DIARY RECORD 1926

~~F.A.A. 155-156~~ BACK

1

March 15

Worked at the Office all a.m. on F.S.P.I. - Getting dope on Sugar Cane, etc. Spent p.m. and evening on Pub. papers.

Bowed Cockscomb seed which Dr Griggs saved for me.

(1) "Large dark red, ball-shaped" in North plot.

(2) "Dark red brush shaped" in South plot.

Tuesday. March 23. 1926.

Spent the day working on Quarterly Report.

The air was thick with moisture -

and every few minutes the rain came

pattering down

Fri Mar 26

A dampish day.
Spent the morning preparing for Bot. Lect.
Afternoon, while lab was going on - I
listened to Mr. Holtman talk. - Didn't
get anything done,
A glorious concert this evening by D.R. McLaughlin.

1

March 25.

Meeting L.N.A.C..

Dr. Lei. —

Hsia Leung. —

Hung Ping Haang.

A moan for plant investigation work

Sept. Bot. Lecture at 7.30. went well.

Gen. Bot Lab in p.m. - I worked on sketches of seeds of Cucurbits which I am going to plant.

Rain. rain. rain. The tennis courts mirror the trees and posts. Water drips monotonously from leaf to leaf in the trees outside our window, and from the roof it bubbles incessantly into the cistern.

Apr. 4 1926. Thu.

Ground breaking ceremony for the new science Hall. (probably to be called "Straight" Hall.) were held at Chapel time.

My classes went well. I met my class in systematic botany for 2 hrs.

Evening we took a ride on the bikes + ate oranges - in a new place....

John + Ethel left early this morning for Hongkong.

Friday April 2, 1926.

A holiday on account of anti-Tuenk'ei Sui parade.

I spent the day sorting + classifying a bushel of notes and problems.

John returned about 5p.m. + we 3 went to tea at Griggs's together.

In the evening Paul + the Marshalls came in.

I pasted in my little notebook the pictures of my students.

It is appalling the way time goes

Sat Apr. 3

Finished catching up the loose ends of sorting & classifying the work which has been cluttering up the dining room and confusing my fiscal report! By the time I had reached the point when I could have settled down to serious work on the report Dr Clippinger & Dr Zeigler came — and I went with them to the Silk Building. We got caught in the rain. —

A delicious lunch at Mabel's, topt. off with IceCream! We all came over here & visit until they had to take the launch at 4:30. McKitrick came with them. It was a great occasion for Ruth & Mabel — on the scenes of friendship — & of receiving news & little gifts direct from Angie & Papa.

Sunday Apr 4. — Easter.
Jean Streitel brought us Easter Eggs & flowers
early this morning
A dull day. outside, but cozy indoors.
We stayed at home all day. Took care
of Catherine while M. & W. went to Church.
I worked all day on my fiscal report —
and by dint of drinking black coffee
and sticking to it until after 3 a.m.
I have it in final good shape now,
and, having written a covering letter to Joe,
am going to bed happy.

Munday, April 5, 1920

I finished up the last bits on my report, doing "errands" about the campus, in that connection, until noon.

Worked on boiling course in afternoon.

Towards evening Ruth and I went out "on explores." Taking a peep at the bamboos on our way we went out the S. gate, turned westward for a short distance along the Horan road, and southward on a narrow path leading among the paddy fields. Then a vista beyond flashed the vivid green of young riceseeds, set like rectangular emeralds in the old brown gold of the forest plowed fields. On our right a wiry, bronze figure, shining with perspiration, wrestled doggedly with the putty-like clods of his soggy little field. "Pretty wet, isn't it," I shouted to him by way of greeting. "But it must be done" he replied grimly but pleasantly. I thrilled at this response. I felt that I understood his heart, and his burden

a little at least... and I felt myself a part of the great out-of-door brotherhood of tillers of the soil.

(The frequent rains have filled the hitherto dry ponds with chocolate)

The myriad little ponds and water holes, which for months have lain gaping & parched for thirst, are now rapidly being filled by the frequent rains -and altho the water is chocolate brown in color from having filtered thru the freshly-stirred soil, it is freshened and garnished with the vivid green of duckweed, and Salvinia and Jussaea repens, which have quickly sprung to life. One stubble field, tested a few days ago, as bare and brown as a cake of chocolate, is now covered with a mirror, the clouds & blue sky amidst a mosaic of "four leaf clovers" - Marsilia brought to life by the spring floods. All things seem newly alive.... The young calf goes careering wildly across the hills grunting with delight... Bare shrubs clothe themselves in fresh green dress, and "fruit flowers in their hair"... Kai Chern Fa (Stravaesia Benthamina) is a dome of snow. Hak Paen (Chern) Fa, is pink & fragrant.

April 6. 1926. Tuesday.

Scutellaria Indica – "Ching Lin Hung"

Stravadesia Benthamiana –

Rubus parvifolius.

Saxifraga

These are the plants we looked up in the herbarium this evening for recreation.

This morning we went to Canton to have Dr Lan look at Ruth's gums, which have been giving her some trouble recently. He is back at 15 Tin P'ing St. where he started.

Beat on the 12 o'clock launch + stopt 15 Tea Ah To a minute. Spent the afternoon working on botany for tomorrow. I was in a sort of stupor all day – with no pep at all! At about 5:30 I went with Ruth for a walk. Ah Chi Cheung was "on the job" till 5:30. I saw him (over) carrying duckweed (Lemna) away. We went and gathered some to put in the aquarium for the famished

4/6/26. Cont.
fishes. Then we looked into the herbarium for the names of familiar plants. - Home. picked flrs. + sent a plate of pansies to Mrs. Ogden.

The campus is a bower of fragrance these days - the moist air is heavy with the perfume of lilac-scented (Melia azedarach) Sherm - and the ~~[illegible]~~, camphor trees on the north side of 3rd dormitory exhale a distillation even rarer and sweeter. Every tree is freshly dressed in a bright green mantle. The earth is carpeted again with green. The whole world seems bright, and happy + gratefully fragrant. - And now at dark the night is alive with a thousand voices. The hum of mosquitos, the cheek-a-cheek-a-cheek of crickets, the rattle and boom of frogs in the swampy paddy fields, a medley - an ever-changing Kaladoscope of sounds... The whole creation seems conspiring in springtime, to lull us, pleasantly into inactivity.

Apr. 5. (continued)

Turning deliberately to the left from the direct path, we made our way along the narrow ridge between two terraces to the foot of a spreading banyan. which Narcissus like. leaned far over a deep little pool - where its likeness was mirrored. ~~with the~~ He was not the first to feel the joy of discovery in that particular spot of beauty. For the various stems of that old tree are scarred with the initials of many an explorer.

Scrambling thru a hedge of thorn bamboo and Chaow Shek-kau whose sharpest needle dare pierce the most formidable I know, we found ourselves in a little enclosure where in numerous brown earthen vessels scattered about, repose the bones of many of the ancestors of the present generation. Some open & neglected, some bearing a red prayer sheet, mute evidence of a recent visit from living relatives of the deceased.

We now turned southward again & running out of the wide entrance & around the end of the

hedge which bounds it on the west, we greeted three soldiers who, hatless + sweating, were swinging jauntily along "returning" from Canton. —

Our winding road led us ~~along~~ past beds of vegetables, fresh + crisp, past another lotus pool where swallows circled and skimmed the water, under another spreading, friendly banyan, to the little clump of trees - Celtis, already in fruit, and Melia, in the height of its beauty + fragrance - which skirts the squalid village of Kau Fang Wong. Stopping at the entrance, we saw before us framed by the rustic gate, a never-to-be forgotten picture - a giant, long-leaved banyan, ~~with~~ bright green in its fresh new coat, ~~and~~ mirrored in the depths ~~of~~ with the evening sunlight falling full upon it, and mirrored in the quiet waters of the pond, which its lower branches kissed

Wed. Apr 7. 1926 - A perfect day!!
Spent the forenoon trying to make cross and longitudinal section of corn stem. My class at 11 went well. I let the lads this p.m. run themselves while I dug in and filed the accumulation of labors on my desk.
A very Thrilling cablegram came from Mr. Dorsett today advising me to meet him in Hongkong May 2" to talk over plans".
I spent the whole evening until 1 a.m. preparing for my class in systematic botany which meets at 730 in the morning.
Chung Hok Ch'ing + a relative turned up on the Campus today. quite unexpectedly.

Thursday - April 9. 1931 - Aglorious, uplifting day.
Met my Syst Bot class at 7[30]. and started off in one short hour what it took me until 1 a.m. last night to write out!!!
Spent the rest of the forenoon trying in vain to make some thin ~~slides of~~ cross sections of sunflower + woody stems. After having despaired of ever using what I had made, I found that the essential features showed up very well under the low power! P.M. lab. went well. I enjoyed helping the students to what they were supposed to see
after lab I worked in the herbarium, looking at specimens, beginning at the beginning....

Fri Oct 10.

Gave the students an unannounced test —
and they almost "passed out"...
Sat. a.m. went well. To tea at Mabels.

Sat. Apr. 11 –

A dank, sodden, soggy day – overflowing...
Talked with AHTO – re exam by German Doctor.
Worked all day on exam papers and ~~Laboratory~~
papers. And now I am very Tired!!!

Sunday - Apr. 11, 1926

A boisterous, soggy sodden day - with rain coming down in a dense, roaring monotonous downpour most of the day. For a time, whipt by a brisk north wind it poured thru the cracks of the windows shamelessly. ~~Just~~ ~~forward~~ ~~evening~~ At four o'clock it was so dark I had to light a lamp to work by. By six it had cleared a bit - and we ventured out on explores. Passing by the infirmary to take joy of the many things there, we caressed the young fruits of the Magnolia whose gorgeous wine-colored flowers so surprised and thrilled us a few weeks ago.... Then on across the untrodden slopes to the South, where flood water was making fresh beds. Brooklets down across the clay which is too sterile for any use... But its grass likes + clings to it + clothes it as best it can. Happily we made our way thru the water-logged path south / Family Quarters house, taking joy of the colorful feathered denizens there, South along the precarious boundary between two overflowing

paddy terraces than the flourishing rice gardens of the watchmen's barracks & out the south gate. Over the pathless hill top & down eastward upon the fresh green vegetable beds - framed with the yellow brown flood which fills every trench - and the vivid pale green of the new rice - a rectangle of jade set in bronze. Rubus parvifolius - Tsing Lin favourite flowered Herng, freckled with blue, the tender young Pyrrosia, Psedera, nesting among the studs to flaunt the purple wine of the lining of its new green leaves - all bid for our affectionate attention!... What a happy thing is a familiar face in a crowd of strangers. We nodded also at a young Tsaw Fung (Bischoffia javanica) in agrave. Prickly Ash. (Xanthoxylum) Fiber repeas, that Two faced dimorph, creeping on the granite stone of a tomb, Tsaw Peng sp (Rubiaceae?) with its clusters of red berries, the passing pinky blossoms of Raphiolepis indica (Rhamnaceae) Melastoma repeas with its rust-stained leaves flaunted above bright pink "roses" - Agave & feras in agrave - and a new

Rubiaceae (2) in agrave like mars, carmine & tiny, ...

While I was [illegible] (found a Tsaw Fung seedling Rare & Nephr. Gallonyi)

Apr 13, 1926.
Startled of this unhappy day with the news
~~[illegible]~~ a fire in the herbarium, which destroyed
much valuable material including

Apr. 14, 1926. Mon.

A busy, heavy day, with plenty work all day - and the responsibility of directing the reorganization of order in the herbarium.

Apr. 15- Thursday.

Set the Class in Systematic Botany to work helping charge papers on the damaged plants.

Apr. 16. Friday...

Busy all day with a class and a laboratory. Walker and Mildred M. here for lunch. Invited Dr. Todd. to come to see Ah To. He came at 5 30 Home mail - & a chair... Tea at Hoffmans.

Prof H. + I lay plans for a trip to Hongkong Mon. + Tue.

Sat. Apr. 17. 1925.

Early to Carlin to St Louis. A long long trail back home! Clean up & Rest - & then the bishops come - the Griffiths, Mabel Hatfield, & Ethel here for supper with the bishop.

Sunday Apr. 18. Cold!

- Ah To told me briefly the history of his service here at the College - and something of his whole life story, in fact... Poor fellow was so weak! _ I sent him off at about 11 o'clock to his home. It made me very sad to think of his going.

We were at lunch at the Cadburys with Bishop Clipplings. + the Oldfs. A very pleasant occasion... Spent all my odd moments Today getting ready for the Soh Koh & Trip....
It is 10:15 - & I'm all ready to turn in.

Mon. Apr. 19.
Left CCC at 7 2º with Mr Hoffman & Hau Tak
for Sokkongtang. for tyeler, Roses, + Griggs.
Spent the p.m. with Chin Chue. in the ravine
at the foot of Tai Tam Shaan.
Supper with Chin Chue. Get notes on Fed. for.
Hoffman.
Chin Chue's elder little Boy is at Naamtong. being
treated for ~~his~~ eyetrouble

Photos of Shui
Orchid with Dr
Pomtamin on
Aroicea

4/19/26. Inferno.

Rosso in Rhusmopteru

Beans, up
Do Taro up.
Prunus mume nearly ripe
Peanuts up.
Wet crop
Persimmon. bright green - in flwr + fruit.

Olives setting fruit.
Chestnuts just ready to open flres.
Peach Sohtong Hai in bottle before 12 ∞ Lunch.

Parasite

Eleocharis tuberosus - Schistosoma japonicum

Pond Fish - (mat) esp. Naanke] - Clonorchis sinensis

(Chi. Liver. Fluke)

Tue. Apr. 20

Up early to see them catch fish for the market.
-Collected insects on the road to Shui Sai...
Late breakfast.
Off to Lok Kog Hui for a look ... and
then on to Sin Sam K'in. New bugs.
Back for tea -+ a final visit with Chen
Chue. Back to Canton about 5-30.
Worked out plans for running water for
the insects.
Much news about developments.

Wed. Apr 21.
When it was learned that the workmen were going to parade too, the students decided not to go to Canton today. So the holiday was called off.
Classes went very well - students were attentive and worked well. . . . .
Dr Cadbury agreed to take my Chapel assignment for the week of May 4-9.

Thu. Apr. 22.

At it all day - with a dogged feeling of being ineffective and submerged. However, I did get something done - and I recovered somewhat towards evening... Walked and talked with Paul about his approaching problems...

Tomorrow's another day.

Fri Apr 23.—

Sat it all day - nip and tuck - to get thru the days ~~teaching~~. Worked fifth hours on "Useful Plants of Kuwaiting" likely to be interesting to the Office of S.S.P.I.

Tea at Davids.

Sat. Apr. 24

Spent the morning reading - and
preparing for Tomorrow p.m.'s Sunset
After lunch, rode, with Fran Staudyar
up to Sea Ahto
Early to bed.
A letter from Dr Hitchcock & his
accompanied a copy of
'Descriptive Systematic Botany.

Sunday April 25. Cool with showers

Spent the morning preparing for
The Overseas Boys' Sunset Meeting.
Afternoon wrote to Dr Fairchild
Evening wrote to Connie.

Mon. Apr 28 Cold!

Spent the morning and part of the afternoon on my article "The Nature Paper Industry of Kwangtung" at 3-4 I gave a talk to the for M.S. class on the subject.

-Spent a little time in the garden after supper - till ten oclock Ruth went over my article with me. Read from 10 till 11:30 & spent copying a long letter to Connie.

Tue, Apr. 29 - Cool. damp.

Spent the day in the house, all day preparing for my class in General Botany. Went for a walk in drizzling rain with Rutt & Earl. found a bamboo in fenver at the "Cha Tang" near the new road west of the College.

Spent the evening organizing my correspondence a bit.

Wednesday Apr 28 –

Spent the morning frantically trying to
train to get cross sections of roots ready
for my Lab. this p.m.

Got my desk cleaned up this p.m. while
lab. was going on. –

Naked till after midnight on my material
for Syst. Bot. tomorrow.

I expect to get something done tomorrow.

I spend the remainder of the night now on,
Chinese Bot boards. Lets see how I rest

Apr. 30 - Friday.

Everything went splendidly. Class work went smoothly - got in some good licks on the maps and on work generally.

Jan told me some things re the way the wind is blowing under Alto's roof.

To Tea. Soup + Sunt Cake + Offal for supper.

Work late. Bring correspondence pretty well to date.

Meeth rustles around to help get the College launch for Tomorrow.

To bed late - 11 30.

There is considerable anxiety at the College re what might happen tomorrow in the City. if the two rival factions parade, etc

Sat. May 1. International Labor Day.
Up at 5 a.m. Rushed down to the wharf
to make sure the launch would go. Ruth ate
breakfast with me. Off on time. Had an interesting
time watching the various craft come to the Stockton
Everybody was driving his own - including Marshall
and Rodin from Pete Hole - bringing fishes in!! Some
team + some boat! A pleasant trip down - during
which I worked faithfully on Walkers tree
bulletin -
Reaching Hopkins I got real busy & quick and
got my errands done promptly. Reason Ruth
back to return to find that the Tikaroas had
arrived one day early. Try in vain to get in
touch with Dhotts. Supper alone at My Shoan,

Sunday. May 2. Cloudy - warmer.
Went to see Marshalls - + called on the
Reis - after my breakfast of an orange
Then out to the "Tjikurang" by launch.
The same old pair are the Dorsetts.
- Had a long talk we did have -
all day. I took lunch on the boat with
them. They showed the their marvelous
photographs. We went ashore for
supper at about 5:30 and went to a
movie at 7:15. Jim took us to the
Russian Ballet dancers afterward. A
good program. To bed by 1 a.m.!
Tried to wire Ruth but can't to take

May 3. Monday. V V Hongkong

Telegraphed Ruth "Dorsetts sail Tuesday, & return Tuesday, Send Launch. Love." #153.
Met Dorsetts at Blake Pier.
1 "Peking" - Julia Breadon.
L.R. Sweringhauak - Cornell Grad 21.
Teaching Nutrition in the Fang. School of Y.M.C.A.
Bright & interesting. Married a Miss Luke taught
of St Luke. Ask about quarters. him to make me
acquainted with
Horvath - Russian who is working on Soy bean milk.
Chamberlain {Ask him about quarters
Charge of Agr. Dept. of Yenching U
C.C. Chen Tsing Hua - Agr. Exp. Sta
Hanlung's Photo Shop. Eng. Q.T. Mrs. Harting

Tuesday - May 4.

Left Hongay at 8 a.m. Steamer for Cantn.
Had a comfortable seat in 2nd Class. Read
and nodded all way home. Made some
notes on letter to Joe... Did a little thinking
Met Rev. & Mrs. Voskamp of the German
Mission. The launch came - Ruth, to meet me.
Howard to meet the Boynton's & their daughter -
Ruth & I jabbered all way home! She is
very tired. Tea! John came. We walked
to the Wongs + back Mabel & Wilfrid came over
+ we talked & then a we ate - supper, my
first meal today!
I am going after my work with new vigor
and determination - and I AM GOING TO
MAKE GOOD after my last vision :(it takes the life off

Wed. May 5.

Classes all day. as usual.
Spend the evening working on
tomorrows classes - and my chapel
talk - I feel like a man condemd
to the gallows when I have
to prepare for a talk.

Thu. May 6. —

A tired day — given over entirely to preparing for and teaching my classes — and leading chapel!

Shilkin came to my office and we talked for a time.

What a relief Tonight to feel that the week's struggle is over.

Friday - May 7 - A clear, beautiful day.
Tea had full sway today - but I
did manage to squeeze in a little
work on bamboos, including checking
over all the plants ~~~~ growing in
the S. Section - and preparing 2 graphs
on which to plot the plantings - and,
after the tea, reading for an hour or
so in Camus's "Monographie" - in French.
My ambitions is fired anew - and I am
thrilled at the prospects for future study in
this line. 33 genera - 490 species... (over)

Anniversary of Japan's entry into WW I. Fighting at Kiaochau
2 Holidays. Students killed?
3 Holidays. Students

Dr Law T'ai Chi, who was here to tea said that his father knew well the artist who painted the picture ["Jei Loi"] which John gave us. Leung Ue Wai [L. Hong Suet] of Shun Tak District. A poet, as well as an artist of ability, he was also a scholar of high attainments, & went to Peking, seeking an office. When at last he was recognized he became insane & wrote & said many unwise things among them criticisms of the emperor. His friends shipt him home.

Negligent of his personal appearance he allowed his toenails to grow until they encircled the ends of his toes. When others commit this act of negligence they are sometimes said to be guilty of Hong Suet-ism!!

Sat May 8. - Clear & cool.

Worked all day on the bamboos in the field.

John got a good letter today.

I worked late tonight - checking up my days job.

Sunday, May 9. Bright + Clear
Spent the morning on correspondence.
7. m. we took our lunch to the little
wooded hill S. W. of Fung Wong Ts'uen.
Evening I finish several letters.
Ruth is unwell. I sent a note to
Dr Cadbury and got some medicine for
her. She is better now. 12. p.

Monday. May 10. Bright + Clear

Spent the morning at odds and ends & errands, moving bikes, etc, etc... Gave 3/4 Lon & Walker.

Spent p.m. checking over bamboo in the field. Finish prelim. draft of new chart.

Go with Lan Shan Yan. on bikes to Sa Ah To. He is growing steadily weaker. The cancer on his head is much enlarged, and is open. His feet are swelling. He cannot last much longer, I am afraid. Dr Griggs promised some help.

Saw Young Mais, and no kwa for sale!

Tuesday - May 11.

Spent the morning and part of the afternoon completing planting plans for the bamboos. Actually got some of the plants moved. Gave me a great thrill !!

Wednesday, May 17.
Very cloudy and rainy. Met my lecture section and prepared lab. work for the two sections in the afternoon, but I stole every minute that I could spare to oversee the transplanting of my bamboos. -And I finished at about 6.30 Oh Boy! -I am tired - but happy Sent off letters to Merrill and Mr Groff on the Empress today.

Thu. May 13.

Bright and clear – too much so for my newly set out bamboos. I gave instructions early for the workman to take off some of their leaves and to mulch them with straw.

My class in Systematic Botany went nicely. I spent the remainder of the morning preparing for my afternoon lab. Shilkin and Pommerente were with us for lunch. After lab this evening I showed Dr. Cadbury and Jane the way to Ah Toi's house. Ah To seems better as to spirits. His

hospitality has not waned - and he is, as always, thotful of others. He told Dr Cadbury of a young man who is afraid that he has leprosy, and asked Dr Cadbury if he could go to see him.

John came in shortly after supper to show us the beautiful shaam he bought for Ethel in the city today.

Ah Lo says there is going to be trouble in the city on Saturday the 15th the date of the Kwok Man Tong meeting

Fri. May 14

The Conservatives had a great get together today - and although there was no "regular holiday" - about "90%" of the students were excused to go to the meeting called by the Bureau of Education... In consequence I was free & utilize the grand morning afternoon to take pictures of my teachers. Took 3a Eppa pictures. Ah Chi Cheung helped me.

Just as we were about to retire the Marshalls came and brot Shilkin, who proceeded to keep us up till 10. Ruth is very tired - too tired. - We're going to bed early tomorrow night.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Sat May 15. - A beautiful, clear bright day. Up earlier. Put things in shape. Mail first instalment of Peasinma Reprints. Got flrs. for Walker. started the boys at the herbarium off with a bang. Spent 9-10 with Walker. Worked all the rest of the day at the office, putting things in order. Gave about 1 hr to Wong K'ai Wen helping him do Syst. Bot. Haircut. - Home dead tired... Grand hot bath. and early to bed. -

Nothing of importance seems to have occurred in the city Today - Withal the uneasiness abound

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Sunday. May 16. - A glorious.
Up early. - Read Rob. Crusoe in romance of
Both of company..... Church. Ruth
Sang with the quartette. Sermon in
Canton by a Canton YMCA sec. (Pennsylvania
Choir?)
Wrote letters in afternoon.
Walked out in the evening. John
accused us of "hiding" out.
Early to bed.

Monday. May 17.

Spoke at Middle School chapel.

Spent the day opening & making notes on packages of plant material kept there for observation; and preserved specimens of the mould which had developed...

Checked up Wong K'ai Hen's plant determinations:

Tue. May 18. - Dull a.m. Bright p.m.

Worked at preparation of questions and topic assignments for Wed Botany.

Spent part of morning and all afternoon at the Herbarium.

A nice walk with Ruth after supper.

Then early to bed.

Crs de Col Lap's Mad P.M.

Wed. May 19.

7.S.P.I. One half day. See notes

Met my Class at 11. and heard very good papers on various phases of botany. Prepared the material for Lab. & turned them loose... Went to Canton, to visit the markets & to the tea at Bok Tsai Canton Hospital - a good byt affair. Rather sad occasion but everybody seemed cheerful enough.

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Ayche - Soon Ket Hung.

7 Seung 1 toan. 10¢ catty.

Lei-afred) 15¢ Catty

Mei - 5 Seung 1 toan

Tadi Chin, 多

Hei Hsing Nga - 中

Kwok 国 小

Ma Tai 大

Thursday. May 20.

Spent the day at the Office.
Lau Shau Yan took Chin Chew
& Mr Sham over to the Hospital
(Kwong Kwong) and got them
in touch with Dr Hayes.
In p.m. we all go up to
visit Ahto.

F. S. P. L.

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TRODUCTION

Friday. May 21.

I was all in today from the heat, my stenuous like of yesterday and the continued strain of having company. Didn't accomplish anything worth recording!!

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

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TRODUCTION

Sat. May 22. - Half clndy, shwr, very hot.
Spent the day on correspondence
part of which was for F.S.P.I. -
Had a little talk with Wong Tai Sen.
Ch'in Chue turned up again at
Supper time. We took him for a walk
and stopt at the M.S. entertainment.

Hok Hing T'o

Saturday May 22.

Spent the day on my business Correspondence. Did almost nothing else. - Still not quite caught up!

Chung Chin Chue turned up unexpectedly and had supper with us.

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TRODUCTION

Sunday. May 23. Half cloudy.
I worked all day at my correspondence, and finally, by 930 tonight I find myself in the rare situation of having caught up all of my letters, both personal and business: And oh boy, how I'm going to try to keep um that way!

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WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Monday - May 29. - Cloudy. Not too hot.
Spent the day at the Office, but
what with starting off my new
assistant, and listening to Prof. Hoffman
talk I feel as tho I didn't get much
done.

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WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Tue. May 25. Cloudy with rain.

Tried to work ~~all day~~ at the office this a.m. but was interrupted somewhat. We entertained the Siddals at lunch — and they returned to Canton at 430 which means I didnt do much else Today. Sid told us some very interesting things about the Bolshevist propaganda. Miss Wilson came & bid us goodby.

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Wed. May 26. 1926. Cloudy with rain.

Worked all day at the herbarium and office, listing &c. plant material and ordering the herbarium...
The air has been absolutely saturated all day.
Letters from Mrs. Clemens + W. Pendleton. Answered!

I find that Lau Shan Yan has been rather careless in the discharge of his duty.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

'RODUCTION

Thursday, May 27 1926.

Ten years ago we became "ours"

Naam Yeu Kuk Fa Chi, Frank & T'in Kay' T'ui, etc.

"A Chinese woman speaks"....

What things these Ten years have not. Then what things we have gone Through - To what high visions our minds have climbed, comparatively... And what the future holds! We pray for peace - and power and self-control, sympathy, - understanding.

Home by small boat with a Thrill in our hearts. of joy at being alive. Bending our wills to that of the heavenly father - and praying for guidance.

After supper This evening we gave Some fruit to Mrs. Ogden and then walked / about for a space". Came back Sat on our steps + talked over daily programs... Upstairs to bath + bed. - A great day. Letters by full of hope.

May 28, Friday

Spent morning choosing down & locating
baby accoutrements such as bed,
carriage, etc. Met
Closed at 12. Rained afternoon at Office.

Sat. May 29.

Spent the day at Herbarium, trying to restore order. It poured down rain this noon. The air is cooler, this evening as a result - and we will probably sleep better tonight than we did last night.

Spent the evening at Kufos, listening to Henry's wild adventure at Tukttin. Old Mr. Chan at the Chapel saved the fellows from being taken by bandits!

Sunday May 31.

Up late. Leisurely breakfast. Read to Ruth from the Christian Century until Church Time. No Church. A "Memorial" was held at 8:30 this evening by the students - commemorating the Shanghai shooting affair & the Shameen Affair.
Afternoon we spent resting + reading - Our lunch was typical good - with fried potatoes as the "piece de resistance"

Monday. May 31. Rainy.
Spent the day working in the Herbarium.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Thursday. June 1. Cool. Rain

Spent the day working in the herbarium.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Wed. June 2. – Cold & rainy

Spent the day in the herbarium
-and ~~wrote~~. entering paper samples
in record book.

Finished fixing the baby's bath table.

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Thu. June 3. Cool + Rain

Met my class in Syst Bot for the last time this year.

Spent the rest of the day writing up notes on Kuranytus Nature papers

Dinner guests Duncans, Marshalls and Spencers.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Friday - June 4.

Spent the day working on my
Kwangtung papers. Ruth came
+ dragged me # ★ Tea at 5ish

Dat. June 5. - Cold & hot, Clear & showery.

Spent the day writing up Native papers

Came home at 4 30 & cut Ruth's hair.

~~The~~ Senior Class ~~Play~~ is tonight. We go, rather reluctantly, preferring to stay at home & read or rest...

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

'RODUCTION

Sunday June 6.

To Church to hear Paul Preach.

Wrote to home folks + Helen, J.T. + Chester.

Talked with John . . .

Worked on correcting Mr. Paang. Papa.

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Wed Wed. June.

Spent the day preparing final examination questions and writing up Ah Tō's story.

This evening we attended the banquet given in honor of the return of the THE CHUNGS which was unique in the democracy of it, the shortness of the speeches & the beauty of the surroundings. It was held out of doors - in Avasey Park - & the night was perfect.

June, 1926. Diary

China Foundation for promotion of Education & Culture. - A committee for the allocation of Boxer Indemnity Fund

Z. Yen

T'ao

---

80 schools out of 1000 applicants received

Peking Agr. College	15000.
Kuanghua	25000.

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Monday. June 7. - Fairer + warmer.

Finished looking over Mr. Paangs paper - sent it over to Walker. Spent the rest of the day on paper. - Mr. Wong Wing C presented me with 5 additional kinds of Poppy. Ruth came + we took a little walk. South + saw the Chayotes. 7 on one vine - + 2 on another. They came from Baguio - + were planted here in October 1931

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Tuesday, June 8 - Birlē + fair. THE CHUNGS ARRIVE

Spent the morning going over the herbaria of the students in Systematic botany. Both Mr. Chan Kwai Shaang and Paang Kwok Sai came also about their theses.

Spent the afternoon, until the Chungs arrive. at doing odd jobs. A great reception ~~awaited~~ was staged.

I then spent the rest of the p.m. & evening. grading the lab work of my students in Bi. 2.

It is very warm this evening.

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

'RODUCTION

Sat June 12

Worked 2½ hrs This morning
on letter & Cheung recommending
acceptance of ~~the letter~~ these of
Phang & Chan. Went to work
at Office. Talked to Wong Tell Nom.
Pim. Read to Ruth from Dunn-Tutelov.
Then visited Ah To. He is very
weak.

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Sunday June 13

Up leisurely, the Sunday morning prerogative - Called on the Marshalls after breakfast. Then I wrote until about 3 p.m. on a home letter & one to Papa. Ruth wrote till 2, to Janet & Buddy. Father got a delicious Czech for lrs. Then a rest in bed, reading from "English as She is Spoke." Evening we go not to Jan Lauskan's.

Tuesday June 15. - Cool.

Spent the forenoon at odd jobs - partly at the office. Felt rather woozy after last night - or so, after grading my Bi-6. exam papers & snoozed on the davenport until 6 o'clock!

Ag. faculty meeting tonight.

I am reminded that I ought to go after a subsidy for my work.

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Wednesday - June 16 - City.
Investigate bombing and Shue Leung
Went with Jan Shaw Yan to Ng
Ngaank'iu to investigate Shue
Leung. Back to Canton by 2 p.m.
Walked via Kwok Tsan-t reach
C.C.C. at 4.30. & learned of Ah
Tos death last night at 9 p.m.
Heard the story of his life
at prayer meeting.

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Thursday June 17.

Spent the morning getting things done in preparation for going to Ah Tois ~~wedding~~ funeral. - Went with Ah Yeung, the barber, Au Shau Yan, Chi Cheung, Wai Tak + Tsang Uen — arriving at Ah Tois brother's house in Sai Kwaan about 12 ~~30~~ noon. Walked back in the funeral procession - + attended the funeral services at the Homan Chapel. led by Lee Ng — Met Liu. (Ng K'au Tsai's father)

Wong (Shin Chok). the old pastor

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Friday June 18.

Spent the morning at home just doing odds & ends.

Afternoon gave ~~exa~~ final in Biol 2.

Learned that thieves entered Lau Shan Yan's house last night and stole 5 suitcases full of clothing.

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WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Sat. June 19.

Worked all day - until 4:30 on my exam papers and grades. Spent the remainder of the p.m. with Walker.

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WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Sun 20. of June.

Up at 6a.m. & write Lordberg letter
& Walker, Fennell & Stevenson — & go
down to see them off. at 6:30.

We were awakened at 2. this morning
by shots & shouting directed at a thief
who had entered Brownell's house and
got away with several raincoats

I cut Ruths hair while she read to
me from Darwin's "Voyage of the Beagle."
The Marshalls came in and kept
us up until 10 30

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WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Monday. June 21.

Started things off at the Office & then came home & spent the rest of the day completing my write-up of AhTo. A letter came from Mrs Rodgers.

We call on M & W this evening.

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WASHINGTON

'RODUCTION

Tue. June 22. 1926

Spent a portion of the morning at the house going thru my notes.

The rest of the day I spent at the Office working over Shue Leung and paper. Both Mr. Hok and Mr. Chan helped me:

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Wed June 23. 1920

A heavy downpour of rain lulled everyone into sleepfulness and there were many late-risers this morning. I worked at the office until Ag. Board meeting at 10. Then back to Office till noon. Typed letter to Mr. Rodgers for Ruth. Then back to Office till 5. Finished list of Shue Laung silks. - Home & first lieuning in baby-carriage top. Mr Murphy talked on - Lung Mau Restaurant No evil befell us, altho some feared an outbreak might occur on this anniversary of the Shaki massacre

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WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Thursday June 24.

We saw Mr. Duncan + the Children off for Europe + the States this morning - and Marguerite after Peking...

After breakfast I rode up to call on the To kang P'engs. Mrs. To has just gotten out of bed for the first time since Ah Toi's death.

Attended Commencement Exercises at 11.

Saw Frances Hu and Dz-To k'in. who are just back from Peking.

Slept all afternoon, lulled by a heavy storm.

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Friday – June 25 Bonte + Fair.

I spent the forenoon reading articles in Science – . and doing odd jobs.

Afternoon took pictures for Dick.

Tea at Griggs's

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WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Sat. June 26.

Worked at the Office this morning.
a heavy rain just before noon.
Mabel + children here to dinner lunch
in honor of Meikits' birthday.

Afternoon - copied the outline in Ruths
"Baby Record Book" - arranged the
baby's room - and oiled the sewing
machine - oh yes + tacked the lining in
the baby cab hood.
Spent the evening, after our walk, at Griggs's.

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WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Sunday June 27. Fine & fair.

It was very warm today, but a cool breeze coursed thro the upstairs most of the day, giving us much comfort. - We spent the morning reading, & cutting Ruth's hair. - After an hours nap we got lunch - & then read in The Peasants till dark. Then to the Burgers - & then 3 times around our race course. - A glorious moon. Wrote letters home this pm. Ltr.

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Monday, June 28 Bite & fan- & hot!

Spent a good deal of the
day reading to Ruth from
The Peasants. She was indisposed
all day. Spent some time this p.m. revising
my paper on Shui Hsing
We entertained at lunch this
morning Frances Lu, & To K'un Fei
Yun Feng, & Chang Tzu Kang.

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Tue. June 29. — Bute & fair with gloriously cool Crazes.

Spent the forenoon revising my paper on Shen Tsung. After lunch I finished reading the last chapter of the first volume Autumn - Reynont. of The Peasants. Then I finisht copying my paper - & turned it over to Mr. Hoffman.

This evening after supper we walked out to Lan Shan Yuan to get the soap. Then we sat for a long time with the Griggs's on the steps of Grant Hall, talking.

I got out Uncle Bob's flute & tooted a few tunes while Ruth was getting ready for bed.

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TRODUCTION

黃金時代

Robert Chief of

Wed - June 30. Clear & good breeze.

Spent the best part of the morning
listening ~~to~~ to Hoffman talk. & the rest -
working with Chen Ming Chieng. on
the Fukien Paper.

P. me went up in the launch & met wilfred
and when we got back I opened the
emptied the boxes - and then put the
attic to rights.

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WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Thu. July 1 - "Bute + Fair"

Spent the forenoon going over Biology
Dept plans with Hoffman.
Slept from lunch till 5 p.m.
Helped Ruth with curtains + read
from The Peasants Winter till supper.
After supper talked visited with Griggs +
Mildred - and then I helped get
her box ready for shipping.
Late to bed.

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WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Friday - July 2

Sent Lan Shan Yan up to take ~~Mr.~~ To's June salary to Mrs. To. & have a talk with her. - Hoffman was laid up & I read to Ruth most of the morning and some of the p.m. Then slept till Supper time. We walked a while this evening & had a good long talk of many things. Lan Shan Yan came & I talked over several things with him.

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WASHINGTON

'RODUCTION

Sat. July 3rd —

Spent part of morning at office.
Sent Sau Shan Yan to Canton re papers
on Ah To— after having consulted Dr Griggs.
Read to Ruth from Winter
Worked on reviewing my course
in Botany.
Sau Shan Yan, Paang Kwok Sui &
Mr. Shilkin came in - and so
the evening passed.

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

Sunday July 4. Rainy + blustery.

Spent the whole livelong day upstairs - reading, resting, talking, writing letters. For the first Saturday since March we did no cooking ourselves, but had Ah Hung. Finished Winter of the Peasants. Read reviews of The Peasants in the I.B.R. by Rupert Hughes etc. I wrote to Mildred and to Grandpa. We went to the Griggs's taking a picnic supper. I enjoyed very much listening to Dr Griggs talk of things literary. Dr Griggs keeps a literary scrap book which is a very interesting way of fixing certain facts + information in mind!

We got an EVEREADY FLASHLIGHT Tonight.

and at the same time of preserving the same for future reference.

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

REPRODUCTION

Monday, July 5. Rain & Shine

It poured a shower early this morning
I Read awhile to Ruth. Then copied
my "Appreciation" of Ah To, and some
letters for Ruth. After lunch took a letter
to the Post Office. Got 4¢ stamps on credit!!
Went to Herbarium & directed things for a
time.
In the evening we read again.

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TRODUCTION

Tuesday July 6. – Clear with showers.
Worked at office
Worked at home on course
Read from the Peasants.
Worked on course.
Retired the baby carriage.
Walk with Ruth

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TRODUCTION

Wed July 8. — Fair & Cool

Worked at Herbarium getting bamboo ready for Sz to Chin to draw.
Shiltin came in ^ talked a long time, bidding me good bye. His address is Box 181, Berkeley Calif.
Ruth & I read for a time after lunch, and worked ^ the rest of the afternoon on my Gen. Bot. Course
Played tennis with Mack 2-6, 3-6, 3-6.
A glorious sunset.

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WASHINGTON

ITRODUCTION

Thu - July 8 Bright + Fair

Spent the forenoon at the office working with Sgt To. on The bamboos.

Afternoon, read to Ruth + worked on the Announcement of our child.

After 4 - watched the Chinese - Japanese - American tennis tournament.

The Chungs gave a tea party.

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

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TRODUCTION

Friday Sept 10 :
Left C.C.C. at 7 a.m.
Mr Afuk accompanied me to the Station
Off Canton Reached Hongkong at 3 p.m.
Fotshan.
Secure passage & change in the St Francis Hotel only
Swatow. Purchase funds for Home. Go Home.
Rattle & Hum. - Jessie tooth aching
Rattle & Annecdotes - Repair Tent
Spots and Wall.

Hō Shuk
Chaoù Muk.

Sept 10 - Friday -

Left C.C.C. at 7 a.m. with 12 pieces of baggage. including 2 wardian cases of Nah Mai Tycheu for F.S.P.I.

Wilfrid accompanied me to the Steamer.

Reached H.K about 3[30]

Purchased my ticket bought books. etc.

Plan to stay aboard the boat all night.

Saw Mr. Bitzer + had him write[2] checks for $25[oo] each for Nai Tak to get out of Pëng...

Sept 11. Sat.

Spend the morning getting aboard the Steamer S. S. Pierce - ~~and~~ I taking delivery of my Ticket, getting in touch with Mr. Bitzer re transfer of funds to Sin Ping - receipt, etc

P. M. Spend at Bot. Garden. Reading literature on Woodrill. Must go thru the files of the "Bulletin of the Imperial Institute" - for info. re economic plants of China... Plan to spend the night on S. S. Pierce, but cannot get meals aboard yet. 1st Officer Everyone is very obliging - including Mr. Bacon and Mr. Miller.

Sunday Sept 12. Aboard SS. Pasteur.

Rose for breakfast at the Y.M.C.A. Mailed letters to Hoffman + Ruth. We sailed at 10. a.m. I slept till noon. I find on the ship Mr. Crowe (Chief Steward) formerly on the Shinyo Maru - and Mr. Beeley (Purser) - formerly on the Nippon. The latter sits at my table - other are Miss Leckie and Miss Litzig.... + two unknown men....

I spend the afternoon working. Dance about 3. dance after supper - and then sit thru nine reels of a movie.

Monday - Sept 13.
Write letters all forenoon.
Work on accounts all afternoon
Dance a bit and go to movie in the
evening.... Then play the victrola until
quite late -

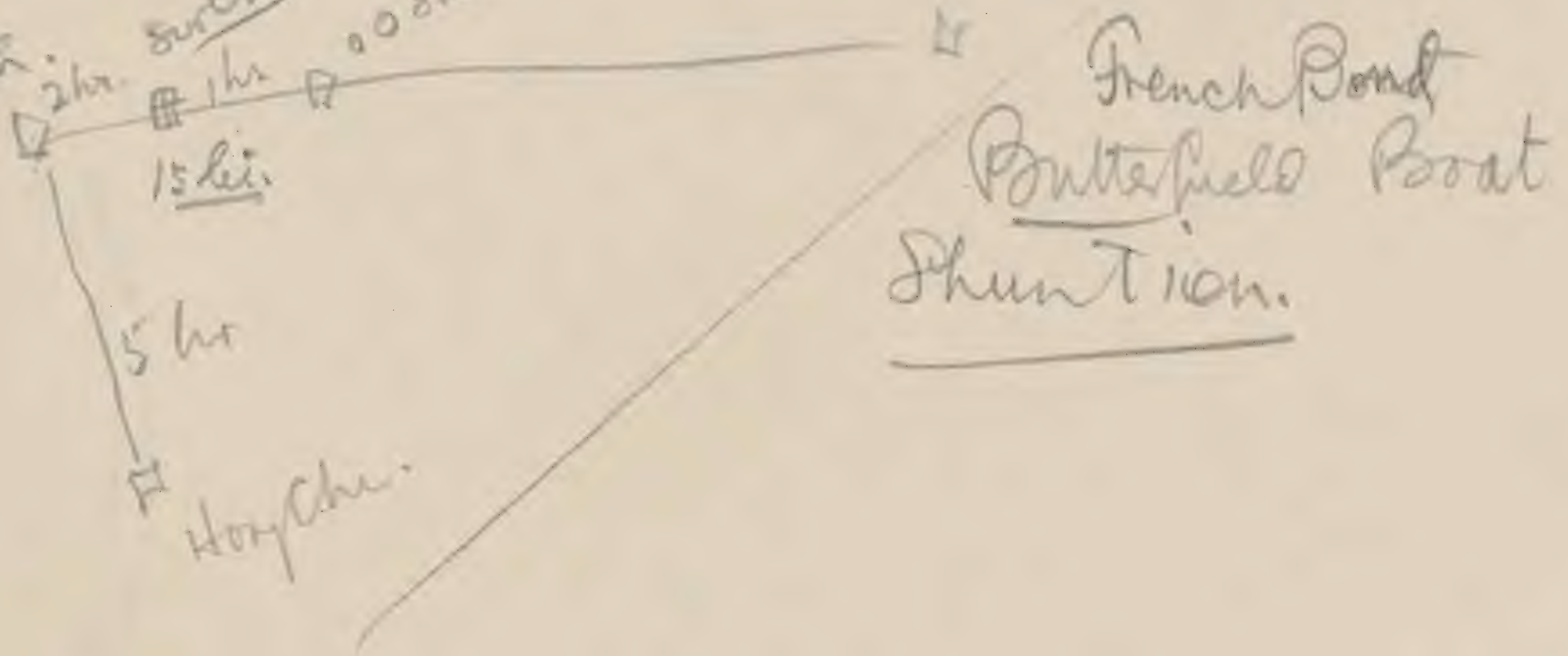
Tue. Sept 19.

Spent the morning writing letters -
And the afternoon packing - and waiting
for us to arrive at Shanghai - - We
trip up the Wangpoo River from Hsusung to Shanghai
is interminable. - Met Mr. Ke ___ younger
brother of Mr. Ke Kiau Pó.

I help Miss Leckie get to her destination
and then go to the Nanyang Co. An
given a miserable dirty cell on the floor - but
it looked better after I tipped the boy and
told him to give me clean linen.

Part 14.

Meet Ue Shun Man.



Wednesday Sept 15, 1926

Slept late. Went to Kobza's. Spent the rest of morning finding bank - and signing of I.S. Companies re possibilities of setting up the Yangtze. Spent most of the afternoon with Julean Arnold on Woodril and general discussions re plant products. Met Mr. Howard the U.S. Trade Commissioner.

Came back & ran into Al Hauser who asked me to Coffee + doughnuts - and then to go with him out to dinner tonight. Did work on diary and notes from 6 - 6:30

Sept. 15, 1926. – Interview with M. Galen Arnold.

Bamboo: (1) Suggested that he get dope together, and that I would suggest an outline of information.

(2) John Fitch, known thinker & [illegible] Missionary at Hangchow, has seen very old cement in which bamboo used as reinforcement material was found.

(3) "Bamboo might be appeal to the American as a delicacy

Soybeans: (1) Horvath a Russian at P.U.M.E. has succeeded in making Soybean milk at 1/10 – 1/20 the cost of Cow milk Contains the same vitamins – and all the same essential food elements, except that Calcium chloride (?) + Na. Carbonate (?) are added.

(2) Ham + Chicken also made from Soybeans.

(3) 3 varieties with around 22% oil content have been selected for propagation – out of several hundred.

(4) U. Coll. A. in Coll. in U.S. today – all (?) used for fodder....

Seeds of Coniferæ - Parts.

Cunninghamia

for Mr. Greene

Sept '5. Conference with Julean Arnold.

Peach: from Tei Ching, Shantung Province - very large, and of delicious flavor. Skin remove, very easily. The one drawback is it's greyish color - and its poor shipping qualities.

Chinese food: A most attractive subject for research. Dr Arnold says he'd like to spend 5 years at it. - Chinese cooks give the lie to Chinese trad. of conservatism - and do invent new combinations. C. food, well balanced, better blended than foreign, one can eat more without ill effects (?) The combinations of vegetables with meats are good.... One lady newly arrived in China said - "the Chinese really are progressive - why they even have celery cabbage."

Sept 15. Conference with J. Arnold.

Mr. Arnold is of the opinion that Agr. Explorers & others have often been too hasty in sending home plants from China with the result that poor varieties often get established & widely dist. first, thus giving a bad start & bad impression.

Wood Oil. - Exports thru Shanghai 894,000 piculs = 1925
15 piculs = 1 short ton = (nearly 60,000 ± short tons)

Mr Arnold sends a cable home every month re the wood oil situation = China.

Mr. Arnold gave me cards & note to about a dozen persons up the Yangtze Valley who are specially able to help me get into the Wood oil question.

One Chinese Company in Shanghai is "refining" Woodoil producing a superior product

Wed. Sept 15. Texas Oil Co. Banking.
Pete Houser came to my room this morning! His new suit
Went to see Miss Fitzig off for Trenton at
10[th] then with Miss Seckig to arrange for
transportation to Hankow Call at the
Office of the Am Com. Attache and make
arrangements to ~~find~~ Mr. Arndt in the fore
meet Mr. G.C. Howard, Trade Commissioner.
Try to get in touch with Porterfield at
St Johns Univ.
Spend the best part of the afternoon
with Mr. Arnold. He gave me cards to
many people up the Yangtze who will help me
a broadside

Thu. Sept 16.

Spent the day doing shopping - buying books, maps, etc. + going to the Museum & Library of the North China Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society.

Go with Al Hauser to dinner with Edgar S. Wine - at the Blackstone Apartments in the French Concession. Met Jackson, formerly of Soochow — Peterson + Brown.

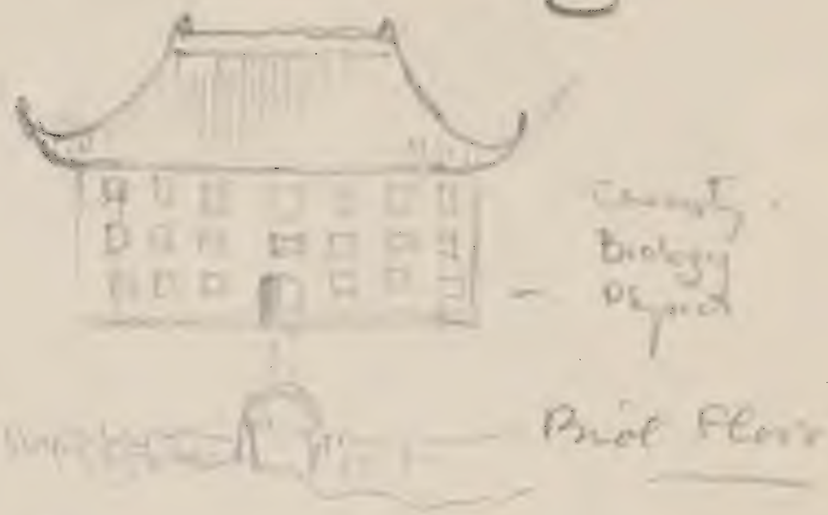
Fri. Sept 17.

Went out to St John's University to see Porterfield, hoping to get some information re the bamboos of the Yangtze valley. - I learn that a trip to Hangchow + Mokanshan would be profitable in this connection. Collect after lunch with the Porterfields & 15 kinds of bamboo as follows: Fong Chuk, Tz Chuk, Nui Chuk, Oo Chuk and a Soso sp.

Friday Sept 17 – St Johns University.

A beautiful campus.

Science Hall - very attractive



Lab.
Work Room.

Sept 17 – St Johns. U. Suggestions.

It is all important to establish an order or a system into which to fit information and materials. Disorder is a great obstacle to progress & achievement

Tought to go to Hokan Dan & Hangchow for bamboo.

Phil Bot Ed. Put out dupes in Co Herb. Mo should also. for Ec Bot

Pteracanya stenoptera.

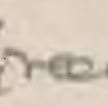
Sat. Sept 12 - S

Left Shanghai at 7. a.m - in a great hurry. Fun.
Straw houses with mud plastered the chimneys.
Flat country - no hills visible - Houses solitary or 2's + 3's
Dry weather. Cotton. A fig orchard. — Wide sheltered
in cotton & Dry beans - beds 6 ft wide.
men carrying 15-ft bamboo poles (Phyllostachys)
& school - Very neat bamboo houses (Banalieti)
both tile roofs. Groves of phyllostachys (20 ft ±)
about a mile in extent. — Mows. Scattered tea bays.
Hoards & Paths muddy Temple with Pennisetum. cattle
Deep Little ponds. with water plants. Rice
heavily standing ready to harvest. Yellow flod. Purple folded.
Rocks - Dun sandstones. Gingkos. Ulmus & Celtis. - Common

Sept 18 -

Nan siang - at 7 30. Many trees scattered about The county - gives impression of being more fully wooded than Ohio part of Ohio.. Ruddy white houses with red tiled houses (foreign) - make us think "at home" - Willows everywhere. Drummettes begins. Contraptions for raising water by means of baffle boards. Two cubes of boards stand high above the rest. Pines. The Chinese seem to have no difficulty in keeping the agricultural laborers employed. I don't wonder that the Chinese celebrate them in pictures & songs. Rhus. Hedges of ? Polygonum Tomentosum? Waysides Miscanthus. Lily pads. & Giant sagittaria. Piles of pumpkins in front of cabins. Occasional huddles of harvested rice (are the people hungry?)

Sept 18.

At 8.20 we reached Kunsh-an (Yi Do Yi) where the first hill is seen - topped by a pagoda. Rice ripe.
They cut it + lay it in handfuls in rows on the ground. Water lily pools. 3 ft. in depth.
Arbor-vitae planted + seeds also grown
Water Hemp dredged out, + dried - for -? fuel? boatloads
Taro. lotus. Nymphoides Indicum. Kaan-shui :: 18.41 apart.
Sorchow at 9.15. Walled City. Pagoda opposite.
Chinese Tea. Mulberry. Ook'au. Sabre = 2 ft.
Sw. Potatoes. Pheasants - all the way from Shai.
Greenhouses. S  N ok! white Chrysanthemums.
Orange groves & Pots!! (Nursery?) Lungkou?
Red lily (Amaryllis?) wild. - Rice green again
Much rice - not much mulberry... Swamps...

Sept. 18. Shanghai - Nanking.

What appears to be the same sp. of bamboo is cult all along - (a Phyllostachys sp) stems rather large, dark green, very dense clumps. Culms golden yellow. Very much like the Chinkan Creek of Chekiang - + Fatshan Creek of Kwangtung Province. A. not. to the S. of the next stop. 943 being harvested.

Many Ma's! - An apparently sympodial type of Bamboo. Kuk Muk, with Trunk hacked.

Wangting at 10. a.m. An Albino Water Buffalo.

Mulberry increases. Grave of priest, willow.

Poles of Cunninghamia (?) in water.

Wuxieh at 10[30]. A net & the South (Mok An Shan) mulberry planting much more extensive, the canals (fish culture?) - Here - as all the way from Shanghai, the houses are alone, scattered.

Sept 18. Shanghai - Nanking.

Pass Hexilin (芦林) at 10[45]
Rather plenty more & more abundant.
A certain broad flag-leaved giant grass occupies the
burial mounds - from nr Shanghai
Mulberry leaves appear to be damaged by worms. (P.1.?)
Sunflowers all the way.
Sellers at the stations sell pears & sliced fresh
lotus root.
Extensive Swamp. sedge only (?). White houses in mss.
Communists.
Chang Chow at 11[25]. A walled city. Swamps
a N[o] - mulberry bush.
Black headed Ibis. A little Corn.
Some cowpeas all the way.

Sept 15 – Shanghai – Nanking.

Pukow. 11½ a. Big beans – yellow flower.

Young Buckwheat – beds (colza?) – also ~~flax~~ hemp.
Sorghum. a little rice abundant. corn. millets
Broussa. Potsi? Conical burial mounds. woman hilling

Sesame – many beans. Hills appear – the distance

N-W – A very narrow levee? var. (sp?) of Sagittaria
(green (B) beans ripe – long slender, normal pods. ~~T~~
– ~~i~~ pairs

Lu Cheng. at 12 abundant Straw stacks (?) with
conical tops. also rectangular ricks of straw

Sesamum – pepper abundant. Cannabis still very strong.
Rice mostly, little sorghum

Sept 19. Shanghai - Nanking.

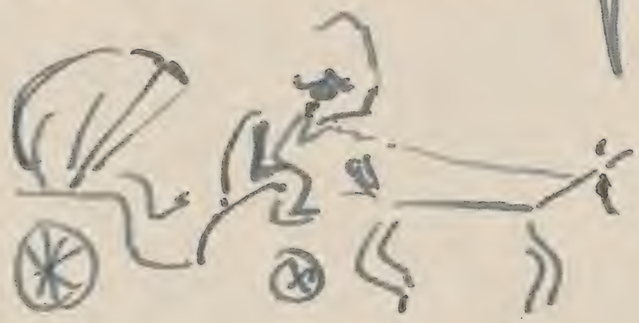
Tai Yang - 12[22] p. Walled city. Hemispherical burying mounds become abundant. Country becomes somewhat rolling. Sin Hang. 12[50]. Gathering Rykat in a tub

Cult land rapidly decreased. Trees fewer. Rice less & poorer. Flowers more numerous. Many coffins just covered - surface of ground. RR saw the first "cuts". Beans predominant. Sunflowers with almost every crop. Soybeans & corn.

Changkiang at 1[15] p.m. 42 mi fm. Nanking. "Fuji" on a knoll of land betw Yangtze & Grand Canal. Imperial Hotel first before RR. opens up Nanking. Bingtok ponds & swamp (grass). Kin Shan Pagoda on top a small hill to the W. of the RR sta. Hillsides abundant. A foreign motor macha. flies

using an "internal combustion engine on native "chair"
wheels after.
Rice all harvested here. Treading out with Water Buffalo.
Willow trees very abundant. Pollarded pine Rd.
Bamboo none! -

Reach Nanking Station at 3 p.m.



I take a "phaeton" up to the mount & in the Station a big hot, dusty ride.

Honcocks were all ready for me.
A theology student - Chen Shih-yao (Rev.) helpful

Sunday Sept 19, 1926

Went with Leslie downtown to a tea house for breakfast and to see Dr Macklin distribute tracts.

Saw on the street the following vegetables: Ahia Kwa, Taro, Onion Soy bean sprouts, & a long squash.

Also red a Crotaegus which is strung on strings for children to play with. Tasted it. Flavor of Crab Apple.

Then back down to the station to get baggage.

Return by auto -93 ½. Dr & Mrs Macklin for lunch. Leslie & Dorothy stay for tea - but the baby take the cake. I get a little rest before dinner.

In the Chapel of the Seminary - Jimmy Plumer of the Eastons, Shanghai and the Macklin's make link for sailors.

Late to bed!

Monday. Sept. 20. 1926 - Nanking.
Went with Leslie to Chapel. The faculty all sits on the platform
after Chapel & meet Dr Myers the Cornell man out here
in Plant Breeding worked hard a little talk with him
(Heh, the acting head of the Agronomy Dept., who, by
the way, got Citrus Johanneesii & the Cheng Lemon Tangerine ago.
(Heh Ching-Ming)
Met and talked with J Fossing Buck - who promises to get
me a helper, & invites me to dinner for Tomorrow.
Went thru Leslie's Persimmon record Book for localities.
Afternoon worked in the Herbarium. Met Mr. Chias
Who is in charge of the herbarium in absence of Stevens.
Had fumigated only - twice this year & recently, but still the insects are
bad in the persimmon specimens. (See Notes on Herbarium). Go to his house
house & have tea + Moon Cake - he has 2 boys + 1 girl. Gave
me good dope on travel. Every we call on Dr + Mrs Bowen & Olive.

Tue. Sept 21 1926 With Mr Dp

Maps of China "Official" - prepared = Ching Dyn:
"Very accurate" - Key = 20 li squares. - Maps - in
11 volumes. in 2.5 li squares. Very detailed.
Su chung chaang chen T'ai 2.5 li fang ke T'o. 蘇松常鎮太二里方輿圖.
For the area between Nanking + Shanghai only.

Bamboo on site near Sung Kiang (Orange Tree)
1500 - 1800 cash per cat. stands.
Priest knows all about 空王 Kung Shaang Bamboo

Northern - o.k. by boat to

Sept. 21, 1926 - Nanking

Miss Yang Ling-Feh - 12yr - Imp. Palace

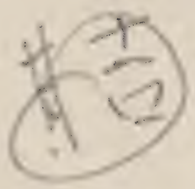
楊 / 玲 菲

Studied in Paris.

A chinese artist who lived 12 years in the Imperial Palace Peking. Copied many old masters - some specially old paints secured at the pieces. Exhibited at the Bureau of Education - (Mr. Ko, (T.S.?)) secretary.

"To be exhibited at the Philadelphia Exposition"

A great variety & technique used. - Scarcely believeable that one person executed them all



Sept. 21. 1926.

Flower Gardens (native) in Nanking - at Hua Sun Miao

Michelias in pots - for the sewers
Citrus in pots - for sale at $3-$10...
Ferns

Some have greenhouses half-glass - some half
[illustration] - with the wooden part to the
North, protected from the cold north winds.

Citrus plants kept in pots for fancy market -
moved in during the winter. Bring $ 3-$10 per pot
when full of fruit..

Sept 23 1926.

It rained this morning so we didn't go out to the farm as we had planned.

I spent considerable Time with Prof Laudermilk who has been doing excellent work in the investigation of forest problems & their solution in China. He says that they in Shansi be found forest economy being carried on with as much attention to detail as ever seen in Germany, tho in different rotation. He has devised special methods for recording rainfall and runoff. This has never been done before. He says that on purple hill where the great reforestation project has carried out there are 20 times as many wild fruit trees seedlings as there are planted trees. The same is true elsewhere - a Reforestation in Central China is a matter of protecting the slope - not planting. Steven - I prepared for my talk before the Hort Club at 7:45 - and 5-6 I packed 5 packages bamboo & staff to Canton.

24
43

Friday Sept 24.. 1926 Nanking.

Before breakfast I wrapped up the culm specimens of my 5 Shanghai bamboos to send home.
Wrote a letter to Ruth -
Worked on accounts
Wrote up 18 kinds of rice + one kind of corn to send in.
Worked on accounts.
Lunch at Dr & Mrs Mackelvie with the Rufus Jones's including Mary.
Evening Leslie + I walked down to the Nanking Community Center to hear Dr Jones lecture on the rural point of view in education. Some of his ideas in

over

After

Our response to the "News Noises"
which we are hearing Today depends
the future of our Civilization.
We know a great deal about atoms and
how to build bridges — but do we
know how to know a child heart or
how to discover the trouble with the present inter
pretation of christianity? that are heaven enough imagination
the Church Council have always been
busy forming creeds — But have never
given any attention to the spiritual meaning
of the Kingdom of heaven as revealed —
Christ.

The hope of our future civilization is in
our ability to build up institutions of
uplift that transform them — around
our ideal:

Dal. Sept 25.

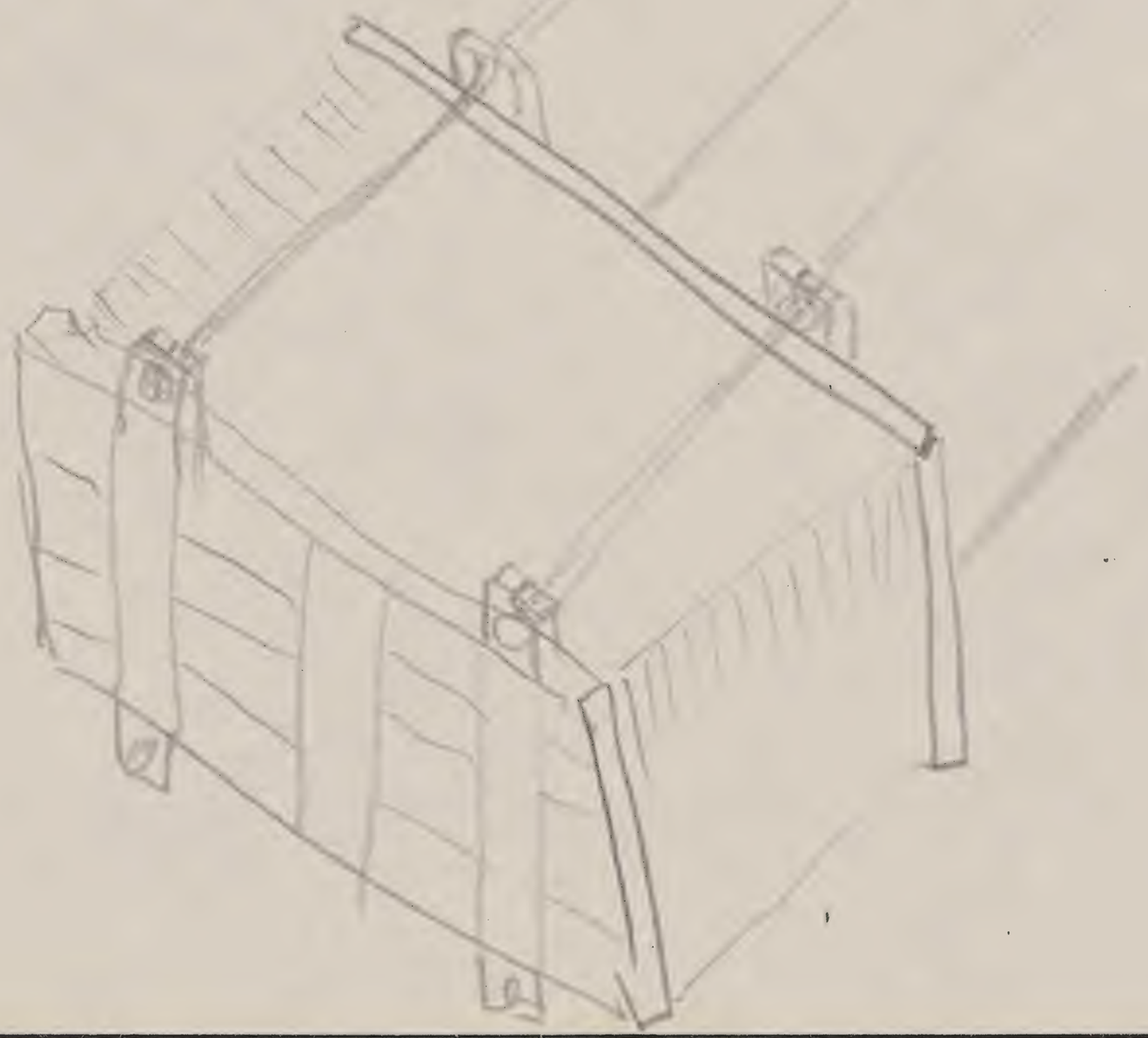
After breakfast go to see Reanko re more to help me. He says C.C.Kwan does not wish to go with me. He gave me a map and his secretary to take me to National Southeastern University to find 胡步曾先生. - Having no classes in the a.m. he was at home. I met Mr. Liu, an assistant to Hu. He took me to see the herbariums. They are just starting their work again - a fire having destroyed their whole collection. Their cases are rather unsatisfactory - due to lack of locks on the doors + the difficulty with which the doors open. They have very few mounted specimens as yet - but they are going ahead with their collecting - and are describing new species. - They have a good plan for their field notes - the sheets are about 5 X 7 - and are permanently bound in stiff black covers.

Sat. Sept. 25. - Nanking.

The farm is very full - I must move to that room.
Although all many of their botanical books burned when their herbarium burned they now have a good many splendid books - Our little collection is pathetic really, beside it. They are beginning a little zoo museum.

I met Mr. Tsao Dean of the College of Ag. a good friend of the Rockefeller Research Institute work. brother. who is in charge Also Mr. Pan. - Chi. who is in charge of the Zool end of the China Sci Soci - also teaching at SE. & Mr. Lee took me out to the Sci Soc. - It is a terrible place but they're getting tremendous numbers of

Pyr 23 - N.S.E.U.



April 25 Peculiar..

No plants mounted yet in their herbaria
Guinea pigs — & gold fish.. Their
quarters are terribly cramped.
Signed up to become a member of
the China Science Society.

Home a little discouraged at my
prospects.
afternoon I go with Leslie to the
home of Dr Cohen Dean of Arts & Sc. Nanking U..
to look at a pekingese (Kou Tsai!!)

Sept 21 Returning we look at the gardens & the propagating house - and then
Go to the Hookers for tea at 4 PM. He
lives in a grand big house on top of Parkers
hill - a Shiatkwan. Hills all about have been
reforested by the govt. Chestnuts on the hillsides.
A beautiful Rhododendron in the lawn.
C. Fragrans ??
I write to Ruth this evening - in answer to
a lovely letter that came at Rosa.

Sunday Sept 26.

A glorious day -- Leslie & I & Fox have at the Nurseries after breakfast. I make note re the nursery practices, etc.

He wants to exchange certain plants with us.

I go to Bowers for lunch. Met Mr Blanck & apparently his Mother... Mr Dukes - & Mr Fox.

Away early to see Mr Hu. He trots with him a Mr Hsiao Man Tang, whom I engaged at $60 per month & board & travel exp. Go over buying list with him & give Rs 250/- to Church at 4.30 To supper of Fowls with the Peirce - Met Rev Edn. James of the Church.

T/R/26. —

Type collection

Synonyms:

Bombax pentaphyllum Pluma

Ranken = double Hibiscus

Salon) double form pronounced -

C. richardsonii + Tabernaemontana -

Ngoh Ngoh Tann

- Mulberry - in seed beds 6" rows in 6 ft- beds

Ranken Grafted after — cutting in = leaf wood

Pleurotus - open cells.

Pleurotus est
also Neuhofia
alone - Pleurot
stem - Lenz
not [illegible]
mushroom

graft = type - indoors

Monday. Sept 24

Up early. Pack for the Inja—

Get in touch with Chien — a young man Bruce has been using

Put him to work. Get him + other articles together at the Nurses office.

Get in touch with Paxton (U.S. Consulate) who says he considers going with me. [Grandmother

Hsia announces he can't go with me. Then→

Give Chien instructions to get ounce of all kinds of seeds.

We talk "shop + long" after supper on many vital subject.

Tuesday - Sept 29.

Spent the forenoon preparing an abstract of my forthcoming article and writing another note on Peninsula in Kwangtung.

Spent the afternoon correcting and completing typing my paper on the Nature Paper Industry in Kwangtung. More likes out for a man to go with me

Wed Sept 29.

Spent the morning finishing and mailing off to Ruth my papers for publication"...
Spent the afternoon on my fiscal report.
Evening on fruits brought in by my friends assistant from the markets. Dorothy helped me translate.

Fri Oct 1.

I go to the gardens & get Chang Ma & Toni to give deserters to Chief. I come home & work on my questions & letters Chang Mantoni comes at 4:00 o'clock & we work until 6 00 on Chiefs collections

Sat Sept. 2.

Photograph the Hung Chiao brought in yesterday. Chang comes at 10 - and we go over Chiao purchases until Noon. A Mr. Wong presented a letter of introduction from W.T. Bowen - and I took him on. - He defies description: I spend the rest of the day getting to get him onto the ropes. Mrs Ruth Haircut Prof. Reisner comes back. We go to call upon him this evening.

Home + early to bed.

Thursday. - Sept 30.

Photographed prints sent in by men yesterday, & finished notes on them after examining them thereby.

Then wrote letters.

P. M. worked on plans for making Mosquito to help me.

Evening walk over to Hunt with Sadie. - Sat magazine + mail letters?

Late preparations for Bermuda.

Waddid + Bamboo.

Jan. Oct 3 –
@ H at 10 – relieve for Kuching to – Coaching –
Visiting Tabys, Housekeeping, & Garden Cultivation. Studies
Hospy – Bl. Fever
Phē Linia

Taan Chuk ○ 司 (水) 竹
Ya Chuk – ○ very large (Took 44
Sprouts in 4th
#2 Kaan Chuk – Never so big. a Ya Chuk # 44
used for the handles. Shoots bitter.

Mao Chuk – very bitter.
Tsao Sun – Sprouts 2nd Chi Mo. Shoots not bitter
– off at 2 pm with Gp for Mt Fa Shaan in search
of Wild Durian – Rickshas Then the exporter grounds, to the

N E (Shan Che(k) Men) - then walked for about
3 miles N.E. thru the valley. . Much open waste
land - in grass & shrubs - corn this year, on the ½ of it
irrig, looking the place of rice. Everyone is running up
hunting corn - red & yellow, flint & very small, with
shallow grains. Most of the village boys are proudly
discussed some trees in the wild - and then we
went on to the Forestry station at the foot of the mt. - The
results of protection of the hillsides are much more striking
than those of reforestation planting. Oaks (Q dentata + serrata)
are the dominant spontaneous trees!. Alnus appears
also... Chestnut is commonly cult. the grass cut clear thereunder.
Most all harvested now. Mr. Yp says they recover spontaneously
at Tiny Shaan, below 2 yrs - shedded - (Robinia pseudo acacia is
cult commonly & Paulownia & Cunninghamia) Et + Willow are the predominant
trees in flank - Pinus massoniana occurs wild in the hills around about -
but stunted by frequent cutting. This is an important reserve for Hancock.

Mus Hk Shan 10/3/26
Pyrus calleryana?
Alangium - Pat Cork Fang

Ailanthus -

Acer dentata & serrulata

C. mollissima

albyzzia

Mon - Oct 4

Stamps
Chamomile

Up at 4:30 Glorious sunrise. Leslie up with me off in 2 carriages. - Stuck already alive. My rod & express misgivings - solitaires? No, God! Color - Red rocks, white grass - vegetable vendors. - Water carts, boys pulling gilded cradles. - Men straining at the carts. The wheels - I put in my specimens & make notes. - Of Cepia, to rain - We board the Boat at about 10:30 & embark about 12:30. Lunch at 1:00. The gangway bed is full - looking out a very fine day. The low flats which stretch along both the waters edge are covered with heather - Phragmites ? which is one of the most useful portents for food & thatching purposes. Houses, fuel, Appearances, Kepleton Peasantry are considered. Houses, Fuel, Appearances, Edwardes, hats, Bottles, etc. Fishermen with big dip nets, every hundred yards or so... Iron mines at about 3 p.m.

Oct 4 Mon.

Arrive Rake 7pm - Go to Chungkun Hotel where
a night on the river bank - and scarcely 3 ft above the
present water level. I changed the papers on
the plants - and had the boys dry the wet
papers over charcoal fire. Write letters to
Ruth & the Hancocks - and then early
to bed - on Kantools + a chair
going the two rattan beds to Hong
Kong.

To Do Sunday

Up early. Dress Myrtle Beach

write notes to

Shower and top = detail

Tell Heidi hello. to receive

p.u. Henry at 1 p.m. Chairs.

Get everything in readiness to

leave.

Wash basin

Oct 5. Up at 6. - out at 7 - to the ~~boarding~~ which was supposed to leave at eight - for nearly 2 hours we sat in our places + watched the people + their saddlers + vanned baggage piling on, shouting, elbowing their way about the narrow quarters - "looking" - fussing with each other - over places - & with three already aboard for taking up much room. First class, at 36s, consists of the privilege of sitting or lying in a stuffy little 2ft cabin in the bottom of the boat, with bed & kit piled above - a "second class" ticket 1st 20s permits one to sit under - or squat in a common area about 2 ft high - next the stern - & the rest. The usual chinese arrangement. The rain is coming down in sheets - driven by a cold [illegible]

In re to do today

Plan division of labor

Write letter

Univ. Library

Campus. Bookstore.

At the University
Get Catalog
See Bookstore:

N. Le Chem Dept. Chem

10/5 - Tue - Mukden - Chinchow - We entered the mouth of the Tien Hsi 天溪 at about 10 a.m. - below Mukden. The rice plants on either side of the river are [illegible] with straight paths ← partly planted then 2 months ago & high water put round ← to be planted & wheat 大麥 is maize.

Houses mud + thatch - the thatch held in place by a net of [illegible] - reclaiming land - [illegible] river by plants [illegible] willows [illegible] in close formation - about 3 ft [illegible] they [illegible] at 12 [illegible] Literally Hundreds of 工人接寶 Ing chan jen [illegible] boats here, which are said to take rice down the yangtze - This is their principal, & only export. Willow trees are the most abundant & apparently the most important tree. used to plant along the banks. [illegible] & [illegible] - to make baskets - All photo 3d/-

[illegible] - to fish. - & perch on top of a little square [illegible]

On the way top of the boat — more cries than to strike
oppose — I am cordially + casually invited to join it.
The river is "levied" above Ying Chia Chuan — The top of the levees
well rolled but the levees feel the water rise, Poor Farms
on it - It is no use to plant trees on such a abrupt slope.
The entire scale of the levees is flat as far as we can see —
with broad canals + walkways. which are apparently not em
nected with the river — take out and for cultivate - Soil
are abundant i. the river — I can't say under rail at no time.
Occasional little towns islands in the river are protected by piles
pillars and their bases.

Banbo Rft 37/7 (last 20 reaches long) - mist ends and the mallin
boats (and large) - From Ying Kou fu: going to Chaotsun:
安國府 - Being pulled along by a mid-class - Rope boy
beaten by human: rider & steersman walk (4 to 2 m)
The two branches at Shaou Chah Hoh, a pool long bamboo pole
continued - the stone is nothing but a few things. Later.

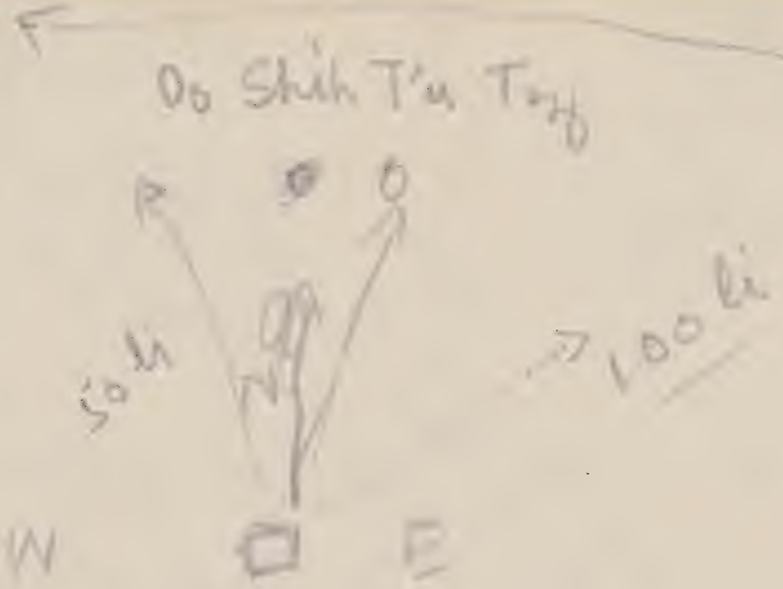
Oct 5. - A man from Ho Chin Hsien 8 days' journey
wordoil is planted there (霍邱縣) This
place is said to be about 60 li This side(E) of
Fuliancheu.
Arrive Chaotsien at 10 pm. & just have
a as in - 5 of us in a tiny 8x8 cabin.
Arrive Kueh

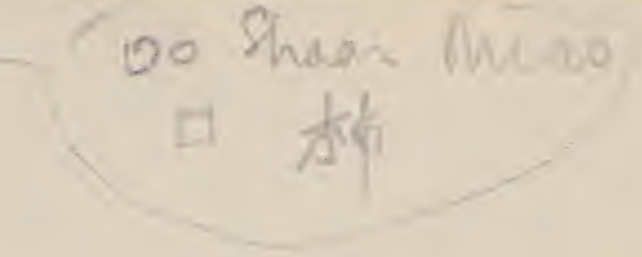
Oct 6. - Wed. Left Chaohsien very early - so had no chance to ~~go~~ ashore ~~at~~ Chaohsien Lake and. The ring broadens out into a lake just above Chaohsien - It is not very deep - a large area grass flats out q the water - a land which is probably dry - or dry nearly at low water season there are a good many fishermen in little tubs - propelling themselves by means of a paddle in either hand like Three O saw yesterday the canty around the lake is rolling - & small mountains rise to the north and south of the entrance. - The lake itself is not very big - at no time were we out of sight of land. The stiff NE wind kept up all day - rolling up and rocking the boat at a great rate. - At abt ten this

o'clock we reached Tsuyama - a picturesque place
with a beautiful temple (interesting) - on the shore of the Lake
& facing an island, some little distance out in the lake on
which there is a pagoda. The arid here is markedly different and consequently about 9 o'clock
we entered a river - which leads up hill to Tsuchiura
(Hirafish). At the entrance to the lake the land is below
the level of the river - & the water is kept out by
dykes - tats or, however, the level of the land lower inside it
is 3-4 feet above the present level of the water.
The country here is much like that about Kanto
- flat with some isolated hills, and with considerable
cultivation around the villages. The crops are rice (irrigated)
several varieties of which are not yet harvested. Corn is
the only stalks of which are still standing in the fields.

Cotton. Cotton - low, stunted, rusty, scarcely
a foot high. Kaoliang - (scattered) on beans, somewhat
more verdant than the cotton. Small brassica (Pakchoi)
very thick in beds, peppers. A pink petaled sagelike
radish. Willows still coming esp along the
river bank. Pumpkins - Leeks. Carrots. Corded ropes
Vegetable gardens increase as we approach Kuchowfu
Reached Kuchowfu at about 3 p.m.
This is said to be the home of many great
Chinese men - including Tuan Chi Chui & Li Hung
Chang

- Go to Mr. Coulter's house. Invited by him to play. He puts up
the boys at the Boys' School. Later had me meet Mr. Chen.
Prin. Boys' Schl. Mr. Hsu, a teacher, who speaks some English - for the
ladies have gone with us as interpreter - & Mr. Kwoh, our steward,
who knows all about the country hereabouts. Met also the
Coopers. Mrs. from Minnesota - and Mr. from Washington State





○
Kuanchow

□ Shang Pei Ho Peaches

120-130

× Shih Chien Shantung

□ Ma Pu

Mr Goulter's persuasions Svat. are a thing-

Thurs - Oct 7. 1926. - At Buchanan
Early a.m. start a letter to Ruth
Go to street with Mr. G., Mr. Che, Mr. Ivarra
& the 2 boys. to investigate the persimmon trees.
Take pictures & purchased persimmons & pears.
Visit a barbers shop.
Return to late lunch. Photograph trees in Gulta
yard - + identify others for him.
At 4?? we go to prayer meeting - Meet
Miss Magee, Miss Seagarden - & Miss ___ at
Miss Wilkinsons... Supper at the Corporan
Put in plants specimens between corrugated
paper and set up drying apparatus
for the boys. Cautioned them strongly + be careful
of fire

10/7 - Ta Shui Chih - near a big fir grove

#1 #2 Kaan Chi - 25 li NW fr Linchuan

Bamboo Hat Jam Tsz - fr Pai Kan

(of stick. Solid Hem = Finished) - about at

Sucker Pond in road from Pai Tsz Shan

Boat Number - 100 li. - & Chien Hsia Shan

Number Rope - Chain Thing - 240 li from

Wuhu.

Fri. Oct 8. -36-11

Spent the forenoon until 11½ photographing the persimmon orchard. Mr. Wang gathered Hachiya and Kurana persimmons. At 11½ Mr. Quisenberry went with us to the Garden of Mr. Sun - ( ) which contains a great many plants of interest of which I will enumerate a few:

Muk Kwa - Cydonia sychuenensis - deciduous. The fruits are carried about for their fragrance - also soaked in wine & flavor it -

Thuya orientalis in close ranks as simple Hedge

Nandina heleia running riot over back walls of building

Euonymus fuciduus as hedge plant

Magnolia Soulangeana - five large specimens, one in front & being collected - lower branches being layered.

peel - Kaki
Photo

Horse radish (Moringa) with white (purple?) flower

Jin 8/26-(2)

Synonymous - as a hedge - 4 individual plants

Hua Hung makes of many trees in orchard formation

Persimmon - like the market var - small trees
- all less than a man - just bonded. Other
trees in orchard formation, quite close
clean, but not cultivated - vegetables the
trees are much too close together.

Orchesques sp - a red fish about 2 cm & dies
but need all worms. Flower reminiscent of
Rhododendron.

Bamboo Chan Chuk: A part one of the large roots
The best part of the garden & well kept -
& the growing of vegetables between the rows of trees

Oct 8 – (3)

to read, with apparent success.
The garden was a fascinating place & I
learned named a half of the interesting &
beautiful plants & trees.

St John's Wort, Photinia, Olea fragrans, the
red spider lily, etc. etc.

After lunch Mr. Karaan took us first to the garden
of Mr. Wu = (Peo Hen 牡丹 (牡丹)) Here we saw:
A Eudrania - small tree of H. with dark red
fruits & very hard wood. Mulberry, Eriobotrya bicuspidata,
Peach, plum, apricot, Jonquils, small dwarf cattleya
Weeping yew (Podocarpus - Stephanojap) tree

Oct 8 – (4)

We next went across the city about a mile to the garden of Mr Kwong, (a merchant who now lives in Shanghai) which is an enormous affair just under the north wall (mandir). The site has a very interesting history – dating around things which happened during the 3 countries. The garden are not kept up well – but there are glimpses of former glory & beauty – & tantalizing glimpses of what might be done with the splendid plants already there. I will enumerate the main ones with comments:

Hibiscus Mutabilis

Bougainvillea

Oct 8 – [5]

Cinnamomum – a "yellow" phase about 3–4 ft.
high – 9 ft in Botanical Gardens.
Variegated Juniper.
Abrizzia sp.
Pinus bungeii? White barked pine? beautiful, downy
dark green foliage + bark peeling after rains
Japanese maples.
Taxodium Chinese
Ilex cornuta
cherry.
Olea fragrans
Arborvitae Juniper (?)

Oct 8 - 6.
Willows, 1 Canna
Peach, literally across
Apricot - for the bees.
Thuja Montana in fine hedges - heavy.
Over 60 kinds of Pears. Apricots Figs
Elm.
Cryptomeria (with Lotus Lilies)
Cherry Plum -
Quercus serrulata
All the level, fertile land is Intensively
Cult under vegetables. Planted for the Cutlers
Spotted Deer. Squashes. Back home, via
the Church

Pao Yen 葆園 - afternoon - 10/8 - Mr. Wu

ORIGINAL

Swiss 瑞士 Garden Restaurant

Eubrania - (柞樹 / 栩) Che Tzy Shue Thorny. - Not exactly hard Wasting. Expression. Peach Grapes. Bar Beef Catch fish Prawns. Hoping Me others. Mr. Kung 龔 Shai Merchant. Former/ Official - & ancestors also Stand Yao) shy / Chan Near W. side / city, by wall. Orlando = Nth.

Big Rec. Roy. Magnolia Me. Hua Hung - Red Red Taken by Chang Kai Shek at the 3 Kingdoms Shan Chuan (3rd = Lin Pah) / Temples → Nth Van. Temples. Ashy Lu - Wh bark Nine - Whitebark pine. Dog bushes - Town "T" Deer.

Hex cornelian · Cherry · peach · Olive · Drooping Juniper
Peach · W Olive
\ At
Apricot · Forest / Thornless
Box · Beech · Apricot · Plum · Ash
Elm · Fathers · Cryptomeria · Evergreen · Deciduous
Enormous peach gardens.

Org. - the problem of (Green Spaces) Reviews and Changing Needs
(Working + Hospitals Open Spaces - Urban Uses Today)
(Part of 3 Kingdoms - i.e. 10 Units)

Jap. Spaces.

for Mr. OI Gould Luchow for Andrei

Early peaches
Apples.
Nectarines.
Cherries
Pears.

late
For February.
^
-20° F. below freezing
30" ± Rain. - Time from
Oct 1 - Feb 1
Then 6 wks rain. Then
dry again. until June - Aug. when
Autumn rains come. Peters off
until Oct 1.

Ask Landermilk for Rumpell record of Kuranshen

Oct. 7/26.

Economic products of Fuchow Fu:

Persimmons.

Peas.

Oils - peanut, sesamum, cottonseed, Tea (from limestone)

Opium -

Tung tsk

Beans

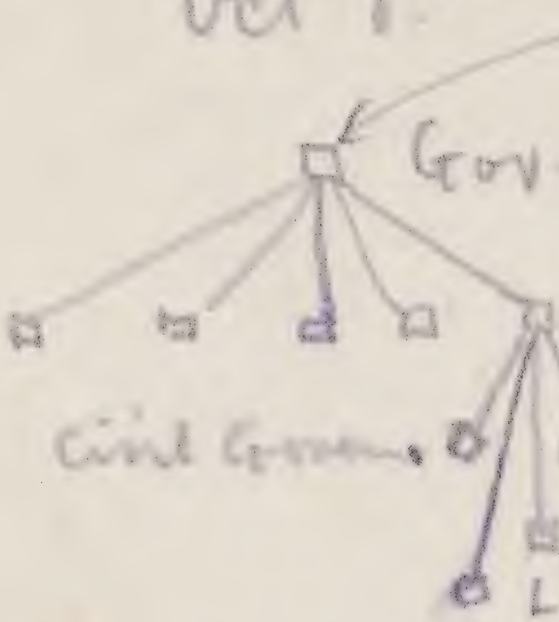
Vegetables - Brassica spp. - abundant in vicinity of city

Dye (teasel - weed - like fruits)

Mulberry - Cudrania tricuspidata.

Hua shung (maker-up)

Oct 8 — Apropos - EXTRALITY


Am. Consul.
Gov. at Nanking. Milit. head of 5 provinces
milit. Governors of each province - appointed by the Patriot. (not really responsible to the governor)
Civil Governors
Bandit Chiefs
Pao Tei - head of thieves + robbers Guild.
Local "Militia" or Merchants volunteers (Shanghai)

The local "Pao Tei" collects an annual fee for protecting from petty thieving & annoyances. $5 - $10 ea.
The bandit chiefs are in cahoots with the military govt - & are permitted to operate in consideration of tribute + taxes.
The local civil governors power is limited by the no of soldiers he is able to command...

Under present Extrality arrangement, the foreigner is not permitted to appeal case direct to the local magistrate.

Oct 8 — Extraterritoriality . 2.

that must report to the Amer Consul, who in turn gets in touch with the highest authority, namely the Governor at Nanking, who appointed the local military governors, & who can command them & see that justice is meted out to the foreigner. If he does not, then the government can bring pressure to bear upon him .... It does not operate in the remote way that it is represented by the current writers on the subject of extrality.

Whatever we may say, from motive of sentiment against extrality, as a matter of practical fact, it practically protects against many unfair tricks. For instance, the man may buy land next to a Mission compound, write claim that the Mission will

has been erected upon his land. Bribe the whole Court, & win his case against the Foreigner, thus entailing endless expense & trouble.
A profligate of the Pao family may enter claim that the land upon which the museum is built belonged originally to the Pao family & was taken away illegally by the military authorities & sold to the museum. The claim may be entirely false, & yet the case be won by the Prosecution by the simple expedient of bribing out the whole gamut of the court & witnesses - the trouble & expense involved is apparent

Oct - 8. The Gardens of Fuchowfu. — (1)

There are a great many private gardens in Fuchowfu — doubtless due to the fact that this has been the home of so many men of affairs — national figures — scholars — such as Tsao Chi Jui, Li Hung Chang. ——— etc. In them are cultivated a great variety of plants — altho the arrangement often leaves much to be hoped for. Almost in every case there are vegetable gardens — by virtue of intercropping in the front rockeries

We visited today the gardens of the Sun and Mr. Swan — and that of the Kung family. The latter is situated at the N.E

Oct 9 - Gardens of Fuchow - (?)
of the city, just under the city wall. This is
probably the most historic spot in Central China, as it
is the scene of a decisive battle between the Chin Chen
& the ____ of the 3 Kingdoms - one a thousand
years ago. The ____ which bank the interception
of ____ and ____ streets shelters a tablet which
records the fact that it is erected on an eminence
which was the vantage point from which the Emperor
of Chin Chan viewed & directed the fight which was
victorious -- Learn more from students.

Take more pictures

10/9/26 — P'u Tao - 蒲草 Cattail - 1$ for 70 catty dry-
Blue soles, bags, matting, fibre used for pillows & mattress, & torches
Pa P'a abundant also grasses
Kaoliang 高粱(糯稻)(高粱糯) Black glutinous Rice.
Fine kernel. Chico Mak. Numerous planchings) prim smear.
Shemeda triandra is almost pure stand all areas cut
for annually. Persimmon orchards begin & few miles outside
the city silt soil. Rolling land (Dhaghis) appr. much fodder
from abundant growth of grass - but three dry years on
account of drought. Houses all mud with grass thatch.
Persimmons now ripe. Ice - Bricks + dry about door in
big trade. Grain & yellow loam type here. Cutting late Nov.
To Shun Shuan 10 M of the city. (Big Wash Mat).
Cotton poor to pick

Persimmons. at Li house - 4 li NW of Luchuan
18/9/26. -all fruits harvested except those on trees inside enclosures.
Fruits first available to harvest toward the end of August - may be left on the tree until the end of October - in mild frost but for Gods + boys... Are kept by ~~hanging~~ - until the end of the year - by breaking off the branches + hanging them under the roof in the house. If put in the rice they ripen soon. Ordinarily they ripen them by sticking in 4 long white sticks. This ripens them in 2 days. The farmer stuck them in the middle of the lobes - & not under the edge of the calyx as those in the market.

The D. Lotus seedlings are used as stocks - either seeds planted or plants brought in from the wild - near here. Only one wild kind, at 2 or 3 yrs. in spring, before Ching Ming the trees are grafted with scions 4-6" long - under the ground & bound with ma & plastered with clay - the covered up all but 1". Come into bearing in 4 or 5 yrs. more. At maturity a tree may bear 500-600 fruits

10/10. Hsiang Yuen tree (Dimple leaved) - loaded with fruit - 15 ft high splendid. disease free. Th. Gonsales says grown on large scale at Nuku

Spent the afternoon writing up note re seeds.

+ Getting ready for departure for Chuchuen.

20 hi S.W. ! then

Spent the evening writing letters.

16/11 - Ponte a fare - Out SW thru Tak Shui "Moon - Gate of Victorious Virtue". Yellow Earth worlds (Great) flat wall & moat & cattails. Bamboo baskets. Straw pork-Chair. Rice & Tea Bo eggs carry in all sorts. Tobacco. Tea oil. Corn Peanuts. Cotton common

Stop for Tea at Er Shih Po (70 Li Market) at 11 a.m. - The wells for the water at Luchowfu is salt!

Yo Kes ^ 35 K to Hofeh

Asen Shiao Tei (孫小石) has a large Persian garden - 300 trees Belong to Mr Yaan

1 o'clock stop at Shang Pin Hoh for lunch

The inn is just like out of a Picture of the Middle ages in Europe

Travel Diary [illegible] — Peach Orchard &
about 10 Miles — 5 minutes / market.
Boarding Houses Mac Shank. — Also Dine Chi...
(Rong rented downstairs) Rice + Corn — upstairs
Grave well kept up (...) — Coffin — Vessel /
field ... Trees fine, 1 Bird. Nest 2 Eggs each.
4 Year Pines Cuttings.

White Peach. 5th Chinese year. Mr. Shan's 180 to
Early Peach 8th. 8yr. old Fr. Low Form
Kwai Tzu - for candy. at Oo Shek Po from
Shanchuan, - Etc the ocean roaring full - & cool -
we made our way into the Gate - Hua Tzu Kaan
花子崗

The carrier was completely worn out - & I had to take part of his load. - Mr. Wong was wobbling from one side of the road to the other. - I took his two ox. How grateful the glow of the open fires - & of the lamp light as it fell upon the dingy street from the shops. This is just a stopping place for carts - and the shops are all dens. The carriers finally turned in at a clean open looking place - and we followed them back through two rooms - to a clean quiet back room with a bed one low chair & a table. Mr Wong fell into a chair & took off his robes. Then I & Lotic Sam the plants. From I had a bath - & then we had a good supper - & talked awhile with the innkeeper. He & his little boy have grim faces. - Everyone [illegible] cigarette me after that here in their way from the country. The drink a lot, he says, in

The Climate of Fairbanks as per Answers -
c/o Mr. O'Connell.

The temperature frequently fall 20° F below freezing -
but rarely lower. Snow falls in winter.
Rainfall as follows:
Fine from Oct 1 - Feb 1. Then 6 weeks rain.
Dry until June. Rain again until August -
peters off until Oct 1. Total rainfall
around 30".

Ask Landermilk for official record.

10/1 - (cont) -
Chestnuts, Pears + Persimmons are found not far from here. - Wuxi is known as Shuichen. Inns & Rickshaws.

10/12 Off bright + early for Shuijen. Some peaches, + Cotton both covered to the hilltops. Gave my bike & ~ porter who is not on the train. Reach T'o Chun(木沌鎮) on 天河 Hangsou at 1130. Inns by boatyds + boats. See Ng + small chestnuts on the streets. - also some persimmons + smaller than those at Anchang + Nut shrubs. -

The minute we stop - Those 2 were out of sight - and barking down. - The hardship wasn't willing to tell where they were. So I started up the street saying I could smell them. Soon slowly up the street, with Ng + Chen - large crowd. I had just gone four yards & spied them lying in a ditch - peeking very at them. I stopped + put down - unnoticed. When they discovered me, they were paralyzed with fear. + he were (for a very

Arrive 12[10] at Ta Pa Tei 大拔店 - To short
be from the Sea. - A Big chestnut tree BRIDE
- Many kinds of Tobacco.
Cotton expl. Station - 16 li from Peking. 32 kms. hilly
third. Mine from Nanking. Cut. 3 years. Reach Sanyao
at 4 p.m. See less dirt in the street. The [illegible] is
the Church. Rumors) a band of deserters
Soldiers approaching) have from) Shuai Tsu) a
the place visit 3 visit) visit. The pastor is spineless.
3 wife Ruth, Goulter & Kobzan.
I find Mo li Tz - Castanea sequinii on Hsi Street.
also another kind of persimmon - & a nut pear.

1

Enquete - Suchow-fu → Dufgan 10/12/26

The cotton gins & fluffers are everywhere
↳ be heard - early & late.

Donkey power stone millstones
grind the wheat into Graham flour
which is used to make a Tao, a
very palatable kind of food which is
very much like pancake - when it
is fresh - but which is yeasted has
with pepper.

The grain when brought to market appears
to be very clean.

10/3. - Up early - & photograph per-
simmons & pears. Attend morning prayers
To Mr Wongs place - see nala a pear
To Mr Chang Hai Bohi place (
Persimmons. chestnuts, jujubes, Mulberry. Quantities
over for Plum, Cydonia, and many other kinds all
mixt up together!! Del Rois or Persimmon. Peach.
Apricot. Pawlonia. Get budwood 7 kinds / Apple. Pear & Jujube.
Photograph Mr Chungs mother - Her
photograph Mr Chins Mother - the hom -
& then to Mr Tangs father to get the big
Jujube. - the & Mr Kelsgarden.

Wong 王祥元

Chang/Han Bork 江陳波

Tang 唐

Lei 雷

Wed Oct 14/76 - Okayama.

Photographed 3 kinds of persimmon.
Waited for Mr Tanaka to farmer. Go with him
out the S. gate - ✓ to the neighboring vicinity
for 7 kinds of bamboo: Ha Chuk, Paak kaai Chuk,
Kwei Chuk, Oo Pei Chuk Shui Chuk Hang Tin
Chuk, Fa Tsan Chuk. Back for rice at
4.30 p.m. Visit a bamboo shop. Put
up herb. specimens. Return to " ". Write
up notes.

11

Thu. Oct 15 - Thinking -
Rain - Take a bath -
Prepare bamboos collected yesterday.
Work over notes.
Talk with Mr Wong.
Arrange for carrier tomorrow
Oo Ying Tak a Chinese - may go
all the way to Anching
Pastor Shiu wrote a letter
introducing us to his nephew - a Physician
at Chung Mai Hok.

蕭堅衡 (- in the) is the name
of the Chinese pastor of the C.I.M. Mission
at Shuching (舒城). His nephews
name is Dr Shiao Tsz Ming (蕭澤民)
at Shiu Tin ——

Miss J Smith - C.I.M. Shuching, An.
Miss Conner

Dujen 10/15.

Products seen in the sheds

Chestnuts, 3 kinds { Slight red brown, shiny Bo cattle
Wall, greyish, dark brown, fine hairy
Paoh Tsoi - poor quality. Small, "Mao Fit." C. sequinii
few
Lily bulbs. - Reds most common vegetable.
Orthon - Puffed rice Candy - particularly in balls. 1 to 2.

Okaan Tau - fresh + roasted
Persimmons - 4 kinds { 4 - 1 to Foot Chin.
Hop Tz
Shui Tz Paan Tz.

Pears. { Wong Heung
Hsueh Tai

Anjen 10/15/26.

Bandits attacked this place 2 times in 1924 - ; July & Dec. They knew how to fortify a wall to guard the walls at night - from Wed - Sat - in Dec.

This city - as other Chinese walled cities, has a good deal of cultivated soil within its walls.

Persimmons, Chestnuts, Jujubes, Hoh, Apple. Hawthorn (Quince) - Pear, Sheen, Sapium sebiferum, Paulownia, Sterculia villosa.

Sat. Oct 16. Rain Shuching. 3 carries - 9:45
Majidi A tufida" — 2 ft ⌀ drain. Bamboo everywhere
Probably (?) because of production. Stop at Oo Li Kwai (5 le Corner)
Indigo, Cotton, Buckwheat, Beans, corn, Mulberry, Willow (dif. 2#) Poplar.
cryptomeria. Quarrymen of Chestnut — at 120° —
Lunch at Kan Chau Hon 乾乂河 lost!!
At 大松園 — we collected the fruits of a Cudrania
(Cha Shue 柞樹) — which feeds silk worms (domestic). 1²⁰ Stop at Pe Koo (北谷) for tea — Man Chuk Rafts. being made up
Chestnuts in the sandy soil. Mulberry culture. The √ Big detaches.
Rocky hills Persimmon wild. Scrubby Bamboo. Rafts on the Hsin Kiang
— The red leaved Euonymus and colors in the hillside
Start from Chuk at Lei Uen Temple ( )

Persimmon — (Cheung Hung) Pony Red, at Kau Cheung 九重 FF
Oct 16.

Egg shaped - Brilliant red, furrowed - 2 scars - flesh of
good quality a few, rather tough fibres,
pith none - calyx cut off. Price
$ [illegible] - 10

Sat - Oct 16 - Cont. - As the sun sank we entered a small valley - & a quietness seemed to come over the world. A garden of Man Chuk - Then a field of equally dark green tea plants, with creamy white, fragrant flowers. Then the end of the valley - a pass - and a view of the mountains beyond which will never fade from my memory. Range after range of mountains - rose higher & higher, clearly distinguished from each other - left purple haze enhancing their beauty. In the central foreground a high hill topped by a monastery - and just beyond at its foot - The beautiful Tin Hoh - and on the hill to the left of the village - the village Mai Koh - our destination - And as the darkness crept over the world - & the moon came out in all its splendor we entered the village - & made our way to the dilapidated home of the Shen - the nephew of Ren Shin. We stood at the door hesitating & - finally the nephew - he took us in - & fed us - & gave us a place to sleep - and promised to help us on the morrow. - It was a great thing [Peanuts being sifted

10/17

Woodcut.
chestnuts
squirrels
Rabbits

Kuan, Mou, Tsai, Phui Chuk Mak Chuk.

19/17/26 - Going Mail Hook
Christmas - Big seedy tree - Th. Merri Tyllen. mailed to Hanking
And all the thin paper packs from Hatch, + the only
two from Shanking → 1 one package.

10/12 - Sunday - Same Going Mail Hook and Fair
weather all for hard Land. Very windy trees on
slope. Going Pinus radiata on Eng. Hook for Hatch (P.) Packet 1 Hop Tog - Pinus Pond with Hop
Hop at Heathcote & Mt Tam Long. Photo (small) 1 Tog Pack
Pha can unknown Juniper.

Official Press Tuesday

1. Gambling
2. Singing civil songs
3. Bad plays

白(黃)粱(粟) 小米 } ok-a kao liang } Yeung Tsi Kiu
(kind of millet) 10/15/25.

Near Chuk garden exhibit. Also not all dug up yet here.

N. Slope: New dance: Toy Shop

Stop at Shaan Chi Toy Hsien (山七縣) 12 10. Visit an umbrella making shop. Near Chuk & Paan Pink - both local - and Pai Chi & Nin Chi also local [illegible]

The waterproofing & adhesive material is made by the Wisconsin Paraffine Co. - "Black & Red". - The bellows are made with Pei Chi Muslin ("Trimmed" with Bias Tape) & stiffened with Manila paper. In this case they are then oiled with Tung oil! - Then rolled at 5 o'clock! The others I made of Mrs. Chi's Pei Chi canvas & are blackened with Tung oil & Lamp black. After they are dry - The sides and all the frames are made of Mahogany (16 Sheets (24) paper 19 double copies) The handles are made of Bass Wood & Handles scorched - & sides bevel the rear. Glass fronts.

Hop Ty from Ah Kwong.

Mao Lin, Quercus spp. - Flowers in [illegible] and a few leaves. for a dense mat over the end of the hill. Pines, Liquidambers are most common. The "Holly" (Osmanthus heterophyllus

Very keen org. Mother ~ Compost and spread
Very cut the grass + thus
& dig it for the purpose. Let
the bits rot.

Excellent O. Take hoe & keep the borders
the weeds swept under, two upon Tuesday - A great deal
just in bed. & dig rod out, for it brought to
at Southtown
V. Excellent keep dried & make flour.

Sat - Oct 17 - 1936.

With Dr Shih _____ (施肇基) & The Nurse

of Mr Wang _____ (王雲慶).

Post Mui Shaan (梅山) Oo Lo Shaan

(五老山). To see Wordens Wild Kaki, Castanea

Get Chestnut, &

Sequinii: C. mollissima.

Persimmon at Chung Hoi Hsien. Mui Tsz Uuen

Afternoon - to the home of

(梅子園) for Chestnuts & Persimmon. &

Eremochloa ophiuroides.

19/11 Sunday. Out. –

Coming up the valley off the Tsa Hsh from a
point just above Jo Tsat Dei Hsh. (out of the
Lha Etso, by a long & rough more difficult one reached
Tsa Hsh Hsan (Tsi jo) the the afternoon above Shaftesbury.
and the air was freezing cold. The river has is frozen
just a shallow, meandering stream wobbling back & forth
across a wide, flat flood plain strewn with rocks &
sand. – One of the very interesting sights has that of
the rafts laden with the products. gliding down –
skillfully operated over the shallow rapids by the
polishmen. The rafts are low

The Way to go distributed by rats. — Other, bigger Fagaceae
appear such as

Pines & Cunninghamias may be planted - but they
must be planted before the broadleaves get a start
else they will not survive (?) There are banned for them
branches, and allowed to attain a diameter of according
15" cm after which they are harvested for lumber. although They
produce seeds abundantly they cannot hold their own in any
habitat which I saw, against the prolific broadleaves.

The T.O seeds are planted in place when they are still the
tree's bogie bearing as a rule, at 7 yrs, and are said to be
mature & fully bearing at 5 years. 林地 自 [illegible] - Be for broad
which falls - 下旬 or 中旬 Oct. Nov - as the seeds ripen the seed which falls

Grassland, or Prairie

cleared

Planted to Corn or
Corn & Beans

Grass may lay unfully harsh

Planted to Woodlot (or Pasture or Tea-):

cultivated annually, ripper/fall, & bush hog to keep weeds off

Mgmt'll-
Pastures Trees

Fully diverted

Annual plants
Perennial Plants
Shrubs
Small Evergreens
Large Evergreens
Forest

Mowed

Recreation for wood or lumber

P.M. 10/19/26 to invite Mr. Nahat (沈福喜)
Get Hop 写 of Pan Tai Lin (潘德林)

10/19. Taai Hantan
climbed the peak opposite & shot
Nordell successfully.
Investigated marsh - & took my
photos. Got Chestnut & persimmon
Had grass collected.

Tea

Jam Hotch Hotch 16/19/26

Clear grass land.
Plant Tea.
- Never theless = but pick Buckets however.
May picked fortnightly =

Vanish Rhea Kennaugh Tahiti Hotel Hana, Au- 10/18/64

Root cuttings - Mostly a level g—d.

Readily & kept at 5yr. & up 3-5 yrs.

send go back & grow. for 20 yrs

some
1 tree grey give on 03 per 2 da. Healthy per mo =

3 cuttings per year...

---

100 Trees may give abt 1 plant at one
- Each 2nd day. Gathered 3 mo
gathering.
5-8 hrs. @d. in Mussel shells. Plants
the varish makes

Woodland = (old) Tom Hill then 10/19/26

4 @ the Hemps planted with it. the
then will be planted Fall to spruce.
Seeds plants = plowed. about 5-10 fr
apart each way - not in any regular arr.
Brook on. like out tailes?

Oct 20 -

Investigated the paper Industry at Paan
Chau Todon.
Found Dai T'ung Tree in way home -
Had men collecting more Ko Tsz and
bamboo.

Oct 24.

Watching the preparation of mud soil seeds for pressing — taking photos. Asking questions.

Used in collecting beans + other

four seeds.

Shuei Yin — 10/27/76

Parade — Lovers of peace + prosperity. Otin Chiao 逐 條
Burning bamboos — at Ma Tao 馬 (馬 道) east Shuei Yin
Kuei Fa
Ue Shue — Uncouse
Coal.
Iron sand
So Pang - Shue - from So Po Kuntu
Shuo Tsin - in the lap of the mts
fish
Bamboos in mts.

Rough Notes.

Friday - Oct 22 - 1926 - Tam. Hok Hau

Early morning - after photographing another stage in the case of W.O. I left with Mr Wong - + Mr. Wong's boats for Sian Tsin.

We followed up the T'am River for a distance of about 12 lei (4 mi) thru beautiful scenery - of rock + water. The black rock cliffs project in many places and are festooned with creeper + yellow leaves + gumped fronds of Impeletopsis - & the gentle slopes are made gay by the Sweet Gum trees in full autumn dress. Schools of little fish played about in the deep blue water in occasional deep places in the shallow stream. The very skeletons of bare Windrid trees stand out against the brown-green where grass has invaded the plantations. Groups of farmers dug away on the steep slopes - opening up new ground. Rafts laden with mountain products - were floating down - and Mr Lee with Kennedy (in Tins) were wading slowly up - OVER

As we approached Shun Tin we stopt at a small pottery where roof-tiles were being made. - A simple -elemental - very interesting process.

No saw bamboo being burned to remove the water from the bamboo

This is Thanksgiving day - an annual Chinese festival - Chin Chiad (2# Aft), and a parade was staged and other memories gone thru in order to worship Shen Nung, the god of agriculture & to thank him for Peace & Plenty. First came a man firing a rocket gun. He A black flag with Chinese Char- Shai Nung - & dragon - followed by the Chinese 5-color flag. Then came all the implements of war, - the fight for & protect the god. - The came musicians and offerings. Then came a wonderful paper chair, - We went to the dye shop of Mr Tang - to have Some cloth dyed - & were surprised to find

10/22/26

the son who spoke English. He showed us about
a kiln - gave us some samples of Coal & Iron bearing
sand - which are produced locally

I printed a shop sign for Mr Tang's a Feller's

Teh Fu Yuen Dye Works Shiantin, Antung.

They gave us and a bowl of egg soup - with 4 poached
eggs in each.

On the way home I got knocked off a mule
carrying [illegible]
per. Chien got 16 Kinds of seeds today

We learned today from 2 Germans that Chung
Kai Shale has occupied Kunkiang & Gen Sun.
has retreated to Antung.

Oct 23 - Tour Hoh Hua

Arent the boys working the wood & carving [illegible]
Part in Wong and Then to Shiu in for Cake,
and more Information re bamboo rafts.
Had the Carrier. Bring in Kow Chuk, Lilies, etc &
send The persimmons

The Navy Family.

The Picture.

They clean all up - shine the lamps, dust in the corners,
dust the furniture, & put the feather
The teacher sets for his fracture & so does "Uncle"
The kid. argues about it. The young & prompt put on their
elders coats & mimick them. - One feels behind happen
- everybody is full of life!!

The father died (2 yrs ago. The mother is still very active.
The eldest brother is the head of the family. He has established
a banking station & stores in 2 members of different places near
here. He spends ½ his time here - during the busy season -
and one half his time looking after his business abroad.
He employs a teacher for his younger brothers and for
the younger generation. He takes very seriously the burden of
carrying the family well.

Everyone is perfectly behaved - even the littlest ones
are perfect hosts - bringing me fresh tea at
every opportunity - At meals they

Oct. 24 -
Spent the day unting up the things I have learned here.
Had the men get bamboos & Sa Tung.
Went to 花沙村 (wrong character) to get boxwood of a peddler. Lotus belonging to 王大人家 Chiang Yan Chung
on Tsing Hsh - about 2 mi N.W. of Tsai Hsh Hsien.
Packed up to go and to-morrow morning
Mr Wang presented me with a lacquered box
and of large package of tea.

Oct 25th -
Leave Tsai Hsh Hsien at 8 a.m. - with every body at the door.
At Mong Mo Shaan - get Laan Kun Tsu Almus up. The carriers told us the story of the name of this mountain. Ugly son - was bidding farewell his mother. Repents. Stands & the head to ask forgiveness & make a new start. Mother cute with his lunch. Tears him - & drowns herself. Son wanders about looking for her until he starves to death. [Very hot. We carried our lunch from it -
Shin Hsh Hsien - at 10 li. at 11 o'clock reached from it -
Shaan Tsai Fu Hsh at 25 li at 12½. Leave at 2.10.
Cross the pass - at Yeung Tsz Ling - at 3 p.m. (楊子嶺)
At Mu Kua Leng (木瓜嶺) We have at 3½ a big juniper
(Shi Paak) 38 inches (96.5 cm) in diameter 1 M above ground
and only about 12-13 M. high. 傘 in shape.
Reach Cheung Mei Hsh about 6 p.m. We are welcomed & hospitably treated by Dr Skinner. We are advised against going to Anking as Cheung Kai Shek is advancing. (over)

I prepare a big bunch of stuff to be taken to
Lehmans with to mail tomorrow. - To bed after
I am

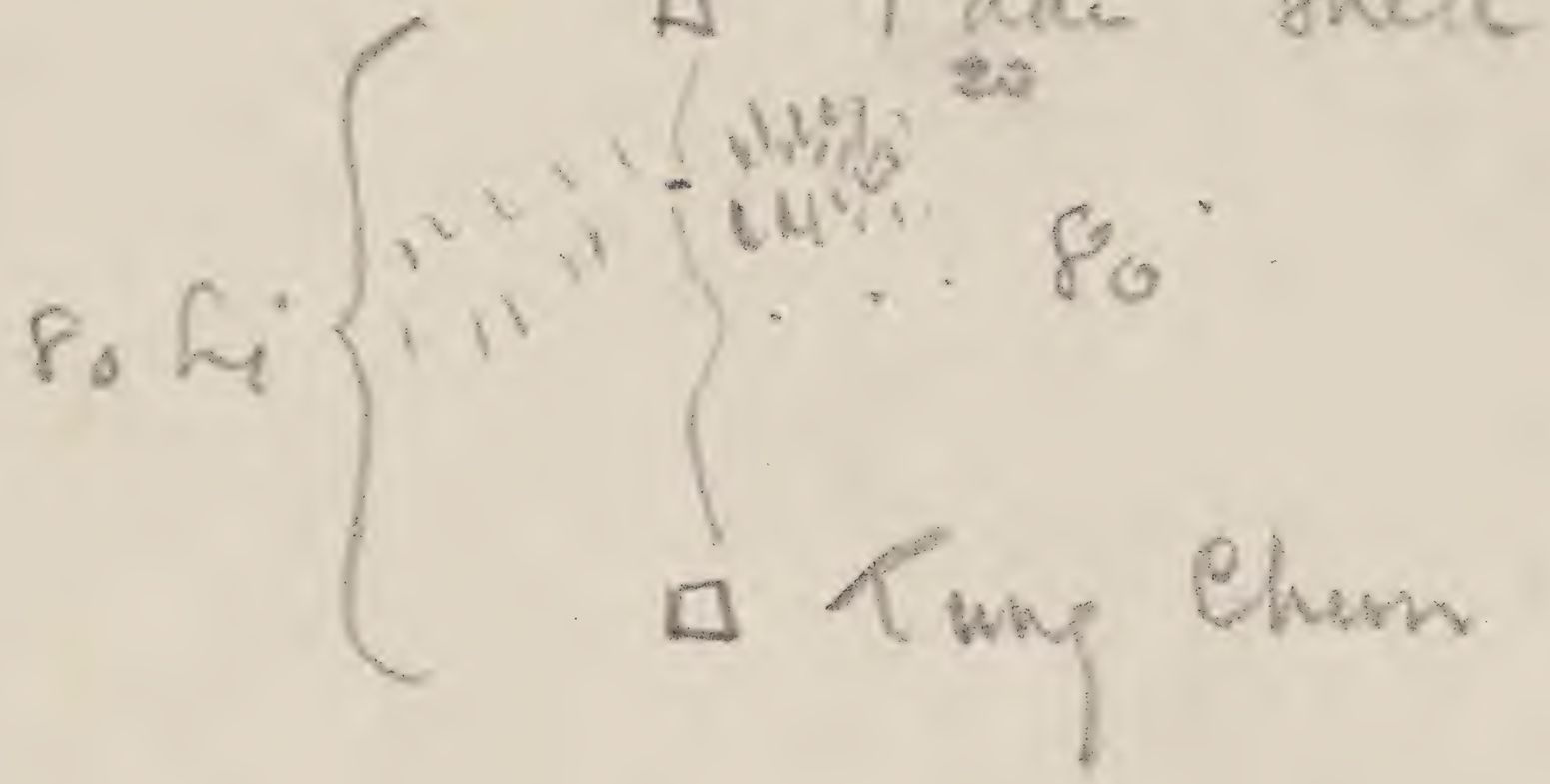
Taam Thale - Inthawi 10/2/26

The hot spring - public bath just the right temperature - filled by men + boys.

The inn - where Keeper, & his wife, - Smoke 2^{cw} worth of opium ever day. - I said they do well to make $\$2^{cw}$ a day. - Woy said - Oh - many army officers, + other big bugs stop Here...

We were given one spoon - with our soup at supper. - When we asked for knives the little girl said we have only one. - - What do you do when the big officers come - I asked. - Oh they dont ask for more spoons, she said!!

"After dinner sleep a while
After supper run a mile" Boys Rhyme.


Taro Shell
Taro Chum
Anchovy

Reach Cha Paau (Ching) 架炮头 a 20m st
(Cannon Peak)
at head Ching Tsz Shek 镜子石 12 li from
(Mirror Rock)
Tsuen Shek - st about 8 里 x

Pteracanthus stenoptera the willow of the flat
plains the mt ——— 5li from Chi Ling (枝岭
Aung Ang Mui (Neptune Temple). Worked on
level land - no different Varnish Tree more
Man Chuk abundant. grafted chestnut tree &
柴鬼 Chai Chau - Soap tree - bean - forward clothes
{粘米鬼 Nah Mi Chau - " bean flat. shiny
{肥皂 Fei Chau } for washing hands & face.

Wed - Oct 29 - Up before daylight - & call the sleepy boys with difficulty get the ~~Captain~~ Spanish inn keeper & his wife up to get us breakfast. Warmed - over rice & salt fish. One by one the dirty sleepers on straw on the floor - got up - took a part of straw with them & went out the back door. Then came the inn keeper - piled the ~~dirty~~ bedding on a dirty seat in one corner - and rolled the straw into a heap in another corner. By now the inn is full of carrying, spitting miserable - looking people - all unconscious of their unloveliness

Talk
Baha Bp
Young Lin - Poplar willow
Cuttings - Received 16/12/26 - near Cannon Peak
Arbour. Leaves orate - /

at Nang Nong Miu (King of the Water Temple)
Temple of Neptune

("The Rain Comes from his Scales
[Sui Jing King = Neptunes temple at the bottom
of the Sea])

10/27/26. – At very steep Rd, north wind et cool backs as we ascended the steep tortuous path to the Fang Chi Pass. I picked up a number of plant specimens noted a number of others not in flower or fruit: Abies spp. Pterocarya Peach. Ulmus (dwarf. thorny) Rosa spp. Rubus sp. and at the Pass – K'ai Chuta Phyllostachys – a dwarf sp. not the same as the K'ai Chuta I got at Ho Hsien. At the top summit are 2 very large, ~~[illegible]~~ parked specimens of Ginkgo trees. The low house at the top, the largest a temple, now closed, is occupied by a woman & child, who seem not to take advantage of the site & her situation offers, to earn a carrion. The wind was very strong & very cold. I afterwards learnt at my afternoon, & long tramp & location while the carriers rested

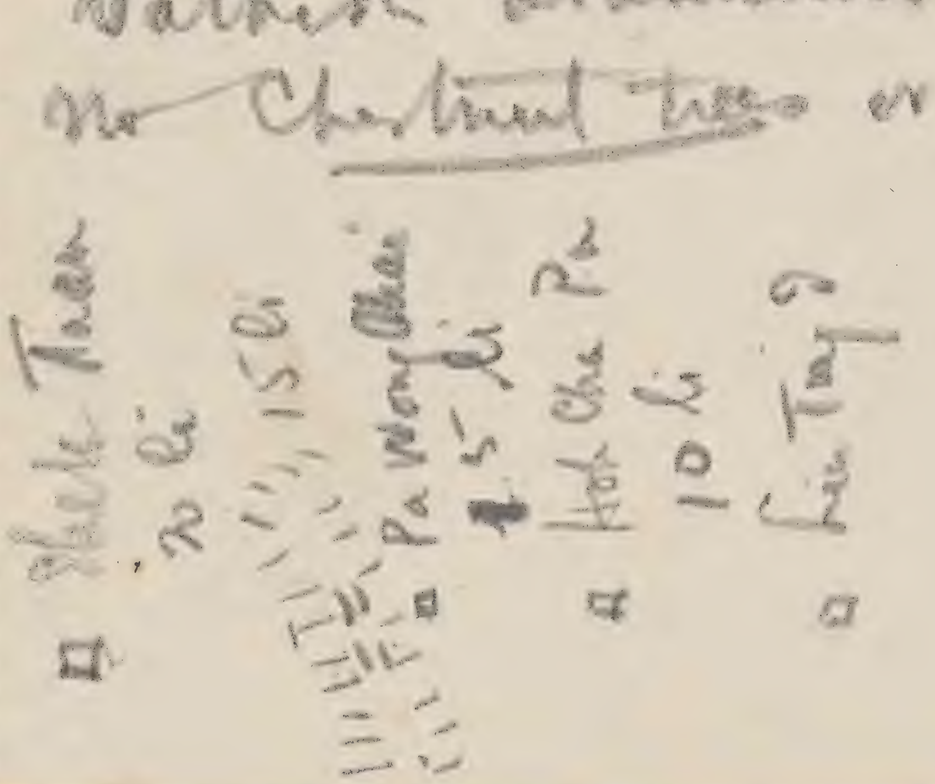
The south side of the mountain is simply a steep - almost bare - rock - Toward the base a little soil is collected - & among the pines which have been (planted) a number of Fagaceae (Castanea Sequoia & Quercus spp) & spring up.

Pa Wong Chai ( ) means Pirate Steel - is famous for its "road houses" where carriers for travelers are fed free for bringing passengers who are in team - held up for exorbitant prices, & who are attempts to avoid paying them the money. There are good hotels & Canadian mission & school places. Mausolea.

No Northern. - Ponds. - Bamboo valley (Paan Chuk)

10/7 Hofei telegraph line at Zig-zagging all the way. Sapieum-
Met the Hoh Cha Pu (荷家铺)) - Reach Liu
Ting 8^ 刘亭驿 at sunset.

As we left Pa Wang Chai we came out of the hill
region & were in the typical rice country.
Warmish atmosphere - Wheat, Oil veg. - but
no Chestnut trees or mulberry &



Oct 28.

Leave Lun T'ong 1 at 7 a.m. Strike S.W. stop at Shap Lei T'au

Corn is abundant. - Airport looking rich red yellow sea. drying in the sun. - Another, still green in the fields, in just bins in the roasting can stage

Bamboo - See numerous very dense clumps of bamboo. Said to garden be Kwei Chuk. - The countryside is gay with the autumn colors of Liquidambar & Sapium,

Hop-Tsz - 6 coppers each. - Said to be common here. Vegetation more abundant than the County. Banboo (Fan Chuk) & Grasses. Alnus along stream banks. Corn (& fields) Buckwheat Juncea & wheat.

Tung Chun - The following seen: Hip Tsz - another small, rounder var, pods bearing. Wild Chestnuts, C. sequinii, Not Chu from near broad tree, Yellow rough loose sheaved, Net Syl, Some Not ruible, another seed by tightly, thinner shell one for kiangsi. Cydonia, Peanut treal round pea, A Nit big Hankow pear. Pomegranate.

Wheat up 1 – 2 inches. Did veg. manure.
Wheat & peas vegetable together. Put up net put peas
in holes – Peeled the clods in the holes each time – last
Lettuce out for lunch

柑 Mitchu

Citrus sp.

Mi Chu. - At Tung Chen, Anhwei ( ) 10/22/46

A medium sized, yellow, rough skin, loose-skinned orange. Some seedless ??
Said to be a chance seedling in the dooryard of a private home at Tung Chen. Only a small number of fruit produced all at 1 of approx each.

Tall
Tall
Hang Yuen Liu (劉杨元)
Mural Lodge below, with worthy
young Upants. from San Chen Paan
(陳家班)
near Tung Chen

10/29/26 5 Mi before breakfast. Pine plantings, terrace. Soil softer more friable. Signs of peace. Digging holes (in wheat small later food. Breakfast at Hsia Tsz Hsu ( ) 15 Li from Tungchiao Hao. After that he passed a small reforested mt plantation, pines which are apparently systematically transected. The pines in the other plantings along the road - on the high, otherwise uncultivated sites, are cut when they reach a diameter of 4-6".

Reach Lin Tsun, a Ningpo town of thriving appearance, at 12 m. Boat for 12 Li on Lin Tsun Lake, for 100 coppers. Time 50 minutes. Sandstone hills. - Thin strata, red-brown earth. Pines Rhododendron & flora at Yang Kok Tung.

Stop at Siao Shap Po for the night. — Just before reaching here we passed a series of beds of small fine seedlings - Ma Tsung & Hemlock Tsung, planted by the Bureau of Industries, apparently for reforestation purposes.

10/10/26. Up at 7 a.m. Off at 5½. Walk 4 mi
for breakfast at a place 1½ li from station. Pass 60
Men going to coal yards in the A.M. Tunnels & Ex Ships
road. Up hill Constructed between Nankow & Ex Ships
Po - where a large military encampment is located.
Limestone hills afford a convenient source of supply
materials - It proved to be not very satisfactory
cation. - Reach Anking 1030 a.m. Go P.O. 3 letters. Then
to YMCA - which is one large Block - Nanking Sudden de-
parture from Hospital Dr Mrs Taylor. Tea. Hang for
Mr Chen. the steamer Kiang Kwan. Send luggage on
Chiang:- Thirst point Ex Poison for Tai Tung.
Stop not To Ku. for Tai Tung.

Addresses of Correspondents -

433 Used

Dec 1 - Jane Leslie $1432
1 - Barrus $2000
8 - Barrus $1400

$120 $4952

Jane Leslie
For $1200 Small. = $1000

$6432

$1200

$

Lau Chat Ling 女 - Class Register 443

Tsang Kau 60

> 70

Lekan

Dec 23 – Thurs. Up all night. — I didn't go to
at all – but sat in a kitchen chair & dozed off & on
Finally slept from 4[30] – 11[00] a.m. I called him – at the Farm
& he came off shortly after midnight. – Oh boy! – And the USA
afire. Shooting, poking along at the head of the column
Burnt Lane Moorhouse after before [illegible] reading
train wall

946

Fourth Term
Soo Koo

11 5th or less.

10 weeks = 2 months

Tissue.

Blue Print
Cloth

Paper.

Dec 22 Off at daylight. 55 li (½) to Shui-ch'i
Kong Hwa. Adopted plowing. Market. Mts. — right. Sui Fang Tsai
Thung Lin Shan — spurs Kong Hwa Ho.
the Chaka reservoir. The parched Lusses. Long
distances with no tea houses in operation. Our
Carriers speak along at a good clip for hours, without
stopping. Loan Tin a village devastated by robbers. — A food
woman selling tea. — Sugar cane. Dendrocalamus breathing bamboo
Wu Kuan Tin 20 li. Hok Mok trees Very large, & fairly common.
Collected by old Christian woman — Pong Ch. — Ran into the dark.
before we reach Chen Tsun. — Plunge around in the
dark & finally find the town a carpenter who lets
us in for the night. Having fed up the carriers & ourselves with a good meat supper we broached the
subject of going on to Shinkuan for tomorrow morning

Nam Hung Yuen
Mrs Ng T'in Chau
Chinchow

60 Yds
90 Yds
60 Yds

1st 265'

Character Child.

Paper being carried into the city.
Interp: "Ah-old foreigners - walking, eh - not
riding in chairs as usual!!

448

T N

21-7-3-41

Meet Friday evening Train

Nongstoin.

Dec 21 – up before daylight – clear frosty
Harry & Cath cold N. Wind. – Sailed the frying pan
Harry & Cath moonlight. time by Diamond Jack
Frying Pan & Broken Bow – Water Short.

Dec 20 20 lb A Bha Kaan Breakfast Dinner
Breath Cold. Pain. Mia. Mon Chuk
Wong Chuk! Shat Fan Lan Chuk Tsai. Fu Chuk Fu
Beautiful groves of Plumary plum plum Chuy Plum
Wong Chuk very important along upper Plumaure
Fu Fu Fu

Dec 19 - Atlanta in rain! - Breakfast
Barnes, Pownall, Routh, Kelso, Ramsey, Monks, Ivey
for Chuck flies to Memphis, then Atlanta
Trees. Go it altogether
Hotel Aurora at the inn
and make up package.

Dec 18 Leave Tsao Kiai Po [illegible] before dawn. Starting
along - the dark. Missed our way [illegible] a path [illegible]
to the Telegraph wires. Breakfast at Tsao Tsun PO, 20 li. - Very
- into the Mandrit country. A barricade of sharp-tailed spikes
Kan Kuai Tsi (Khamma sub-tribe) [illegible] a village to prevent night attacks. A
sort of "walled city" enlargement. T'it Shu Hsu near a Lisu village,
many deserted houses. as the raiders by bandits, "There is a good
place - few people live here"... Some of Pterocarya stenoptera. Walnut
extracts. - More & more. Some apparently [illegible] demarkated & attacked
the people seem "different" - don't attend the [illegible] have hard
faces, etc - or at least we do imagine. "Na" a small pair hill
fowl, said to grow on a vine - 30 li North of Tung Hsiang.
- We eat also fried fish - Express at Corpse, with (1) Hsiang Jin
Chuk. Tea. Oil. Scattering lowland (Indian) - Kaphanum and
Thaopayum wild pomegranate, [illegible] berry. - Pass 30
Nice very steep [illegible] 30 li - [illegible]
[illegible] out [illegible] Details!!! - The demarcation lines [illegible]
[illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] Chapel [illegible]

10/3/26 — Road To Tung at 7.30 a.m. — after visiting Confucian temple in a big sampan moored by a bamboo — the rythm of their [illegible] — the bright path across the water & the cool silver moon — the stars in the background — the twinkling fantasm of the night are lent an atmosphere of adventure never to be forgotten — Stop until 9 — have noodles for breakfast. Buy fatty etc, send wire to Fatt — Off at about 10.10 — To Chief industries of this vicinity are apparently fishing & boat building.

Chin Chai Lung — 30 li S. of To Tung — at 3.00 p.m. — via To Tung Kiao Pao Pin Chai — 20 li further on — 4 p.m.

Temperature most favourable — 60°.

CHIU HUA MT from POON PIN KOAI 11/1/26 Looking South

14/1/26
Chin Mon - 4 - 5 cattles for $1 00 at Pom Pa Kaai Au.
Mah Chu ( ) solid Stomach " " "
First Lun killed the 11th Cow ? Boathouse
Man Chuk at foot of Hills
Tin Chuk.
Tsan Chuk - Jhr
Pat Chuk - Jhr
Halfway house at 1 o'clock Mondays.

14/1/26. Left Pondicherri by early. The road was already full of pilgrims coming down from the station. We soon were going up - but we heard many during the night - they apparently travel very late up to nights when the near their destination. The road which led us up then a very populous little valley, was lined with baggage and one rarely saw one with an empty basket. The pilgrims have a superstition ahead of the accomplishment of pursuing things without - there is room for everybody - and in addition (to the numberless leper and cripples and professional beggars - many of the people living along the road do a little begging on the side - Or if the very wealthy they hold up the travellers for exhorbitant prices. The natural scenery is extremely beautiful - the granite formation is very unique in its formation - being crowned with a series of high precipitous rocks, which are said to have suggested the name Chin Hanstone - (Mine Beautiful Hill). There are many large rock walls - but most of the slopes are covered with vegetation - the trees which have

Here last with coverings are planted to Pine & Chinese Banana. Bamboos are seen everywhere — Mau Chuk being the most abundant most magnificent & beautiful. It also has the finest shoots of any bamboo known. Other bamboos seen today were: Mok Chuk (also called Tai Chik) (a dwarf species of bamboo) Pan Pin Kai) Shuk(?) Chuk (i for. both along the road on the flat land & on the upper slopes of the mountain.) Koo Chuk — (the bamboo with long internodes, first seen at Tsai Hok Hau.) Pat Chuk, (a Rosea which I found a flowers at "First Heaven Gate") and Fu Shuk Chuk (also called Tsan Chuk, which is reputedly of pride distribution, and which I found a flowers at "First Heaven Gate" — and also further up. — The lack of the monks upon things is evident everywhere — first in the presence of representatives of its worshipers at the little shrines with which the way is punctuated at frequent intervals — and evident later in the fact that there is not a single restaurant or inn in the Town of Chin Hua Shan — all the foreigners being forced to [illegible]. The business of the place is confined to the sale of things to the foreigners.

Every shop has pickles & kinds of incense & Probably the next
article in order of importance is @candied ginger which is in
demand everywhere - in one or another stage of preparation.
The rhizomes which are grown a lot are first peeled. They are then sliced & soaked in salt water for
a time _____ They are then cooked in sugar and dried
in the sun. Mystery pilgrim. Takes some away with him. Spices
more conspicuous are the gaudy plastic bags of which every
pilgrim buys a number. Among these, Trapped and Malaysian
bottled trays are

Nov. 2. 1926.

Spent the day out on the out side. Collected seeds of C. henryi and Rhizomes of Soh Chuk, Shui Chuk, Chin Chuk, Man Chuk - as well as young plants of An Chin Chuk (Hsiao Chuk) which have come up from seed.

The rats resounded all day with the booming of giant firecrackers + the revelings of the pilgrims. It threatened rain toward evening + did rain after dark.

11/4/20

Interesting plants found at Chutao Shan which I think some Chinese Botanist should look up in Nanking Herbarium.

To (猪)

Yeung To (楊桃) Actinidia sp.

Ye Meng Tzu (野猛子)

Many kinds in the gold. Some edible, some not. Ripe in June. Seeds eaten by with the fruit.

Nov 20 1920 — Chuchua Shan

Rained during the night — & drizzled & rained during day. We collected bamboos all day. Evening of prepare & pack the rhizomes & thereafter found after supper that the Chestnuts had not come in. The wild persimmon. came in — several times cattle at 24 coppers per catty. — Purchased $1.00 lot of seeds of seeds of Ngan Chin Chuk — of which I found today some Yoldi specimens.

Plan to stay for another day in order to get the remainder of C. Sequinii and D. Kaki.

Chin Hsu Shaang, Anhwei 11/4/26.

Taan Heung Muk. ( ) 3" in diam. x ½-1 lb
Sold in large quantities, both in a tight, and as
chips

Chin Hua Shoon - 11/9/21
Bamboo found, ten kinds as follows
Pat Chuk, Nau Chuk, Poh Chuk, Koo Chuk, Taan Chuk, Shet
Sam Chuk (Mah Chuk) Ngan Chin Chuk, Chin Chuk, Shui Chuk
Kwei Chuk

11/9/26

The Climate of Chiu Hua Shan Province

Aver 1 foot deep sometimes falls during December and stays on the ground until the end of January or first Feb.

The industries of Chiu Hua Shan Province

1- Pilgrims exploitation by the 24 temples + 4 large monasteries

2. Selling to the pilgrims - by the shops. Candles, paraphenalia for worship.

3. Making candied ginger - { carved / pierced / sliced / soaked / mixed with sugar } not so good as when cooked but sells like hot cakes to the pilgrims

4. Making Incense

5. Bamboo - { Poles / Shoots } Mao Chuk most important.

11/4/26 - Chuntra Shaan - as a Mecca for pilgrims -
They come every day in the year - sometimes 400 - 500 per day.
This is the busiest season, for the farmers have their crops taken
care of. From Feb - April is the business season -
and the farmers & the wealthy merchants
who they come - as a rule to celebrate not their own feast
but the time of their pilgrimage -
(1) Some come to see the scenery.
(2) Others come for the cool climate
(3) By far the majority come to worship.

How they worship & pray.
They usually come in parties of ten or so - bring with
them their offerings & with a dragon head
a bell & rod - as well as an incense holder
Of the ten, several usually bear various musical
instruments. such as drums, cymbals, flutes, drums etc.

Others carry trays of ~~incense~~ sticks & Basket work
Hua not otherwise occupied
Each carries a paper lantern on which the characters
Chan Shaou Tsing Heung ( ) are
written in red.

Usually one carries a red or white lantern, on which the words Chan
Shaou ——— Heung) are inscribed, the meaning of which is
we are making a pilgrimage of worship to the memory
to offer incense. Today we wear either an Ao or
a Cumberwater bib & apron with pockets, always made
of imperial yellow cloth, with the same 4 characters
inscribed in black. — In the pockets of these incense is
carried. — ~~They also wear~~

There seems to be a constant stream of them
over day & night scarcely an hour goes by
without the passing of several groups of
pilgrims - beating their gongs & other playing weird
flute music - or chanting prayers in unison.
Some of them inflict pain upon themselves by way of
atoning the sins of their parents - & such me
fellow with a large pin thrust thro both cheeks.
and I was told that the Sometimes one will many times
thrust into their bodies in different places! They
how do such things at such Times as when
their parents are seriously ill.

In entering the temple to worship at the "Pagoda of
the Heat Body" (Incarnate Buddha) they must pass by

19/4/26

a terrible idol (Mayan Nin Kung) who has a third eye in his forehead, expanding vertically — and who is supposed to punish them for negligence in the matter of worship and for other generally bad sins. It is said that every year delegates fall prostrate before this idol — having been struck down by them in punishment of their sins. And that they invariably confess the sin they have committed (in the past) If is obvious a case of psychological fear — and its natural consequences.

But their worship is gone thro in such a public and apparently mechanical way — So mechanically that — one day — I took Boy + Night the Mountaineer echo wildly the boom + shocks of fire-crackers set off in salute of Rama Sahe festa ...

11/5/26. Reeve Chia Hsin Stream et daybreak

Beautiful scenery
Market — 20-30 trees of thirty 2-3 yrs old
grey & foul smelly. — Crowded and — in slope. very
moist. Healthy, what mouth — fruits?
The beggars are an institution to be taken
account of. The pregnant are afraid to pass them
up without a gift — and they are so numerous that
the budget must be very finely divided in order to
last — to answer the needs for money of small de-
nominations. Many halfpenny beggars have in their baskets
strings of 50 cashes each — miserable, base things. They
are, that cash — but they have the virtue of thrifting
expend the pennies further.
The beggar have many tricks. Some of them are really

-lenibs cripple or foul with disease. Others feign illness
& lie groaning on rugs- others put on false tones
- One filthy woman was holding an apparently rotten
breast which was really a piece of pig skin covered
with sorghum or Mungo flour.... Another
was said to have a normal leg wrapped up in a rotten pig-
skin with dried blood smeared upon it.
The two brothers, by precipitous hills to the north of Chin Hua are Bonzes
Probably Chinese in civilization because of the pilgrim
traffic.

11/4/26 -

Stay at Chattanooga - finish notes & ~~get~~ oversee the seeding of persimmons & chestnuts. The landlord held us up for a high price for persimmons & chestnuts - but we got em

The weather is clear & cold.

I learned a few things - relearned them, rather today -- (1) I have to be at my best all the time in order to keep myself respected, let alone keeping God - and pleasing man. (2) setting an admirable example before them.

(2) Become independent of others as fast as possible

(3) Keep my own council - and do not be over confident with bad acquaintances -

(4) Live up to the best I know - every minute.

11/5/26. Get 50 cattes dry Wood oil fruits at Pom Pin Chaan. Take bundreds of wild peach. Reach Chin Chia Chai at 3 p.m. Ta Tung at 7.30 p.m. 1 mile Tsiang Hong.

The small boat takes us to the Steamer office and we sleep aboard it until 2 a.m. when. midst much excitement & scrambling, we finally get aboard the Sui Yang. Jap steamer. which is packed with refugees and soldiers from Kinkiang. Rumor has it that Chiang Shek has taken that place. Mr. Ch lost my vasculum overboard - which contained flang bamboo specimens, as well as Wood oil specimens. & my cloth bags. - But there is nothing to be done about it. ... Finally we get settled - about dawn and I slept all forenoon. After lunch I wrote up my weekly itinerary.

Sat Oct-6. ~~Reach Nanking about~~ 3³⁰ p.m. and the Ukin. at 5.
Boarded the ~~Jap~~ Steamer Sai Yang at 3³⁰ a.m. amidst great
confusion. (Took a rest.) Found accomodations in Chinese 2nd
class. The country is very mountainous above Wuhu. —
Below there is not much to observe except the Tai Chai'
which is being excavated at this time.

Dear Mr Tsiang

Re your lecture Chin
China Chai at 3 pm, having had a
Port trip. I got to cattle of
Tsun Wan from Yuen Long and
walked along the road to Shuk
which let Pak-sha-tsun Tsuen.
I did a lot of thinking as I
walked along the road & thought
about you. I had a good many
things that I had made a mistake in my
relations with you & in the first place, I
was afraid that in taking you for granted
you took it for granted that I was
that I felt that you were not
a suitable man for me to wrote. - That
was is not true - and as a matter
of fact, I was very strongly impressed
with your attitude and your attitude.
I had hitherto only met you in
connection with the 5 Anhui Trip -
Succ you are teaching, and
I've so said they there two Japanese
question as to whether there is not you
could give a thought for with Me.

As, when my Southern Adventure trip dwindled to less than a week in length, I did not think of taking you home for Christmas with me. But the more I thought of it the more I talked with you about it, the possibility of a trip to Hangchow via the Tai Hsu - or perhaps via Shanghai. I wish to God there were as soon a real way of the material which I have sent back to Nanking. This is the point I want to make:

Dear Friend: I am interested in making
with you a Partnership. If
will take me a while to learn the
ropes. To take care of the ad
that I post & how to respond
to them. Then I will send it out. Then
I will take me about two weeks to produce
the other ads & with it the
in Nashville for me to leave.
- I hope I can will eliminate
undertaking to decide with me
for 6 months

Offer all expenses, part of Nashville
and $65 per month

Sunday Oct 7. - 1926. Hankow.

Writing to Ruth & homefolks all day.

[Plan F. S. P. I. work for the morrow and make arrangements for packing room facilities ~~and~~ assistance. and materials

Lunch with the Macklins. Saw a queen bee - got stung.

Supper with the Roxsons. -

Monday. 5 November 5- 1926 - Nanking.
Opening packages. Sunning seeds. fixing up packing room.
Getting packing materials- having boxes made for sending
seeds by freight.
Send Cablegram: McClure Concurrent Canton Hoo Shagnen
arrived Forward Six bales wire reply
Receive films + photos from Kobza.

Dinner with the Lips. - I sent fen + tan Candy.

Lips father a great christian -
His brother started the Canton YMCA..
First asked Rockefeller to establish College in China.
Now his brother is in a boat in Peking - + his moral life is
- bad way because he ——.

Home early + early to bed.

Nov 9, 1926 - Nanking.

Spent the day ~~sparing~~, unpacking, sorting, sunning preparing my Bedrd plant material.

Recd a note from Mr. Wong saying that owing to the sudden removal of his family to Shanghai on account of the Political situation threatening Nanking, he could no longer serve me in the capacity of interpreter.

I am without Sphagnum, Manifolds, & corrugated paper. — My typ. supplies also have not come x

Nov. 10, 1926 - Nanking.

Worked all day. on Fiscal Report.
Directed Hanking] Mo Fi [3 Preparation for
materials fumigated Seeds, etc.
Letter fm Ruth x
Talk with Reimer.
The Chrysanthemums are Glorious

Sunday. - Nov. 21. Nanking.

Up late. Took the latest Metl car. Went to work till lunch. Dulcet. a recovery

Lunch with the Lowells

Meet Abby! the Architect here.

Take pictures for Hancocks

Work until dinner. - Walk the Clarks

Hartfords. World Travellers there. Mrs Leyards.

Mademoiselle ——? - Miss Moffitt. & Mrs Cook.

Miss Thompson's Mother. Mrs Pearce's letter from

Miss Campbell. & wink till the last

Known.

Nov. 11th, 1926. - Nanking.

Checked up remainder of budwood - resorted it, & packed it so far as oiled paper lasted. The Persimmon ~~budwood~~ budwood (some a month old) is in perfect condition. The Chestnut budwood, is poorer, partly due to disease - and partly to apparent greater tendency to dry out. - Jujube budwood (paper open) somewhat shrunken, but still green. Willow - Blk. Peach budwood seems to have stood the packing least well of all - The buds are very far advanced, tho the wood seems very soft & tender..

Had a little talk with Gordon Bates. Who is stationed at Ichenchow, Hunan -

Nov 12. Ranking. – fine.

Spent the day packing Woodii, Persimmon, C. Sequinii + C. henryi seeds for shipment – all but the last by freight. – One assistant.

Notice of six packages from Shanghai came

Leslie speaks more favorably of prospects with me

Nov 13. 1926 Nanking.

Finish packing 6 boxes freight.

5 packages come from Shu Chiu duty 634

Ricky 40

Sun. Nov. 14, 1926.

Spend morning opening & reading mail

Spend p.m. with Uncle Lewis B.

Evening reading mail & writing to Ruth & talking with Leslie re plans for trip to Canton

Monday Nov. 15: 1926 Nanky.

Spent a.m. packing the freight boxes.

p.m. photographed specimens, cotes + Actinidia.

+ went to Nanky herbarium to identify

some of my material

Hankow

Mon Nov. 15, Working
Worked alone all day on sorting +
packing. Cherie did not come
Did some work in kitchen — on
Arturo etc Taste photos etc

Tue. Nov. 16. Raining
-Cld rain all day.
Writing notes + Adding seeds etc.
preparing burlaps. for packing &
for trip.

Wed – Nov. 18 – Rankine

Writing notes + getting material in shape for
seminar (cleaning desk)

Mr Kurzano to stay

Thu Nov. 18 - Nanking

Cleaning rugs, parking Hart nickels, [redacted]
etc.

Mr. Kwaan 1 day

Friday. Nov. 14. Marketing.
Finishpacking 7th box of freight.
Mailed 38 packages plant material - and have 20
more to mail. - Took some notes on Chinature papers from
Mr. Kuraoka. —

Mr. Kuraoka - 1 day.

A quiet study.
An organized household
A regular schedule.

Full cooperation
LOVE
Frugality
Generosity
Industry
Concentration
Cheerfulness.
Optimism

"A blind eye
A deaf ear
for the faults of others
for social pleasures

D Hallie Babcock

Sun. Nov. 21

Hori Mycrography

Autographic Stencil Paper.

Hwa Pei Lan —

Tai nei Tai. Nanking

for making Herbarium labels.

Aleck 11/24/M. | Med room ½. III

4 90 24/6 3 days

5 feeding ½ Cont. - $2.50

Asepso

Bacin 5/0

8.4 Paper 3/1 N 4-1

Rickshaw - 160 small Bz 6-9-100 3.00 2-8

Bags. - Bamboo

Rd #1/3 - 25 cap/s 4-20

M 33 4 41

6 46-9 7.00 6-30

Mon. NOV, 22 -

Trying to round things up to get off tomorrow. -

Pack, assemble, baggage, etc

Prepare + wrap some plant material.

Tuesday Nov. 27, 1906.

Up early - Get off last of mail. Prepare
Manuscript for Overland to P
begin to pack. - Mail last of the
Boxes for Y. & P. II. Take Nts on Papers
from Mrs Kinnear. Prepare Samples to mail.
Work until 2.30 a.m.

Bamboo - Nanking Nov 24, 1938

Bamboo in Shops

Kinds

(a) Main Chuk

(b) Lin Chuk

(c) Tsan Chuk

d. Shui Chuk

Uses

(a) - But ends chop sticks. carry poles

b - Weaving Looms upright

c - " "

d - Pens. + needle handles (used = weaving)

Prices.

(a) 10¢ per tsan

(b) -20¢ per section

(c) 15¢ " "

(d) few

4. Age when cut - 4 - 5 yrs.

5. Main Chuk soaked in water ½ day - others not

6. Byers can dist. age by powder below node

7.

8. Where to Foo Ty Miao - Long temple
Foo Ting Chai (ST)

Nov 24 - Wed -

Sent the morning doing odds + ends - sent off last packages
Investigating Trans Siberia steamships - making purchases - Arranging for to
shipping my box + 2d trunk - which, by a miracle I got
them at once - without returning - Got it looking all
afternoon - Went to see Goddye to the Reiners + Parsons
+ Ups. Then to the Markins - they hate to see us
attempt the Trip. - Mr. Kwaan wanna + I settled
with him. He promised to send me Some teg. beds -
- and bankers from his home place.

Pay night I was so sleepy, I could hardly
Keep my eyes open - Got packed everything
Ready for tomorrows departure -

Thur Nov 25th Dankin Up long before daylight - last not
really enough to feel easy about the boat
and so we hurried thru breakfast and everything
in order to make sure of catching it - We made it
and here we are - grafeling on the mud in true
Clan Chinese style in order to go to Hankow for
Xp 34th!! - There isn't anything interesting or observable
about the scenery - and we are so troubled & bothered
and confused by observers & passers by to do
any work - so it's a pretty dreadful trip, really.
I don't mind counting on doing a lot of work
between here & Hankow - but I see I won't be
able now. We reached Wuhu about 4 in the evening
and I was busy flying - to send out this plant-press -

April · Nov. 26.

I was up at daylight watching as we passed Aukang to see Tsai-ang-liang's mansion - but he did not appear.

Breakfast 8.30 - tea - eggs - rice - the Eaves-dropping Gallons. muddy water, crumbling dirt-banks,

In Chaai (Phragmites) Reed Huts, fishermen's Op nets, the Mandarin's boathouse. - the everlasting Curious crowd about us. - the food a wretched - Stomach Leslie - and his appetite indicate that he is in Consort. I'm still going strong, Kuikiang - just before dark. Amer. British Consulate - the Pagoda

Woodall - Hankow Nov. 27. 1926,

The Hankow Laboratory. Mr. Jansen — Chemist.

Shipping Surveying. Mr. Bulson —

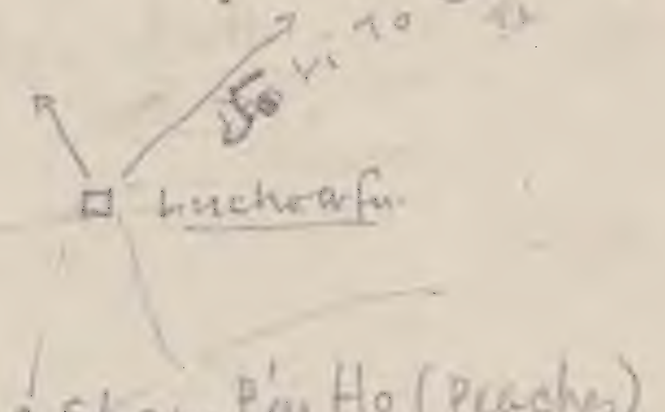
Sat. Nov. 27. 1926.

Foshie awakened me at about 2 o'clock this morning with the news that the brown bag had been stolen!!! He was pretty blue over it! As expected. We reached Harlowe at about 4 & went to the Lutheran Home at 5 oc - A fine with the Nikola Greeks — The workers seem all to be a real live and the people at the Home and everyone else for that matter are busy in Time of Difficulty & Strife. The whites are on the job good and strong and the same thing is happening here to us happening in Canton. A few more days & the Friendly Greeks the Bolsheviks & the Reds may stop after the "Election"

Tai Yuan Fu

□ Liuanchow

To Li
00 Haan Hsia
100 Li



□ Ma Fu

Expense account

Weekly Itinerary

Plant notes by kinds

This home

Its name & address of all
those with whom I have
come in contact, together
with list of things I have purchased
each.

Letter to Joe Mahony from Hartford 9/7/26

A calendar.

~~Letters to friends~~ Last 7/1
Letter to Ruth.

Photographic Record

Plant Herb Record.

Flower Chart - Short
Lace Bleaching
Acetone
Kinds Check
1. - 3 pr
1. - 4
2. - 5 pr
3.

Anhwei Trip

(1) Wuhu - by Steamer. - Fine Ranking.

Morning Launch to Chao Hsien or perhaps to Lushan.

Luchan-fu - Persimmons.

Luchu - Rice 2 da.

Fu-an - Ma Po 1½ da.

{ Wheat?
Chestnuts (Castanea mollissima?)

OVER

Southern.

Ankiang - look up Tsiang Ying

Grad N. U. 1923 - Agr. Col.

typ Retr.

Tang Lo Wu Chin Chuan -

Chin Hua Shan ⊙ } Big Tree

S. of Hwang Shan - } C. henryi - (thin leaved) Chia Lei.

Shui Jing An Temple
about 40 Li from Ma Po

Shiang Lien (old fellow)
像蓮 (老和尚)
水晶庵

Shing Chen (in charge)
(方丈)

w H Wheeler - -

Anrung P.O

Chekiang Trips.

(1) W. coast of Tai Hu. for { Bamboos. / Chestnuts. } Mr. Jp.

(2.) T'ien Tai Phares — for Pyrus koehnei.

(3) Hangchow & Mokanshan - { Bamboo

Chekiang trips. I. How to go & where to see what.

Wu Sih - by rail (overnight) at Wushih Hotel

Shing-yo - by launch. - leaves Wushih 10[a] or

Dshing - to Monastery, walking. ½ 1 day. S.

or perhaps catch Changchow boat for Tsipkow.

no hotel but Chapel. Mr. Chang.

To the monastery ½ ½ hr from Tsipkow

Limestone region best for Caverns & Bamboo

Changchow. on Odd day of Chi Calender.

First train for Nanking meets the boat. Returns on the even day.

Li Yang - Rail School. 1st Hr. Primary School. Boys Mr. Chiao

溧陽第一小學校

周鳳鏞 (N. Y. Chow)

周西鏞 (uncle of Chou Kuoh-hwa)

Teacher in school at Liyangchow, o

Chekiang trip II. Tin T'ai Shan Mr. K. Ling.

Shanghai - Haimen via SS. "Chin Shan" & "Yung Lai"
Two days - stiffy sea has at Tung Hai, Chu Shan.

Wenchow. Pkg. Orange. Tea oil, Potato - Wood Oil not ripe.

Rev Augs. Hengs. College Sci. Bldgs. Upper Nanjing St

Upper Nanjing

Ven Shan

鉛山縣 江西

Kantu =

2-> fr dun - 5 6 7/7

Open hill.

HNChang - N.1

Hotta i

Shepe Chule

T'aun nii ke kung kung ?

Saun ke kek Ti kong Sen.

Nyaang ka

[illegible] Sa [illegible]

Chang Lying

By Tule

Tha Dec 22 -

up at 11. Offat 12. Walk the Opium
Friend à the Land. Detel him + flee on. -
frequent rest. Food together. - Circumvent a
village. Sleep - Struggle on. - The distances
lengthen!! - We miss the train - Oh how
long those last hrs seemed. - Finally - an
inn. Health. food. - Papers etc, etc.
& call on Mr. Tang/Mai Sun. Remodelled
shop. - The Babes are big. . . .

Fri Dec 2nd - Sturkuran - Canton.
Up at 5½. Off to RR Sta. Sickness
pass. - Train left at 8½. An interesting but
strenuous day, with no time for rest until
we reach the end of the day. Eld. & Sis —
Tom Shawlyan & Hastings to meet us. - How
good it seemed. Home & Bath by 7½. Malice
Tea. - A good supper. It will take us
later. How impressible good it is to be
home. - How marvelous Sophie Tom has
changed - and for the better!

Sat. Dec 25 Christmas.

A quiet day - after breakfast we have a little service together with the servants - and desirable & open the gifts which were kept around the Christmas tree - Ah Hang manelas package outstripped everything else.

Mabel's family here for lunch.

Sun. Dec 26.-

A quiet day - mostly at home. Lunch with Mabels - We pack some things ppts-

We take a walk with Leslie in the pm.

Mon. Dec 27. Canton.
Leslie & I walk up the island, visiting
Mrs. To Kang Peng - then cross the river and
take a glimpse at the fruit & vegetable
markets. Then to Shameen, (now open to
the Chinese) & across to Sati where we
spent several hours, made some purchases
& took lunch. Then back, to Sun Yat
Tsai Sun tomb purchase iron - & then
back here - Leslie tired but happy.

Tue Dec 28 – Canton. Bright + clear
up at 5³⁰ – + take Leslie to the Steamer
for Hongkong. He was very happy over what
he had been able to see. I got back
to the Campus by 9 o'clock a.m – and spent
the rest of the day unpacking.

Wednesday Dec 29.

I spent the forenoon writing up notes on plant materials & giving directions for preparing seeds to send to S P I.

Spent the afternoon in correspondence

We read some after supper in Lewis Bonner's "This Believing World."

A meeting was held at Lairds for the purpose of informing those concerned of the findings of the Commission of Investigators.

Thursday - Dec 30.

The air is vibrant today with the eagerness & anticipation of the diners & others who traverse home & full holiday.

I spent the day on correspondence.

Ruth & I took a walk to Ng Tsuen this evening. - A woman asked me for my coat and I gave it to — but I kept my vest. He had a long talk, Ruth & I - about the problem we face

Friday, Dec 31, — Absolute Holiday !!

Received 13 package slips - 2 arriving
Christmas packages - A grand pair of slacks -
from M. for Ruth + a big box of chocolates from
the folk.

I worked in my mail.

We got our own lunch - Tenderloin Steak, etc!

Big entertainment in Survey all pm + evening

Saturday. Jan 1, 1927. - Bate & Fair.
This day seemed very much like
Sunday. - I worked all day on
business letters.

102/26

Chuen Tsi Hsieh

Kwan Tsing Hoh (illegible)

Wong Chow Chang (illegible)

Tsao Sz Feng (illegible)

Yan Chow (illegible)

Taan Shek -

Chiang Tsi Shek

Cha Pan Chung

Nam Wong (illegible)

Feng Keuk

Chi Reng

Po Wong Chuai

Hoh Cha Pu

Kiue T'ing Li

Shap Ri T'aan

Tsung Chuan

Chen Chan Shuen

Tsung Hoh Hsien -

Ya Tsz Hsien (illegible)

Lin Paan

Lin Laan Po

Ng Shap Po

Hsiang Kok Ting.

Paak Shap Pai

Ha Shui Po

I Shui P'o

PAN KING.

Ta Tsung

Chio Chin Lung 鉄宗舜

Poon Pin Kai

Thu. Jan 6 — Cloudy —

Two Portugese — Dr Carlos Borges Delgado and his interpreter Abilio da Silva Basto. took breakfast here.

I spend the day at the office writing up notes on plant materials for introduction & overseeing their preparation for shipment.

Friday - Jan 7.

Handy gave an excellent lecture on Anthropology at Assembly.
Working with plant material for introduction
Entering plant materials from U.S. & elsewhere in
China in the C C C Introduction Book. Straightening
out crates and Letters. Walked with Ruth at 2 past
Noting herbarium specimens.
their marvelous Agricultural Development - To end
Thru the Bamboo Garden where we sat, the two
oranges and talked about the joy of life,
Ah How awakened that he had gotten
more land to add to my botanic gardens

Sat Jan - 8

Finished prepg packages & mailed them
Wrote letters & write letters
Took care of the Girls
Transferred Theodora to Mrs Ws
Yard.

Sunday, Jan 9, 1927.

Awake rather late, having sat up last night until twelve o'clock. Write letter to Aunt Nora before I even wash my face or dress. Mrs. Watts comes for stamps. I read a letter from Gob Roberts and have some discussion with Ruth. Then I write a letter to the Christian Centuryy refuting the statement that the largest collection of Chinese pâants in existence is to be found at the Nanking University. Pommerenke, Knipp and the Handy's for lunch (Kuhkles drop in for just a minute to say hello) We had a hot (') discussion at the table re racial traits, ethics, etc. which cooled down to general discussions, including the Tahhitians etc.etc. after lunch. Then I wrote to Swingle, Then we went for a walk, visited Lau Shau Yan, saw my bamboos, his new baby, etc, etc. Home to a delicious picnic supper, then read "This believing world" until after nine. Ruth completes the Chain and I take it and Aunt Nora's letter to the P.O. so it will catch Tuesday's mail.

Thu. Jan 13.

Work at Office in a.m. till 12. Then help decorate house for Afr. Tea in honor of Dean + Mrs. Watts at 4. p.m. A very satisfying affair.

Fri Jan 14.

I visit the Griggs at their breakfast table ... Make
confer with Hoffmann
apt. with Dr. Edwards. ^ Write Dr Henry, Prof. Merrill,
Christian Century ... ^ Guests for dinner: Dr Bell
Miss Mann, Mrs. Watts, Westland, Tseng, Stehle. ....

Sat. Jan 19. Brite + fair.

Spent the forenoon going thru files + setting work organized.

P. m. put receipts for financial Report in order.

Supper. at the Cheungs - on part of Cheungs Kans + Yus in honor of the Watts.

Sunday Jan 16, 1926.

A perfectly beautiful day.

I spend the forenoon writing letters, reading to Ruth from "This Believing World" and doing miscellaneous odd jobs.

Lunch at Rankins with Dr Comfort + Miss Loh.

Afternoon sembling bottles, etc. - Priscilla + Ruthie Brownell brought gifts from S.L.

Mr. return Marshalls bowl. with some dried lychees.

The Watts's for supper. Dean Watts proposed that we * take the Groff's place as Penn States representatives in China should the Groffs not return.. She shows us pictures of their home and family.. ~~Curtis, Priscilla~~ Gilbert, the farmer, + his model veg farm, Curtis, wife + baby girl, + Grace. Who is

Mark Sheridan + Mrs. Lee married by Judge [illegible]

Monday, Jan 17, 1927.

See the Wattss off at daybreak.

Spend the morning writing to Mr. Groff.

Spend the afternoon writing to Dr.Waller re present status of my "Researches in Economic Plant Materials of Kwangtung".

We call on the Griggs's in evening + eat their pecans!

Finish somewhat after 11 p.m. A big, but satisfying days work.

The new Board of Directors of Lingnan University:

Lei Yuk Tong
Lam Wu
Bei Sing Kui
Tse Huk Kui
Tsin Shue Fan — Alummus
Wong K'ai Ming — "
Kwok Lam Shong — A "
Chung Wing Kwong (Chairman) — Pres. University.
Dr. Comfort. Pres. Haverford College.
Dr. Edmunds.
Dean. Watts.
Dr. Kunkle
Miss Liu Fung Yan
Chan Chau On — Agr. Dir.
Ma Ying Piu — Agr. Dir. (?)
Lam Yat Man, Ch. Alumni Council.
Wong Ping Haang
Suen Foh
Ex-officio... Lei Ying Lam, First V.P. Univ. Dr. Henry, Second V.P. Ex-off

Tue. Jan 18. 1927

Cold & Raining

Work all day on HSPI Quarterly Report
Spend a little time at home on Nat Semester
teaching assignment with Hoffman, Wisner & Cheung.

Wed Jan 19 - Cold + Rain.

Spend the whole day working on financial Report - copying + calculating.

Call on Griggs for a moment to discuss Mon G's steps a Brawny!!

Also on Hoh Fuk Tsz to see picture of Tokay Peng's eldest daughter Frances.

Thu Jan 20 – Cloudy/Cool.

Working on Financial Report.

Take 21º launch to City to get Consular Seal. Buy Brass trays, etc & return by 5 p.m. fill gas lamp. saw. boards for Rustic Bird. Call twice on the Griggs's.

Work until after ten on my Weekly Hsty Rept.

1927

Fri Jan 21

Completed the financial report - which took most of the day — then spent the remainder of the day straightening out my papers a bit & retyping the note on Persimmons in Kwangtung. Go for a hike. End up at tea.

Attention of Rulk - please remove this slip.

Information lacking:

(1) Page 2, second line from the bottom -- the author of the name Phyllostachys pubescens . You can find this in Camus, Les Bambusaceae... Texte. Look up this name in the index, turn to the page where it is described, find the name or abbreviation which follows the word"pubescens". Pay no attention to the long list of synonyms that follow.

(2) The same information is lacking in the caption to Fig. 1. Please supply it there.

(3) Page 11, line 8, the size, in centimeters, of a sheet of Ts'ung T'ung paper. The simplest way to get this is to have Lau Shau Yan get a sheet from the pile in my office and measure it for you. I have it in my records, but this will be the easiest way for you to find it.

Sat. Jan 22. 1927

Spent the morning on Class rate Questionaire

Spent the afternoon + evening preparing accounts for the
letter to Leslie Hancock

And at in-between times & took care of
Sophie Fan!!!

Sunday Jan 23

Cold and blustery

Read to Ruth from Browne's The Believing Mind

Worked on letters about my trip { from Phoenix
from Mexico

Spent the evening on Place list & Map of

Antarctic trip

Mon Jan 24

Spent all day on maps + lists of places mentioned in Nots - of my sept to Dec 24 trip.

Spent the evening writing letters.

We took a long bike ride - to the new cement road - + on it to Ha To - A glorious never-to-be-forgotten experience.....

The little girl goes on her 4-hour feeding schedule today.

Tues Jan 25. J. S. P. I. 4 hrs

Spent part ½ a.m. on making a working analysis
½ the remainder ½ my J.S.P.I. funds.
Spent remainder writing notes & taking accounts
with Sam Shaulyan.
P.m. & evening - 4 hrs.
Working at letter to Mckee
Went riding with Ruth. at 5⁰⁰

Wed Jan 26 1927. 4 hr. for 7.5 P.I.

Spent part of morning - before breakfast, typing letter to McKee. Went to Office at 930 and was there until noon with Mr. Wang Wing On. Taking down notes on Chinese Papers he had gotten for me. Had him here to lunch He is good fun - has a grand sense of humor. Afternoon dictated the bibl & finished copying my letter to McKee. Supper with M. Y. W.'s with the Brownells, Mr Edmunds + Dr C.F.B. Baker, Prof. Missions, A. Divinity School. He led Wed. meeting - interspersed by Mack.

Thursday, Jan. 27, 1927

Completed letter to Hancock

Reread and corrected article on "Native Paper Industry in Kwangtung"

Raised the baby's bed so Ruth could take care of her more easily.

Made a beginning at writing up notes on Woodoil.

Had a couple of sets of tennis with Ranking this evening.

Friday, Jan 28, 1977 Brite and Fair.

Spent the forenoon at the office taking accounts with Lau Shau Yan of the North River trip.

Afternoon I read Trelease and Yule: The Prēparation of Scientific and Technical Papers"

Evening I worked on Notes on Tung Oil.

We had some good tennis this afternoon, all oblivious of the fact that tea was being served at Spencers.
Good American mail, with the Chain.

Saturday Jan 29, 1927

Spent all day working on word ed notes.

Plays tennis with Ruth + Helen at 5 p.m.

Read in the Journal of the Amer. Educ. Assn.

after supper, + then finished the main

draft of my article on Dividend.

Sun - Jan 30 - 1927

Took sanitrin. Cleaned up desks, upstairs & down.
Read again to Ruth, Democratic Aristocracy" - Hengtsau Yü
address at the Tercentennial (250th Ann)
celebration of Phi Beta Kappa at the College
of William & Mary Virginia.
Read numerous articles in The Int. Book Review.
Made a sketch of Mom's grounds for planting
Suggestions. Listed relatives for Gifts.
Went to M. & W's for ½ hr.
At Rankin's for dinner with Dr. Ling & th. Chang. of Honan.

Mrs. Dean of Nanking

Mn Jan 31

Up at 5:30 - Read over my wordful article while cooking the "Barley water." Then nearly finished writing the final part. Spent part of a.m. at Office.
Wrote up notes on 16 numbers of Plant material for U.S.P.I.
Copied North River Expedition Expense account.
Tennis with Wisner Marshall + Ruth
At supper time — a "scene" Between Crampton + Lai Sang
Over to Griggs for awhile after supper

Tue Feb 1 – A beautiful warm sunny day.
Ruth and I had a half-way time on my Woodmill Lake walk
this morning before breakfast.
Then I went to the bank & shaughlened up
my LOHN + ZAP w/t's. Then to Office re
Woodmill. ——
P.m. I drew account. Banklorm. Looking up
last Photo Number – 40 = 1c ? – AND
taking Cure. I Spoke Sun. –
Tuesday at 2 – Then a good talk with
Ruth & Mrs Nixon + Dr Edwards. . . After supper
finish Woodmill article

Wed. Feb 2, 1927 - Bate + Sour

A Lovely, balmy "Spring" Day.

Chinese New Year. $2 to Ah Chung
$1 to Ah Hung

I spent all my time today retyping & revising my article on Tung Oil. It took me until abt 10 p.m.

Tennis at 5.

We read + talk some after supper.

Mr Hoh Shaw Khi came over to see about a house for Tokang Pang. I hope we can put it across.

Soon

Thu. Feb. 3.

- Spent the day very pleasantly
sorting photographs - arranging them
chronologically and numbering envelopes
& then - & have segregated those dealing
with Tagore - and have begun to write
notes for them.

Had a long talk with Fee Chapin
this evening re friendships. ...

Returned "This Believing World" to Fee passed
on to me Will D wants "Story of Philosophy"

~~this to young~~

34
36
39
40
41
42

Fri Feb 4 — Lovely weather.

Spent the whole livelong day on the photographs to accompany my Tuscan article. Forenoon writing up Hist — first notes in the jackets, and afternoon copying the notes to the prints.

Tea at Cadburys.

Dinner with the Marshalls.

Sat Feb 5 -

Spent the day putting the finishing touches on my tung oil article.

R+B

Played tennis at 5th with Randin, Dr Edmunds - hilarious time.

Evening we read in The Story of Philosophy by the fire upstairs ....

Sun Feb 6. — 0-0-0 it was cold

— We worked upstairs all day at classifying + pasting our photographs that have accumulated during the last 2½ years.

I wrote three letters — took care of SL, did a bit of reading ---- and so the day passed.

Mon Feb 7. 1927

TERM. EXTENDED 6 MO.

Spent morning ~~A.M.~~ getting ready for 10 a.m committee meeting - Committee meeting on Research work under China Foundation for the Promotion of Education + Culture . . . until 12. Talk with Cheng + Hoffmann until 1. Spend the afternoon helping Ruth get ready for the Aux. Meeting. -

Dr. Wilson came to see us, & we agreed to extend our term 6 mo

Evening correct proof on "Shu Leung" article and work on Research Schedule.

Tue Feb 8. 1927

Spent the day preparing for
Biol 2 - and writing several letters.
Tennis with Ruth at 5 and afterwards went to Gregg's
to smoke & tell the news of the extension
of our term . . . They seemed very
happy over it . . . Which made us happy.

Wed. Feb. 9. 1926

Spent the day preparing for Bible 2.

Talked with Mr Hoh about his responsibility in connection with the teaching work.

At dinner we had Prof & Mrs Howard, Dr Sing & Mr Chang & Dr Edmunds & Dr Kilpatrick.

We did not go to prayer meeting.

Thursday Feb. 10 1927 Cold!!

Worked on material for Syst Bot. Biol G.

Prepared Botany projects to be carried out under China Foundation.

Checked up names of students enrolled in Biology 2 - 5 in Arts. Agr -?

Walked with Ruth - Discussed the agreement of the
allg to finance a 6 mo furlough.

Letter from the Watts's.

I attend Dr Kilpatrick's lecture on the laws which
under the process of learning & here of teaching
Just interesting & Steamboaty.

Hardy. E.S. Craighill Hardy.

Anthropology

Language

Culture

Race.

Mongol.

- Broad head
- Black, shafts, round hairs
- Blackeyes
- Sallow Complexion

N. Europ

- Pink - blue eyes
- Light, fine hair
- Long Head.

Alpine

- Broad Head
- Sallow Complex
- Hazel Eyes

Color - Skin hair eye
Hair - Color, straightness,
Head Shape.

No NN

Study of History

Content vs meaning + tendency.

Dynamic, evol. st. view vs Static method

Revolutions are moments in evolution

Essential Synopsis unit ↑ Human Psych
Survival dep. upon Specific Adaptation (Gilman Mystake)
Brain of Australia (Smallest) is as large as that of highest type.
no - ? has passed

Dr. William Heard Kilpatrick — 2/20/27

Philosophy of Education

Duffy to be saying as teaching is to learning.

Problem — the what purpose? We must
- Also - organize the process.

Curriculum which is so organized that
the learner itself is learned

5 x 3 → you cannot stop the answer.

Kind lines — truth falsies

Has been learned is to begin that it will carry itself

Learning is a natural process — — — & if we study it we can find its laws.

I You do not learn what you do not practice. . . If we wish our students to learn, they must be active — & thinking than feeling they acting then. Must practice it,

re why & attack the lecture method? Compare activity between — one fellow

the Purpose of the Physics that not
just the Theorists but large related area
to understand is a search thing in
its relationships to other things
Lab work - merely follows the manual not
real lab work. The student has a
question - + attempts to find the answer
by various experiment

II We do not learn Everything we do.
We learn to do the ~~deep~~ that succeed
" " not " " " " " fail.

Big fish - apes the little fish = the ape
I. an Inf. - He had learned that he erred not
II True — " " " not to try to catch.
III Fallacy

∴ Students must practice wishing to succeed -

IV Then - they will learn as under II

We learn when we have an aim, and purpose problem
which makes a distinction between means & ends
Solve

Stimulate the aim, feel the purpose,
the quicker the learning. — Hodges Rates & Bks 2005
& the longer will it stay.

So — we must strive to give the students
aim, purpose, etc.

Ordinary Tendency — all the thinking is done
handed out, predigested. —
Before can set the

Dalis — —

Extraneous motives + incentives (prizes Punishments)
— Danger: that we may lose more than the
analysis. scaffolding.
Spelling ? "mimeographing" "another purpose
— the Question. Natch the end
Fearing ? Chinese" — Lowell. Rank interfere.

Project method — Interest in the problem
not necessary analogous to ~~the~~ interest
in the materials for its solution.

Industrial Problem — (no perspective) — Hot meal jelly
Solution: - Attack same problem for
different angles.

I What makes the modern world modern:

Posited that a "th approach to the affairs of men

[illegible] — we have learn to [illegible] it before we could

Galileo.

Aristotle - 60 - 200 yrs - Pisa

That was that we rely to sense perceptions'

[illegible] observation or testing produces reliable results

I. Growth of Textile Ideal – inner Geometric ratio

II Application " " to human use processes

3 Char. Tendencies of the Modern world.

1. Man has a new fact in himself. He
Greeks knew so well how sense conditions.

Modern Man
1 Has new facts
2 " will to enlarge
3 " will to change.

Dangers: | adornments
propaganda

Often needed is not sufficient → Contradictions

II All true Christ — Meaning —

U.S. - Each Man was to labor - 30 hrs work &
Judea — 2/3 " "

We call it
Leisure

III The close unity of the past / towards

Bryce x

Individuals lost rights – the lawyers + specialists
Mass may individuals think they don't count, have fear
can take possession

III Democratic tendency x wave / Demand for a
more equal distribution – of wealth, power, + fun.
of life.

Cooperation unprecedented

Results

I the Cultural Gap

Responsibility of School, parents

II Two kinds of Authoritarianism external vs Authority internal

Education
Morals } keeps in ~~out~~ the state of traffic for last two years 6

III Rate of Change. Rapidity of changes

Julius Caesar to Napoleon 1800 yrs
to 1945 years - 6 ways of social change somewhat.
Change will be more rapid - as tested

Thought - moves by genetic ratios.

We've got to get us to the place where they can think + also love good things -

Na read

1. Thinkers
II Hr th thalamus + deploy.
III small Orpheus
IV Mrk mudel.
Adapter

Friday – Feb 11, 1927 – Cold!

See am preparing for Dept Bot lecture

First lecture at 12 am elaborated on the 'Project Method which I hope to introduce in both my courses.

Dept Bot Lab in pm –

Spent 3–5 with Trewartha.

Tea at Chungs. Met Miss Lefevre + Miss Carol.

Franklin + Mary there.

Nichols, Taylor, Hall, Trewartha, Franklin + Mary for dinner.

Dr Kilpatrick lectures in Swasey on "The Educational System for a Changing Civilization." – Sophie Fox has a cold!!

Sat Feb 12 - Ruth Drury MacDonald
was born this a.m. at 4:30.
Work all day - at 5 minute intervals - on
the project method for Botany.
Chung Chun Chue + Tung Lung came. bearing
a bushel of Cakes & Fruit &c
Mrs. Kelly came this afternoon for a visit.
Mrs Stevens Comes This evening. for
the night Mr. Loring's sake.

Sunday - Dec. 13 -

Mrs. J. L. Stevens (Aunt "Tina") was with us
all day until 4 p.m. We had an
very visit with her. She is very liberal
in their thinking & generous in her attitude - &
not altogether in sympathy with her background
brother Ed.

Joe + Miss Reidfield were here for lunch also
A walk with Joe Phillie. Tea at Willis.
room A talk with Joe - & her for supper.
- We talk some about Christian plans,
- & Read: The Three Things, (Van Dyke)

Monday Feb 14 - 1927 - St Valentine, Day.

I spent all of my spare time preparing for my class + lab in Gen Botany.

The children here brought a number of cunning Valentines to Sophie Sue - Ruth + I play tennis at 5 p.m. - Early to bed!

St. Valentine's day was celebrated originally as the day on which birds mate in Springtime. It has no connection with the martyr St. Valentine. It was probably taken over by the early church, as were many other pagan "holidays" + renamed.

Wed Feb 16. 1926 Rain Rain Rain !!!

Spent all forenoon typing notes and preparing for class.

Spent afternoon during laboratory filing letters and organizing file. and working on herbarium labels.

Thursday Feb. 17. 1927 - Rain Rain —
Struggling with natural Sn courses
Organizing file.
Entering bamboos from Nanking - Yangtze Valley.
Sukyaki Party this evening - Miss James.
Helen Gilroy, Marguerite Nordman & Pommerenke.
And a good time was had by all...

Friday - Feb 18 - Rain Rain Rain

Spent the day largely preparing for + overseeing class and lab in Systematic Botany.

Planted remainder of bamboos sent down by Leslie - mail.

- In much better shape than I anticipated they would be.

Sat. Feb. 19, 1927. Cloudy, misty

Spent the whole day on bamboo, transplanting more than thirty kinds from their temporary bed to the semi-perma nent garden.

Forgot to meet my sub-section boys at 5:30

Sunday, Feb. 20, 1927, Cloudy, misty, cool, some rain.

Spent the morning chiefly reading.

Spent the afternoon revising and completing my letter about my trip, for printing. Ruth helped me greatly by reading it aloud and by offering criticisms. We walked to Fung Wong Village with Dr. Griggs. He suggested that I lay my letter before Dr. Wisner as available material for cultivation.

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Tuesday : Feb 22 Washington Birthday -
The Western Children give a little play at town's -
& again at Parish. "Why George Washington did
Not become a Sailor". "Dear, Margaret Faird.
Susan (?) Spencer Sam Cadbury. . . Miss Chapel.
A good fall in the afternoon.
A bike ride with Ruth
work late. floundering among
botany papers.

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TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Wed. Feb 23 1927 Cloudy, mist

A very full schedule.

Almost successful day with the discussion
of ~~Feedback~~ Evolution - on The Relation of Plants to their
Environment. Chan Fong Kai Chan On Tsoung
and Chan P. Wa held forth. I took the
whole section on a field trip - we
stopped at Kom Sin Tsai.

Early to bed. after correcting the punctuation
of my letters home for printing

Wed. Feb. 23.
Went to Griggs's about my "news letter."
Worked all forenoon on advance work for
Gen Bot. — Went on field. trip afternoon, bringing
the boys here to tea afterward & play with Scantlebit
Ride at the south section. Stopped at rabbit & got a good number.
Home letters, etc. Ohio Journal of Science, 2
Altogether a fine day.

Sunday, Feb. 27, 1927 Rain, rain, rain, andcolder and colder.

Spent a lot of time puttering around, putting up clothes lines hanging mosquito nets, fixing shelves, taking care of the baby, writing a letter home and getting together materials for a talk at prayer meeting next Wednesday evening.

Mn. Feb 28. Cold D. 133 ly.
All day at my teaching — and
this evening I dug in the organic
matter under the lychee tree &
Sorted my plants for disposal.
After supper I worked until ten
on my Wednesday evening paper.

Tue Mar. 2 - 1926. Cold Cloudy.

Rehearsed the subject of ~~Shape + Structure~~ form + structure of leaves
well with section D.
Prepared outline on "what goes on in leaves"
Held laboratory on the cell.
Talk with Mr. Wong. Work in Garden
Supper with Poon & Oki the girls'
organization.
Home + to bed before ten! - became up at 6 11 p.

Wed March 2 Cold, drizzly.

Spent the day, on my class work, barely
able to keep my nose above water!
Load Prayer Meeting using Scriptures and Prayer
from Van Dyke and reading the Story
the Office of F.P.I.
We address envelopes for my trip letter

Fri May 4 - Bride of Fair

Worked all day - in despair, on my Systematic Botany...

Lecture went fairly well, however, and I had a grand time working in my garden this evening—

Friday - Mar 11

I haven't written to my dear since
Friday last... Today we had the Tea - and
in the evening Dr Griggs's recital
Sun & Saturday - Mar 5 we went to the "Dickens Shop"
Sunday - I wrote to John & to Aunt Rosa.
Monday to Wednesday - did my teaching in
the usual way
Thursday - Fidel in bed with sore throat.
- "And that was the end of poor Solomon Grundy".

Monday Mar 14. Dress + Bed Coldes

Spent the morning preparing for
Botany Classes.
P.M. Cut Stencil for Bamboo
Study Sheet.
Spent the evening
finishing Studies
Retired

until 12 p.m. Putting
to morrow Chapel

March 15, 1927.

Spent time before Chapel getting
my paper in hand.

Then heard Hoh. To library. re Bambos
Paper. Then home, mad as a hatter because
there is to be school on Friday and
Saturday. Completed paper a Ode

During Lab this afternoon I read proof
of News Letter and received Hutchinson
Rankins came in the evening.

Thursday, March 17, 1927. St. Patricks Day.

But it was blue for me instead of green.

Worked all morning on chapel talks.

Typed analytical arrangement of botanical terms all during lab this afternoon. Tea at Fairds for Mrs MacPherson. To the Rankin's for dinner this evening.

Finished by twelve, midnight, typing my analytical arrangement.

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TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Sat. Mar -- 18.

Day dawns bright.
went out to the bamboo grove &
spent the morning taking a few
photographs and blasting bamboos
to be mailed to ~~H.S.P.~~.

P.M. to the city & finished ordering
our dishes. - bill wld - $118. worth.

Sunday - March 20 Smile + Jan

A regular, homeside Sunday with
balmy breezes, sunshine + songs
of birds. - I write home to Homefolks,
enclosing pictures of Asphalt Loop.
Mother) Church.
Was happy.
Sunset meeting. Ruth sang.

Tue Mar 22. 1927

Ruth went to Coshamps Military Academy
with the Int'l Women's Club I stayed home &
worked on bamboo-notes. Spent the
evening until eleven preparing lesson for
Botany tomorrow.

Wed March 23 -

Holiday for parades inviting Hong
Ching Wai to return.
Set up an experiment
Got haircut.
Sorted students' lab papers
Wrote on bamboo fan note.
Prayer meeting @ Scudder's

Sunday - March 13 - Soggy

- I work all day on Chapel Talk for next week.

Ruth makes coconut Candy.

We take a little walk to the Bamboo grove. - I play at Skinny Orchids.

Ref for call. - ~~Dr~~ & Supper we make picture frames. - I write Pete — until 11:30.

But - "Something accomplished Something done. Hath I earned a night's repose....."

Friday July 9. A fine day.
Spent the forenoon at the Office
working on bamboo.
Spent the afternoon working on
the cut for bats announcements and
reading about mushroom industry
Tea at Henry Houselkes Mrs Henry called
my attention to a red flowered variety
of Plumiera acuminata Kai Taanta. now blooming
in Li yard.
Tennis with Marsh + Nick.
Evening d

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TRODUCTION

Sat. July 10.
Worked at Office on Bamboo This
morning.
P. M. worked on the "announcement"
Evening played tennis.
Early to bed.

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WASHINGTON

TRODUCTION

July 11 - Sunday

Spent the forenoon reading.
And going over correspondence.
afternoon & slept. Evening
read back of Western School.
Then a long visit with the
Marshalls & John Roots on the
bench in front of the tennis
Court.

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TRODUCTION

Monday July 12. - A searcher.

Worked at making cross section of bamboo culms - and made good headway - this forenoon.

Read ~~&~~ Ruth most of the afternoon.

Played Tennis this evening - with the two Leis - & Marshall.

Visited Dr Griggs this evening.

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TRODUCTION

Thursday - July 13.
Forenoon at the Office a Bamboo
P.M. at home on botany
Read "34 Errors in Tennis" - and
realized that I'm not far enough
along to be able to correct my
1001.

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TRODUCTION

Wed. July 14.

Went to town this forenoon - to see about the "Appreciation" of A.L.G.

P.M. worked on Botany course. + finished "Peasants"

Went to prayer meeting this evening. Mrs Brownell.

We finished The Peasants this afternoon.

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TRODUCTION

Thu - July 15

Spent the morning at the office - listening to Hoffman talk - & came home mad as a hatter.

Spent a part of the p.m. there - then came home and "Did" "The Ways of Ah Sin" with Ruth. (by Shepherd). Practice Tennis -

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TRODUCTION

James Brooke Spencer 7th. Love This a Most 2.

Friday - July 16. Hot!

Spent the early morning and forenoon at the Afternoon I clipped Ruth's hair and read to her Frances Parkinson Keyes' "Contrast of Canton" in The June Good Housekeeping. Then I worked awhile on my Apr-June Financial Report - then to Tea - at the Cadbarys - where afterward I walked with A-C. admiring his beauty in his Clarence Yard.

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TRODUCTION

Sat. July 17.

Up at 4 15 & go with Kan Shan Yau, & Hok Hung T'a. to visit the Chan Wing Shaang at Sai Tauen and investigate the Tso Kuo industry. (see separate write up)

Home before noon. After noon I rewrite my notes then slept until Chung Chan Chiu came.

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TRODUCTION

Sunday - July 18 -

Rested + read all day

Heavy thunder showers.

Mabel + Winfield + the children took

picture outfit with us

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TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Monday - July 19.

Rain, rain all day - + Cool.

Spent the morning at the office working on bamboo.

P. M. - at home on accounts

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TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Tuesday - July 30 -

Rather - + office in the morning.

Ben Kodak pictures of Ruth at Morris

5- bright shade 6-3 - 1/10

6- " " " 1/25-

7- " " " 1/25-

8- against Sun 1-2 1/25-

—

1 - bright Shade 1-2 1/25-

against Sun

2 - bright shade 6-2 1/10

P. M. at Rather's

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TRODUCTION

Wednesday July 21. –

Spent early morning + forenoon at office on bamboo.

Afternoon & Spent there seeds for F.S.P.I.

Had two women collecting grass seeds all day.

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TRODUCTION

Thu July 22.

All day sorting up & preparing Rice & other seeds for F.S.P.I.

All day rain in squalls with high wind.

Read in evening "The Foreign Policy of Soviet Russia" in "Foreign Affairs" — and some in "One Increasing Purpose"

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TRODUCTION

July 23 - Friday.

Spent the forenoon on bamboos at the office - measuring culms and cutting specimens for further study. Afterwards I finished 'One Increasing Purpose.' Then went to the office and worked over seeds & send in....

Tea at Lairds.

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TRODUCTION

Saturday — June 24.

Spent all day at the office.
Got off two packages of seeds to
F. S. P. I. - note covering letter and
marked at bamboo pretum.
High wind this a.m. Rain this p.m.
Early to bed.

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TRODUCTION

Sunday - July 25th

Up at 5. am. Sophie Louise arrives at 7 42. Spent the rest of the day Sunday ~~evening~~ obligation home, preparing announcement. ~~and~~ admiring her, and taking pictures of her!! Ruth is fine. The baby is good. The "Daddy" is happy.

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TRODUCTION

Monday - July 26. - Mabel's Birthday
A wonderful day - the baby's second - She takes her first nourishment. Is very quiet after daybreak - sleeping quietly all day - due to her sleeplessness last night, for baby!

I spent the day at the Office sawing bamboos - and thinking of the baby. Help Mabel + Wilfrid get ready to go to Tou Tan in the morning.

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TRODUCTION

Tuesday - July 24.

Up at 5 30 + helped M. + W. get off
to the Hongkong Steamer.

Worked at the Office on baseboards all day.

Met Rev H. Boorman, member of the Kachek
station Presbyterian Mission, who is to work
among the Miss of Lois. and Rev (?) Snyder
who is to teach at Pui Ying next year.

Marshalls moved into the Hall House today!!!

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ITRODUCTION

Wednesday July 28 -
Spent the morning at various work at the office - directing the entry of notes on vegetables - and giving a "lecture" on bamboo to the Hork - by way of starting him off on a Survey of the bamboo of Holland.
Afternoon mostly on Notes on vegetables.
An sending Fan to Town tomorrow.

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TRODUCTION

Thu July 29...
Spent the morning at the office
writing up vegetable notes.
Afternoon straightened up office,
wrote a letter to Lloyd. Saw Tsz
Kei Sing about finches. Came
home early.
Sophie Louise is doing nicely, with only
a little crying.... Her mama is
gradually getting adjusted, but it's a
rather painful time she's having.

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TRODUCTION

Friday July 30

Worked all day at the office.
Finished making sections of
the bamboos. ...

Sophie Louise has had from the
beginning - a curious habit of
moving her arms in circles
alternately, as tho she were
swimming. She does this particularly
when expecting the opportunity of nursing
- and it is accompanied by turning of her head
to the side, and oscillations of her mouth, the lower lip
always closing

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TRODUCTION

Sat, July 31...

Spent the forenoon at the office getting off seeds & fungi to John A. Stevenson & supervising Herbarium work. At noon Chung Chan Chiu brot his mother to visit me. She was in a fit of amazement over everything, for the baby & the bath tub with running water. She insisted on staying at Pan Shan Yan... & read & Ruth for "The Rise of Grandfather Neeb"

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TRODUCTION

Sunday - Aug 1, 1926. - Cool Breeze.
Slept a little later than usual this morning. - Spent part of the morning helping with routine things, paying the servants & reading to Ruth. Afternoon I wrote to Papa Drury + the Lone folks. This evening Lau Shan Yan and old Mr. Chung Yuk Tin were here for supper. The old lady greatly enjoyed hearing the Victrola!.. She likes & listen to the

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TRODUCTION

Monday - Aug. 2, 1926.

Spent part of morning at office - then cut 4x6 cards, then prepared the paper for printing our announcements... which I saw printed immediately lunch. Spent the remainder of the afternoon at the office - working at home when not interrupted.

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TRODUCTION

Tuesday - Aug 3, 1926

Spent morning and afternoon at office working on bamboo fences.

Indignation meetings over treatment of the Ogdens.

Writing a letter to Mr Henry. Committee write a letter to the Union.

Ruth sits up in bed today.

I spend the evening - finishing reading "The Rivet in Grandfather's Neck" to Ruth - and folding the announcements of Sophie Louise

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TRODUCTION

Wed. Aug 4.

Spent the day at the Office
Working on taxonomy + Terminology
of the bamboos.

Noon + evening addressing
announcements of Sophie Louise.

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TRODUCTION

Thu, Aug 5

Worked all forenoon at the office on bamboos.

Afternoon rec'd + read big home mail including the Chorin. - Beginning about 4 pm - & working on until about 10, & finished working & getting off the announcements, which I gave to Marshall to mail in Hongkong.

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TRODUCTION

Fri. Aug 6. – Much rain.
Worked all day at bamboos.
Spent an hour after lunch
looking at Ruth's old photograph
book..!
Tea at Griggs. Met Ex-Pres
Nixon and Mrs. Nixon. —

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ITRODUCTION

Saturday

Aug 7 — Rain, rain.

Spent the day at the office working on bamboos... Except for a couple of hours at noon when we discuss possible plans for the year.

Wong Kai Wen came to see me this evening.

Ruth & Sophie Louise well.

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INTRODUCTION

Sunday Aug 8

Spent the morning just foolin' around & playing with the baby - until ten thirty. From that time until noon I attended a staff meeting for the purpose of discussing the labor situation.

All afternoon & night The evening, until 9:30 I spent reading three or four splendid articles in the last Scientific monthly.

Ball. - Personal Processes & Research
Nutting - Lessons in Fiji
- Conservation
One on David Douglas.

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TRODUCTION

Monday - Aug 9.

Spent the morning at Biol - working on bamboo.

Afternoon at home working on F. S. P. L. correspondence...

The baby lifted her head high with her own neck muscles today - much to the surprise & dismay, almost, of her mother!

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TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Tuesday Aug 10.

Spent the forenoon at the office. Sy-To
finished his first plate of Bamboo drawings.
Spent the p.m. at Lowe on F.S.P.L.

Correspondence..

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TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Wed - Aug 11.

Spent the whole day - at what?

Early morning - to see the Hon - and again
after noon - re bamboo.

Talked with Mr Hong - 9 2° - 10.

Then told it all to Ruth. - And it would fill several sheets of this diary if I were to write it all down. - A wonderful reassurance! - Enough to keep us reassured the rest of our days!

- Prepared answers for Mr Galloway. re meteorology data -
- But when the day was, I can't see!!

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TRODUCTION

Thu. Aug 12.

Spent the day — oh! - started off the day by opening a surprise package from Conan which contained an autographed copy of Freaks-Not Freaks Bamboo Garden. I immediately sat down & wrote a letter of appreciation & love. Spent the morning at various & sundry odd-jobs - the whole day is filled. - Talked with the Hoffmans re my masters' & Doctors work, etc...

Chonkuni Shoong brought back a fine collection of his plants from a recent hunting - above Ika Ying Chow. ... All in all, a real busy day.

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TRODUCTION

RDEN

Friday Aug 13.

Up at 6[10] am - and rushed a letter down to the launch.

Spent most of the day at the Office - but accomplished little.

Washed Ruth's hair at noon.

Went with Hoffman to South Section at 5[00] p.m. Tea at Marshalls. A few games of tennis with Marsh afterwards.

Recall late this evening that this is Dad's birthday.

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TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Sat. Aug 14.

- Spent the day at bamboos - and incidental work on the Collection. And my birthday party! - Ruth ordered a special Chinese Meal - delicious "p'aai Kwat" - and "everything good - with icecream to top it off. And she used her pretty Chinese luncheon cloth. U.S mail... We finished reading Alexandra David-Neel's thrilling account of her trip into Tibet;

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TRODUCTION

RDEN

Monday, Aug 16,

Spent the morning at the office working on bamboo.

We finished the second plate of drawings.

Afternoon at home working on correspondence.

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Tuesday, Aug 17.

Spent the forenoon at the Office supervising drawing and work on the herbarium specimens.

Afternoon at the house sulking about not being able to get anything done.

Evening I sat up late working ineffectively on outline for the study of bamboos.

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RODUCTION

RDEN

Wednesday, August 18

Spent the forenoon at the Office cleaning up and getting ready for the World Agriculture Society delegates. Went out to see Lau Shau Yan.

Afternoon, puttered around at anumber of things.

Evening, worked out a preliminary outline for the study of bamboos.

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RODUCTION

RDEN

Thursday - Aug 19.

Spent most of the morning chasing out to the bamboo garden for culm sheaths for Z To Chin to draw. Otherwise pottering around the office. Spent the afternoon out among the bamboos

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TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Today. Aug 20.

Spent the forenoon at the office supervising Yi To Chun.

Afternoon with Hoffman out on the island looking at bamboos.

Evening to Tea to meet the Wus= comes- Grs, Hesthune, Miss Mann and the Rankins.

Mr Wong Kai Wen called on me this evening.

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TRODUCTION

ARDEN

1

Saturday Aug 31.

Went with Mr. Fu to call upon Mr. Fei Yuk Chiu, Director of the Bur. of Agricultural Industries to tell him about Hainan Agr. possibilities. Lunch with Mr. Tang (brother of the Director of Agr. Exp Sta) and Mr. Wong (formerly teacher of Education at CCC) Home at 3:30 - and arrange the flowers at Mabels.

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TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Sunday Aug 22 –

Very hot and oppressive.
Spent the day writing letters and
addressing the pamphlets re Ath Co.
Supper upstairs with Ruth. & read
to her for a time –

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TRODUCTION

Monday Aug 23

Worked all day at the Office putting aside a study set of the bamboos ~~Apeca~~ to be mounted. The work went rather slowly on account of a number of interruptions - and on account of my taking time to prepare specimens of the fungus infested leaves that appeared

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TRODUCTION

RDEN

Wed - Aug 25

Spent the entire day picking out Bamboos for Study.

Fixed the baby's bath table

- Played a little Tennis

Got off 3 letters.

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TRODUCTION

RDEN

Thursday - Aug 26

Spent forenoon at office -
"Straightening up" & talking with
Heathers about the possibility of
posters made by student assistants -
P.M. attended evening at home - giving
the FSPI correspondence for requests
for plant material
The cadburys have returned
& Grand Chain letter this evening.

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TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Sat. Aug 28.

Spent the whole day at home, in an attempt to get myself oriented with respect to plans for the immediate future. A telegram came from Hancock "Tungoil Hipeas October Honan Hupeh Szechuan Stay Hancocks Nanking". - This gives me something definite to work for - and I have begun to get ready! Spent most of the afternoon working out the details of a machine for a money belt, to hold a hundred Shanghai dollars. Spent the evening putting the finishing touches on my plans.

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TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Sunday, Aug 29. 1926

A big day.

I spent the whole forenoon on sorting clothing and equipment for my "Northern Expedition".

After lunch I prepared a talk to give before the China Scienc Societ delegation. While waiting for them at the Guest house I talked with Cheung & Hoffman. - Dr H.H. Hu was with the delegation, and I was with him most of the time during which he was here. I got a number of good suggestions from him. re plants available in Kongsai.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Aug 30 - Monday.

Spent half the morning arranging my days work. The rest in telling Ravi Shankar and the others what to do. P.M. I rested till 3½° — then worked at the office.

Mr. Wong brought a Mr. Tse _____ Michigan U. grad. who is interested in paper. to see me.

Tolla got back.

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

TRODUCTION

RDEN

1 Tuesday - Aug 31. - 1926.

~~Spent the forenoon at~~ Spent the forenoon at
Conference with Dr Henry & Hoffman
over Nai Tak at 8 45. Spent the
remainder of the forenoon at
what seemed like puttering around.
Spent the afternoon keeping Mabel
& Wilfrid get home from the Steamer.
They had their Supper here. The
children are rosy after their
vacation.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

TRODUCTION

RDEN

Wed, Sept. 1, 1926.

Mabel + her family here for breakfast.
Took the first part of the Cholera inoculation with
Wai Tak + Wong Kam Chow.
Talked with Hoffman re my change
of plans.
Spent Afternoon at various odd jobs,
talking with H. re Walker's building
locating up the rices, etc. Evening
before Supper I me wheeled the baby around.
After Supper - progressively led by Mr Hoffman.

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Thu Sept 2 -

Worked a while at home on letters
Spent remainder of morning directing
the assistants into various tasks
and going over Hsh Hung T'o's
thesis with him.
Spent the entire afternoon typing
notes on rice.

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TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Friday - Sept 3 -

Spent the morning hastily on F.S.P.I work and hastily on greeting boarder hands & notes.

Slept for lunch till 4 o'clock.

Worked on hens on Came home & went to Tea at Mrs Ugden with Ruth. Ah Ching first took the baby out riding. Knight has just returned. After tea visited the kitchen & spent the evening busily up stairs in groups

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Sat. Sept 9, 1926

Wrote Mrs. Ladd. Read the Mirror
Spent the forenoon in the bamboo
grove.
Spent the afternoon packing
cut bamboo specimens for study.
Talked with Thay and Tse
Mother about Tsi's unsatisfactory
service.
Tennis. Also cooking with Miss Mann.

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TRODUCTION

ARDEN

Sunday Sept. 5. 1926

I spent the whole day cleaning up the dining room — i.e. straightening out my papers and repairing torn matter to hang up here & there. Wrote many letters.

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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

TRODUCTION

RDEN.

Monday Sept 6, 1926. — Tue 4th Anniv
Spent the day in Canton, trying to
finish up the last errands before I go.
This is the Fourth Anniversary of
our wedding. We celebrated by
having fried chicken + ice Cream at
Supper. We got ourselves a brass
tray + "A Chinese Mirror" + I got new
inner tubes + fixed up Ruth's bike for
her. She read to me from Nellie H Page's "Life + Letters." ...

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

TRODUCTION

RDEN

Tues. Sept. 7 –

Worked all day taking pictures
Photographed 22 kinds of olives.
besides Artocarpus lingnamensis,
Pears, Fyohei, ~~Oranges~~. altogether 31 varieties
Ah Chin Chue came back with
San Shan Jan – & they went off Tues
to look after land. Chin Chue wants
to open up a farm here on Hsiao
Chiu Chue, Wong Kam Chow & Hoh Hang T'o &
San Shan Jan were here for supper.

Sunday Nov 28, 1976. Ruth's Birthday.

Up just in time for 8 o'clock breakfast. — Wrote Ruth

Up to A. Warburton Davidsons - and he had a car waiting to take us out to the Race Club grounds. Enormous place, with area larger than the Portsth concession (Ottawa?) 9 or 10 Lots of ornamental course, etc, etc - with a Ruth & Kelly conglomerate mass of plants.

Pandanus
Dracaena
Cryptomeria
Ginkgo (Jap-nais)
Eriobotrya spp
Thuya spp
Laurus spp
Eugenia
Jasminum simplex
Podocarpus Macrophyllus ?
Strelitzia Reginae
Ficus spp

Araucaria spp
Fatsia Japonica
Syringa spp
Platanus
Smilax spp
Yucca spp
Podocarpus.
Pinus spp.
Robinia pseudo acacia
Bambusa
Agapanthus
Strelitzia

Ficus elastica
Cunninghamia
Nandina
Chrysanthemum
Many annuals
Dasypogon palm like
Citrus spp.
Acer spp
Buxus sempervirens
Jasminum spp
Thuya
Eucalyptus
Wisteria

Jasminum
Ulmus

507

Nov 26.

The climate of Hankow is mild + dry.

Landscaping is a matter for much thot and imagination, not for sudden flights.

Trip Notes 880 - 900

Blagnere — Changsha -
180 li from Nanchang.

o Nanchang

180 li

o Changsha Hunan-Kwei-Sz.

280 li

o Chi Ogden Miao Kouse (Fo Chiao Sz)

140 li

o Kanshow { Jamestown / Ganting } Chan. 11 Li. 15

Nov. 30 - Wesday.

Cold foggy - with occ. drizzle. Arrived Kinkiang 11 a.m. - the fastest train for Nanchang had left. - We felt our way around, finally landed at the Ruling Post House - and spent the rest of the day getting in touch with Duff about money. - Rather futile feeling! Arthur Duff...

- Met Mr. Tull, the treasurer of the C.I.M. here. He has as letter of Credit to folks in Central Kiangsi

The pattern at army and Kwokmentang are very active here - and everybody expects something to happen. ... Inland missioneries are being called away from their stations, numerous lootings an happenings - but no real harm has come to anyone.

We pack stuff to send back - a perfect scream. Adele finds she has two (almost three) white shoes for one foot! To bed a la stupor of fatigue.

Kweichow Dec 1 - Kunming. no discounter ©
Packed stuff for mail - But had to rush for the Train. Hung rated
½ hrs. - Many trees - Camphor. Ruling hit at the hfts to Ku Chai.
Rice fields. Wheat. Chamtan Peas. Buffalo drawn sleds. -
used just before dust comes up.
Tea Camellia. Camphora. Salix Cleyeralana. Pine. . . he
No squares accords By top Others far from Kunming
Coal Mg about 4'20 00 Money bit, Tenue! $ 4me paper - 181 = 2 lbs
Ruling hit on the left - with its head in the Clouds.
Rice Country - some rice just being harvested. Many bamboo
hills. Sapium sebif. Camphor. Tea oil. . .
cannot get our baggage.
Reach Kunchang Sta at twilight. Cross Water after dark in a
rowboat with 2 merchants Mystery & adventure. Weird music. Fight
& Shadows of the great boats, great curved bows, beaming above
in the darkness. Militia everywhere. - Women with offering. Up
thru the dark & dark-lighted streets with lanterns & fire-scarred
walls. - "WELCOMED" at the arch gate. The "Civil Governor"
- curved roof - screen with giant flags. - Rickshas & Bicycles.

The Twee Oefenstag Uso. - Shoalhaven Y.M.C.A. Supper!!
Butters notes Aqua-tex Tea towels, Paper serviettes Tea cloths
Glen Garden Cinnamon Camphorine

495

Dec 2.

Up Too — and after so long a time — we get 2 mail
onto 2 jobs — 1 getting Japs · and one getting Seeds. — Then
Hoyt takes me to Hoptimes to see their garden — took
about 60 pts. We taste the products of Hawthorn + other
extra fruits — afternoon & photographed bamboos, and
the white Kerrichon pear. — Then to Dr Sun Yat-sen's
Hospital to see her Arboretum. She has marvelous
Chrysanthemums and roses — besides a specimen of
Imperial Chinese ornamental tree & shrub that will open Fin the
botanical garden
Climate — She is an epicure — and knows a lot about
Chinese native fruits.

Evening I take notes on Japs seeds. for hazelnuts, Walnuts,
Mr Chang — and the care of 25 kinds of Kg. + Bean
Europeans hedge Nanking Chart 3. Dr Chang fears

Page 3.

Up early. Note Stevenson !!! Police search up for us
We mark them off. Lloyd engages a boat to
Kat On. 40 li for $18. - Lunch. Then Lloyd etc.
escort us (via the yuck buying trinkets) to our boat
& see us off - about 3:30. A stiff north wind
carries us off - but not half fast enough... curving
from old Nanchang which is so full of the Northern Army...
hands of the Northern Army... Plenty of Canton
soldiers all about.

Bamboos not abundant apparently.

No Trey to get the boatmen to go all night, but he
anchored about 1 after dark - 40 li from Nanchang

Dec 4. — buy vegtables at Ti Sha

Off at daybreak. wind still gords. — 2. & 1 go ashore
& walk awhile. — Splendid wheat country. prosperous.
Houses fine, well built good looking, with white panels.
Wonderful big old Camphors. Sapums. — dwarf bamboo
much used for hedges. — a whitebacked pa-
ginnon - used almost entirely for dyeing fish
nets. — same as Kaan Tsz of West River. — This
must be a new sp. — Stop at Tung Shing Hsien.
Hex consuta Crassna. Kai Kai
Reach Kiangshan at 8 p.m. dark go ashore to find City
Asph —

40 li

140 — to Kong Shan

~~Foan Oo~~

40 li

Shunkan Stein wall Po.

50 li.

Dec 7.

Sha tong Hsein at

mt gate - ears 0. m

and wind all day.

100 li.

15
80

Dec 5

Want others & mi N. don need for Siam Oo-Seddy
Persimmon tree 50 cattles fruit still on tree, Sood good
Also Lady. May sells on ground. Buck ability loves cactus.
Thots & Buddhist. Have Hung Red sweet Persimmons. Also ~~fat~~ a
larger one with pale yellow skin. Large orchards of
Citrus, most, the delicious, but some have Hungs, which crack
days ripe - entirely Cultivated & fast ripe. Supreme - wax.
for orchards - Best wanted for on at Siam Oo.
where I was making Mon 14 report

Dec 6

Mailed letter at Hong Kong Hsen on writing
Place

Dec 7 - Cold We went ashore to lunch - Picked up
Relics of small Expedition. A stiff N wind sprung up + we
had to run for lee shelter along the Island
South coast - Nfld - See sugar cone.

o Kiaw

90 li

o Tai Ho † Pastor Chuen

60 li

Tanchanchow 100+ li

o Wan An † Mr. Lee
friendly Methodist

100 li

o Leungkow.

Mr.

40 li

Inns all along the way.

o Tsui Hu Keang

80

Bunting o Kan Chow — Mei Tsai Fo —
Ye Su Tong
Rev. Jameson Mr. Chen

0647

o Kuan

80 li

o Tazhu +

60 li

o Tanchin Chen

Dec 8. Reach Kian about noon. — Go to Church
Mission & Meet Miss Rowe, Hershey, Nebel & Severns (French).
who speak as ~~dept~~ dialect & to [illegible] the right.
Have lunch & spend p.m. in shell buying paper & others.
This place is famous for nothing in particular. — But the
grow Thea B$_3$ (the small satsuma) Kumquats B$_3$ (Orange) + lucB$_3$ (Pomelo)
Lanchow is famous for good peaches.
SanDo (≡ 120) is famous for the satsuma oranges.
Less note. the veg

a well formed turnip Softback

First Banyan tree a fine old spec.
on the river bank!

Dec 9. Packt up 50 cattys at 5000 cash for 80 li 80 cat 1
Finally got 2 carriers. Left Kian after lunch
about 1½ & came 50 li(?) to.
Rolling country - little cult. - Bamboos few. Ilex &p
abundant. - A small ~~repetia~~ Eugenia, very pretty.
We make poor time.

好風風

Stop at Fung Tay Shi

Alt 1 m?

Ilex cornuta 2 var
Comes up
Engana N Kwangsha
Otha ilex
Well under 6ft
to me unkn

Dec 10 Left at daybreak + reach Tai Ho at 1p

Take Rice at Tso Chue Ho. 15 li from

Tung Tsing Shi. Get Lepidoptera. Moving Tents

Shuya (abundant) & Faapo Hsang. red berries Evergreen

Rupturolepis.

子相 Stop for night 手切恩和尚 15 li

Tung T'ang Chow

力. from Ta Ho. 25 li from Tung Tsing Shi 木日

Done fine fair forest. Reforestation. but barren red 好了

Soil wasting away making very desolate spots.

took barrels quickly at Tai Ho. Thanks to Porter shortage

Collected To Tsz. (Rhododendron) Pehu- Dropping thru very Common with

甘蔗 Sugar cane 大竹 大竹 Tai Hok, Kiangsi

竹黃竹 蒲竹 青竹 毛竹 竹 竹 Bamboo 竹 竹

竹 竹 竹

Dec 11

Kwan Chiun T'iai - Spend night of Dec 10

Drizzly day. We collect a number of kind ornamentals + photo. Then Cross. Think is being sure about that. Pine Oak are evergreen plants - A fine type of Representative - + heavenly for sale. - The people are friendly. Arrive Naan An 70 Li at dark - stop at inn - Mos are all the lives more in the Capital of the Chief Police Came in civilian clothes + police uniforms no doubt a middle class that all civil

通津橋 到 三十五里

Rice Oak Corners

Tung Chin Chiao

Dec 12 - Raining before daybreak - Off from Wan
on ( ) at daybreak. - Retreat & meal for change.
棟和中 breakfast. - Kuomintang propaganda on wall.
Piao Sin. Ramie seed 15 li from Waandu.
work by shots.
太平 Tai Ping 40 li from Wan An a bon from a
Nanchang Fahod. Lao Tong Tsing ( ) ← Hoh Mok - abundant. Lehua
左堂則 Tso Kiù - No. 45 li S. Wan An
皂口 I got a bun pair of grass shoes !!. Poor feet
Tea oil tree abundant cultivation. See photo.
2 presses. - Tung Yau (Aleurites) trees appearing.

Dec 12. (cont).

Hong Chuk (the familiar Canton sp. appears.
Mad Chuk abundant in wet rains opposite - & even in level land & villages., tho not "prosperous."
Its habitat is probably less restricted in this latitude where it is at home.
Hung Lin Chuk - a small Phyllostachys - Aurea -
Shui (Shek) Chuk.

Stop at Tsang Chow Tea oil forest. Photos by flash light after supper

Proprietor of a Tea oil Press at
Cheung Chang Kiangsi where we
stopt for the night. Dec 12.

We attempted some flashlight
pictures.

Dec. 13 - Up before daybreak — Breakfast at T'ien Tz'
Tin 5单子前 20 li S. from Cheung Chou.
The road gets higher & higher. - The hills are shrouded in mists. Tea continues to be the dominant crop, with a sprinkling of Wodnil - Pine
Seeds of red berried evergreen spp. Photinia. Ixora.
Hand warming baskets. Poor hill country
People were kind to us
both cultivated. Pass Sai Sha, then up a steep hill, past splendid stone walled terraces to the pass where we spent the night in a lovely Temple just beyond the pass - Public rick. We took a bit of wine. - I got a specimen of Man shrub with just one heterocyclic section.

Dec 14.

From the pass to Kanchow – 65 li. Thru Ou yiuen Chau (Black Cloud Bridge) .. a sizable market
celebrat more red" photurea
Ma T'ai. ("Pi Chu") fields with border of tree
Inf. beans that the cultural conditions are the same. Now
observing harvested. Grasps digger. Stems stacks shelling the
work of grating the cobs. Yellow powder is strained and
dried on trays in the sun. Photo. A man K.M.T.
threatened not to let us take it if we were British!

To beautiful, walled Kanchow, with the fort
the river. How good the city seemed. Persimmon trees. To
Jamieson. Much agitation. Police, anti-foreign. Parade. Gran-
an intense evangelistic. To Nestorius. They supply kerosene etc-
Foreigners lost. Kanchow apes Canton. A very modern city

Camellia - White
Double red

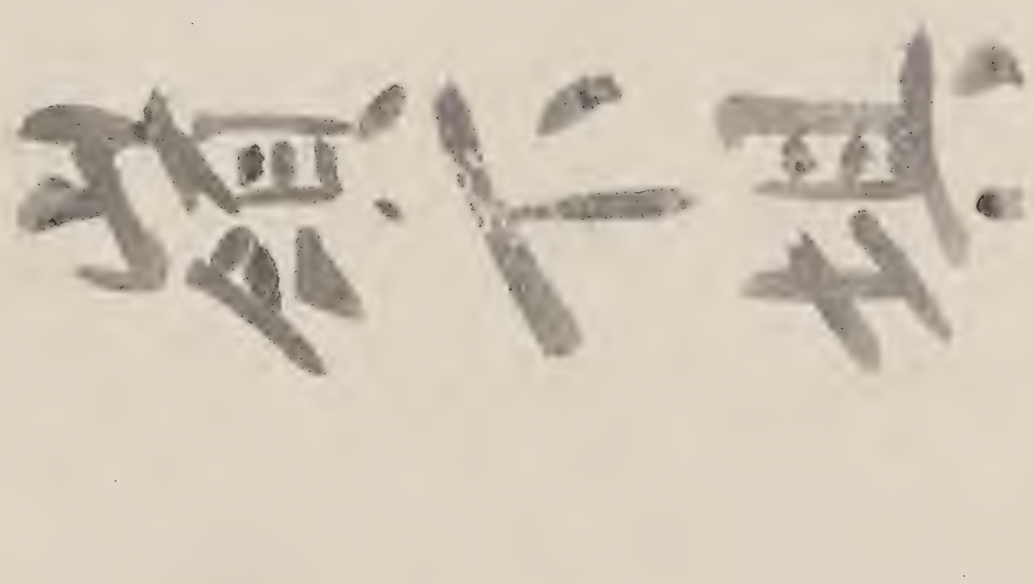
Magnolia
Chun Hwa

Prunus sp
Viburnum
Gardenia
Raphis
Cerasis
Prunus
Shin Hwa Cherry

Carnation
Dracontomelum
Fatsia
Kentia
Gaston
J

To Nanking – 2 Letters
" Lungpien – 1 "

Kung Kwei – Sin Fung.



Furry Bamboo mailed to Canton 12/15/26
Fury Chuck — Kanchow (Nam On
Pui Kwai " N. of "
Kwai " Kangkwa
Paan " "

Cuban Specimens — from Kanchow 12.15.26
Man Chuck from N. of the pass. 12/13/26
Man " Kanchow
Nip Chuk(?) Nam On "
Pat Chuk Kanchow (Hunan)
Kwai " "
Oo " " & N. of the pass.
Todie " " (Kwan Shaan)
Paan " "
Tam Tin " (Tip Ho-Chuk) Hunan

~~Bamboo~~ Seeds: 967 - Actinidia N of Kanchow 12/14/26
968 - Photinia Furry Chuck
969 " F. Po F
970 Eugenia " "
971 Radhamia

Parcels sent from Kanchow

6.

1 bamboo shoots

1 4 culms

1 Herb. spec.

1 Seeds

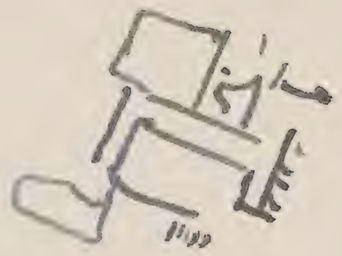
1 paper specimens

1 films.

~~Address of Sender~~

Telegram 1 2.36 Pkg

2 Men 1 day 1 00 Pinkerton to Hsia
Paper



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Rev C.A.

For the Jamieson's, Karchow

6 tooth brushes ✓

1 Williams Shaving Soap. ✓

1 Sample of Paunbant 80 ✓

1 Colgates T paste. ✓

Peaches properly packed

Packing materials for hardwood.

Directions for packing

Send to Ch. Farm

50¢ small per day.

$1.00 per day

Dec 16 At Kanchow. Went out with Wan Lo Pan in spite of threats of violence Jamieson a bit worried. - We got persimmon, pear + peach, earthy outstanding. Square brushes. Plant. Said to come from Nam On Tung.

Got samples of bamboo + papers

The parades locked up + sealed the 7-day Adventists' Chapel - + threatened the CIM School - but did no violence because of dissention. Children threw stones into the Compound here. - Jamieson dressed in nervous + hurried us in quickly when the thought he heard them coming. He is very irritable - etc

I send off 7 packages + arrange to have a man get Beacon Hill firewood for me.

Persimmons abundant. Many still on trees for
Seed for
drying.

Dec 18. Left Kaifeng at about 8.30 - with Jamieson's lorry + 2 carts. Made Paoti Shan Ha - 90 li. By walking abt dark, We lost the road - or rather our guide - + boated away an hour after Tsao Hsien. Pouched Tea etc, a few A fords little 120 mtrs.

Walked Canton with a Mr Lin by the wayside - Heterodox + joyful tui

Got 2 bedbugs i Rowe - shot Sam + Nai Chuan, which latter appears here for the first time. Nay Chuk becomes Hsiao Tsung Tsung

Small village area

Ma Ro Kin- 3

Ma Po 10

Oo Wong Po.. 20

Tsang Kan Po 20

Cart Mpark afterwards Stop at Pau Shue Ma

456

Dec 19. Upat daylight. Breakfast Lung Fei
20 li. On 50 li to Sin Tung. Very Very
Approach a small mt range. Carries skin. Give away
bits bedding to make speed. Reach Sen Tung at
5 p.m. - Communists. Sit on old crud bridge + late
1 Tues - united our carries. Chapel in bright decorations
+ hour of Kuikkka Tay. Mr. Taan & Bob Wotts. helpt us
met a Hakka splendid Christian S

20 – Tang Kiu Shi

40 – Sa-Ta Tang

A 15